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PARIS, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1988



## Dodgers Win to Lead Playoffs, 3-2

The Dodgers' Rick Dempsey doubling home two runs Monday in the fourth inning off pitcher Sid Fernandez of the New York Mets. The Dodgers won the fifth game of the National League playoffs, 7-4, and lead the Mets, 3-2, in the best-of-seven series. Game 6 is scheduled for Tuesday in Los Angeles. Page 19.

# **Protesters Ignore Belgrade Warning**

pressing demands for leadership

purges and the protection of Serbs living in the troubled southern

One member of the Montenegr

republic presidency, Radivoje Bro-

jovic, appeared at the Boris Kidric

Ironworks in Niksic late Monday

and tearfully offered his resigna-tion to the crowd. At the same time

the Montenegrin party and govern-

ment leaders met in emergency ses-

sion for a third day to consider

The renewed protests marked

the continuation of a campaign for

the ouster of leaders in several of

Yugoslavia's six republics and two

autonomous provinces. They were

deemed responsible for an econom-

ic crisis as well as the alleged mis-

treatment of the political institu-

tions and people of Serbia, the largest republic.

the leadership of the province of Vojvodina, has been partly fueled

their response to the rallies.

By Jackson Diehl

Washington Post Service BELGRADE — Demonstrations by thousands of workers province of Kosovo. against Yugoslav party and government leaders continued in the southern republic of Montenegro on Monday despite stringent security measures and a warning on television by the federal president that a state of emergency could be declared.

About 30,000 workers occupied the yard of an ironworks in the southern industrial center of Niksic to press a demand for the resignation of Montenegro's leaders, who have faced three consecutive days of mass protests.

An estimated 2,000 schoolchildren and workers also reportedly rallied in the city to denounce brutal police tactics and the repression

In the neighboring republic of Serbia, thousands reportedly rallied in the eastern city of Bor.

The campaign, which began in July and expanded last week when a crowd forced the resignation of

discuss ways of achieving

A government spokesman said the central committee of

the People's Democratic Party

of Afghanistan would discuss

national reconciliation, Ka-

bul's phrase for peace over-

tures to the rebels. The meet-

ing started just after Kabul

was hit by rockets fired from

peace with guernilla groups.

by spontaneous popular frustration with recent government-imposed Kiosk austerity measures and an inflation rate exceeding 200 percent. Rockets Kill 25

In a clear warning to angry pro-testers, Raif Dizdarevic, the federal president, said in a television ad-In Afghanistan dress Sunday that if the protests continued, a national state of emer-KABUL (Reuters) — Mos-lem rebels killed at least 25 gency could be imposed, allowing the suspension of some civil rights, people in rocket attacks on Afcurbs on the news media and speghan cities as the country's cial powers for police. ruling party met Monday to

Many of the rallies appear to have been orchestrated by the Ser-bian Communist leadership under Slobodan Milosevic, who is seeking to establish his organization's control over Montenegro, Vojvodina and Kosovo and force a purge of the federal government and ruling League of Communists. In Montenegro, demonstrators

have demanded the resignation of all but the three local leaders who are regarded as Milosevic supporters. The crowds have interspersed their economic and nationalist sloganeering with chants of "Slobo, Slobo," Mr. Milosevic's nickname.

Police used tear gas and clubs to break up demonstrations in the Montenegrin capital of Titograd on Sanuday, and authorities placed a

ban on demonstrations. emergency had been imposed in the republic, saying that the security steps represented "urgent and not emergency measures," according to the state news service, Tanjug.

Later this most the national emergency measures," according to the state news service, Tanjug.

Later this week, the national Communist leadership is due to The first four questions are taken virtually verbatim from the advertising of Vice President Bush and Mr. Dukakis that appeared last

hold a joint session with the provincial leadership of Kosovo, one of campaign advertising.
the main targets of Mr. Milosevic's After a slow and shaky response campaign. A meeting of the Kosovo leadership the following day is
expected to produce leadership
the mind by the Dukakis campaign,
the war of the airwaves has finally
been joined, with a vengeance, in purges, Western diplomats said.

# Algerian Leader Vows Political Change

By Edward Cody

ALGIERS - President Chadli Bendjedid, seeking to end a week of anti-government riots, promised Monday night that program of "political reforms" would be enacted as

soon as calm returned to the country. In a 20-minute television address, he also warned that the disturbances could push Al-geria toward civil war and vowed that he would not allow them to continue. "I have taken the necessary steps to protect

the state," he declared.

The president spoke several hours after Algerian soldiers again opened fire on groups of protesters in the capital's populous Bab el Oued neighborhood. Witnesses said several youths were killed and a number wounded. The renewed violence came toward the end of a relatively calm day in Algiers after seven days of unrest that killed scores of Algerians and raised questions about Colonel Bendje-

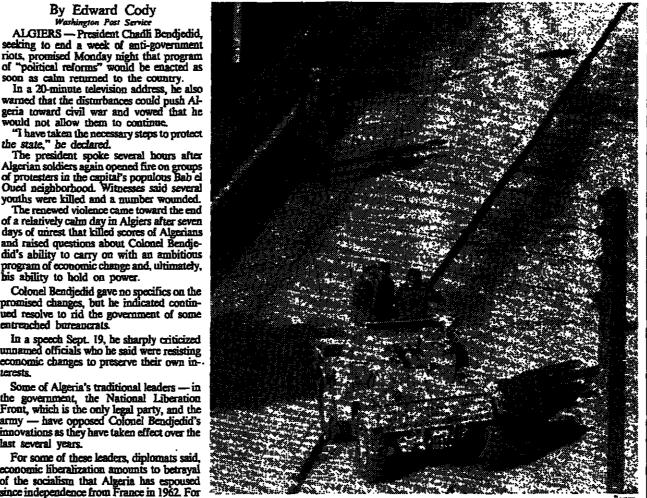
his ability to hold on power. Colonel Bendjedid gave no specifics on the promised changes, but he indicated contin-ued resolve to rid the government of some

entreached bureaucrats In a speech Sept. 19, he sharply criticized unnamed officials who he said were resisting economic changes to preserve their own in-

Some of Algeria's traditional leaders - in the government, the National Liberation Front, which is the only legal party, and the army — have opposed Colonel Bendjedid's innovations as they have taken effect over the last several years.

For some of these leaders, diplomats said, economic liberalization amounts to betrayal of the socialism that Algeria has espoused since independence from France in 1962. For

See ALGERIA, Page 4



Troops patrolled an Algiers street on Monday after marchers were dispersed.

# **Prime Minister Quits in Prague Amid Shake-Up**

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

The Czechoslovak prime minister, Lubomir Strougal, resigned Monday. Although Mr. Strougal came to

power in 1970, amid the suppression of the "Prague Spring," foreign diplomats and other observers saw his departure as forced by his impatience with the slow approach to change in Prague, and other differences with the party leader, Mi-los Jakes, who is seeking to consolidate his hold on the leadership by installing people of his own choos-

ing.
"It's Jakes's way of putting his own stamp on the leadership." one Western diplomat said by phone from Prague. "Jakes has his own program. He will want his own

The resignation of Mr. Strougal, and the deputy prime minister. Peter Colotka, were announced by Mr. Jakes to a special two-day session of the party's Central Commit-

Mr. Jakes said the resignations would aid in mastering "the demanding tasks of economic and social restructuring.

Mr. Strougal also resigned from the Presidium, the party's highest

ruling body. The 63-year-old prime minister was named to office in 1970 by Gustav Husak, the Czechoslovak leader who, after the Soviet-led invasion of 1968, set about dismanthing the political economic and social changes that had come to be called the Prague Spring.

Mr. Husak's replacement in December by Mr. Jakes did little to speed the pace of change. But Mr. Strougal stood out increasingly among the party leaders for his outspoken advocacy of change along the lines set by the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

Earlier this year, Mr. Strougal told an interviewer that Czechoslo-vaks now divided into three groups: those who refused change and those who favored it, one group at a moderate pace, the other

While Mr. Strougal numbered himself, perhaps self-servingly. among the impatient. Mr. Jakes was generally considered to favor the leisurely pace.

Concerned that an accelerated policy of change might escape party control. Mr. Jakes favored cautious change under the guarding eye of the Communist leadership. Mr. Strougal's admirers liked to

present the prime minister as a man who believed in change, but was forced to moderate his views in the period following the Soviet invasion, and before the era of Mr. Gorbachev. Others saw him as something of an opportunist who set his sails to the prevailing wind.

Mr. Strougal's differences with the men around Mr. Jakes were not limited to the economic. In June, he was strongly critical of the leadership's decision to use force to break up a human rights conference in Prague and expel its foreign partic-

The leadership's skittishness toward demonstrations of all kinds grew more pronounced after about 10,000 mostly youthful Czechs and Slovaks calling for greater freedom marched in Prague on Aug. 21 to mark the 20th anniversary of the Soviet-led invasion.

tinian government bogged down in to disperse a rally in central Prague

#### In doing so, the PLO leadership rejected advice that it should delay. Middle East peace initiative next vear as an advocate of honviolence state until after the Israeli and U.S. and of "mutual recognition" of the council meeting, learing that choice on Nov. 1 between the Lielections. The guerrilla organization has also deferred the question curity for Israelis and Palestinians.

By Patrick E. Tyler

Washington Post Service

Organization has voted to convene

occupied territories and a new po-

government because of what PLO officials described as a dispute over who should be in it.

of naming members of a provision-

CAIRO — The executive committee of the Palestine Liberation The thrust of the PLO decision. the Palestine National Council by according to senior officials in the the end of the month to ratify a organization, is to engage the guerdeclaration of independence of the tilla movement in a step-by-step process that leads to dialogue with litical manifesto on steps toward the United States and Israel. The PLO's goal in this dialogue,

egnition of Israel, senior PLO they say, is to position the organization to participate in any new

The guerrilla organization has bloc, which opposes entering a Israel can be drawn into a "land for been under pressure to come out peace conference to negotiate Palwith a clear statement recognizing Israel, but PLO officials say the planned meeting of the Palestinian National Council, which acts as a parliament in exile, before Nov. 1 will not satisfy that demand.

Palestine Council to Call for an Independent State

"We don't want to throw all of our cards in the air for nothing. Salah Khalaf, a PLO leader, said before the executive committee talks began in Tunis.

President Hosni Mubarak of

estinian self-determination. Egyptian officials also have expressed concerns that such a PLO meeting could force U.S. presiden-

tial candidates to condemn the move, to avoid offending Jewish But the decision to go forward

with the meeting represents a vic-tory for those PLO officials who have contended that the organization must project a new "peace"

peace" negotiation over the occu-pied West Bank and Gaza Strip during the next four years. The timing of the council meeting had become the last crucial is-

sue since PLO officials agreed last month on their basic strategy to declare independence for the 1.5 million Palestinians living in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, the scene of a violent 10-month uprising.

An initial plan to announce the formation of a provisional Pales-

See PLO, Page 2

See PRAGUE, Page 4

# **Candidates Get Rough** In New Crop of TV Ads

By Michael Oreskes New York Times Service

NEW YORK -- Here are a few questions the American television watcher is likely to encounter: He has raised taxes and he has raised taxes, so how good a gover-nor is Michael S. Dukakis?

He weakened regulations on cor-porate polluters, so do you believe it when George Bush tells you he is

College students are not rushing to George Bush as they once did to Ronald Reagan. Page 5.

going to be the environmentalist president?

Which candidate gave weekend passes to first-degree murderers? Which one sat by while his adistration tried to cut \$200 billion from Social Security?

And here is one question viewers an on demonstrations.

Authorities denied that a state of presidential candidates stop ham-

weekend, the heaviest period yet of

been joined, with a vengeance, in the past few days. Presidential con-

each other in past campaigns. But there is probably no other time when both campaigns have been as relentlessly negative as they are Some of this is a result of the oft-

tenders have certainly attacked

noted nature of this year's campaign: that there are two contenders with ill-defined images that can be easily reshaped, especially for But some of it, too, is a political style that has filtered up from be-

low. This kind of sharp-elbow campaigning has become commonplace in races for Senate, statchouse and other offices. The ads that Mr. Dukakis began

airing last week to attack Mr. Bush as a "packaged" candidate are much like the ones that Thomas A. Daschle, a Democrat, used to defeat his Republican opponent, James Abdnor, in the 1986 South Dakota Senate race. "I think people are really used to

negative advertising," said Susan Estrich, Mr. Dukakis's campaign manager. "It's effective. It's become a fixture. I no longer think blame is an issue. We've moved past the point were anyone takes heat for running negative." Miss Estrich pointed out that

both campaigns have run positive spots, such as those featuring their candidate speaking at the convention. But the negative ads are the See TV, Page 4

VIGIL FOR HIROHITO — A mother encouraging her son to bow in prayer for Emperor Hirohito outside the Imperial Palace in Tokyo on Monday. The palace thanked the 1.3 million well-wishers who have signed the palace register since the 87-year-old monarch became critically ill on Sept. 19.

# Taking a Literary Pulse At Frankfurt Book Fair

By Serge Schmemann
New York Times Service

FRANKFURT — Nobody could remember if Elvis came to the Frankfurt Book Fair the last time he was in the area, 30 years ago. But he was there last week, his sideburns gleaming and his sidemouth smile flashing, and no U.S. Army uniform this time.

Army uniform this time.

He was grinning from "Elvis'
World," by Jane and Michael
Stern, casual in a collection of 1956
photographs called "Elvis: Close
Up," and wondering "If I Can
Dream," a book described as "Elvis' own story, based on a secret diary kept by Larry Geller, his close friend, confidant and spiritual advisor." It seemed nobody could claim to

be closer to Elvis than that, but Michael Edwards tried. "The most successful male model in the United States and Europe," as Mr. Edwards described himself in the preface and sought to prove through dozens of photographs, claimed that he had a seven-year affair with Elvis's "widow," Priscilla Beaulieu Presley.
The book, "In the Shadow of the

King: Priscilla, Elvis and Me," was selling very well, said the chairman of St. Martin's Press Inc., Thomas McCormack.

"They don't all sell, but the tremendous majority of things having to do with Elvis do well," Mr. Mc-Cormack said, "like it used to be with the Beatles, like the royals in

Britain, This is our Princess Di. Yet even the British managed to make room in the Royal Family for the King. At the W. H. Allen stand, "Elvis on the Road to Stardom." by Jim Black, stood flanked by "The Queen Mother," "Charles" and 'Anne."

The Frankfurt Book Fair, the largest and most important annual gathering of the publishing world, is as good a barometer as any to plot the fads and trends sweeping the literary world.

Almost every major stand, for example, testified to a continued fascination with Mikhail S. Gorba-See FAIR, Page 4

# Cuba Pullout Is Agreed to **By 4 Nations**

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Officials from Angola, Cuba, South Africa and the United States have agreed that all Cuban troops should be withdrawn from Angola within 24 to 30 months, American officials said.

The agreement on Sunday, reached after three days of negotiations in New York, represents a significant step toward a regional peace settlement in southern Africa and reflects a compromise between widely varying positions.
In August, South Africa pro-

posed that the Cuban troops should all be out of Angola by June 1989, but Hayana distrissed that idea as "preposterous and unrealis-

Cuba and Angola originally proposed a four-year timetable for withdrawal of the troops and then

reduced it to three years. Late last month, in negotiations in Brazzaville, Congo, diplomats reported that an agreement in principle had been reached to pull out the Cubans over a 24-month period. That agreement in principle had to be submitted to officials in the capitals of the countries affect-

The more structured accord Sunday ensures that some Cuban troops will remain in Angola after South Africa grants independence to South-West Africa, also known

See ANGOLA, Page 4

# Italians Turn a Cold Heart on a National Passion: The Car morning and evening rush hours, for a total sisted. "Every man has a dream," he said. compromise was reached, one that practing rush hours that a ban is actually in cally requires motorists to carry calendars."

By Clyde Haberman

New York Times Service NAPLES - Italy's romance with the automobile, a frenzied and abiding passion

turning to heartache. Belatedly, Italians have discovered a harsh reality: That just because you love something it does not have to love you back. And so, one by one, Italy's major cities are banishing cars from their historic

relentless pollution that is choking residents and croding many of the world's most cherished monuments.

- In Florence, the heart of the city has

7:30 A.M. to 6:30 P.M. Central Rome is

of seven hours a day.

Milan boasts of similar restrictions that

it describes as the most extensive in Enthat has withstood the rigors of decades, is rope, affecting nearly 400 hectares (1,000 acres) of streets surrounding the Duomo. the city's enormous Gothic cathedral.

Bologna plans to impose prohibitions in a few weeks. And Naples, where individual liberty and unimpeded motoring are concenters for at least part of the day.

It is a last-gasp attempt to clear hopelessly closesed streets, to give pedestrians a
fighting chance, and maybe also to ease the
relatives pollutions of the crusade
last month by announcing that it would
finally enforce a 49-year-old ban on parking in front of churches and major monuments. sidered synonymous, joined the crusade

han on cars, as in other cities. But that touched off a protest from politicians and off-limits to normal car traffic during the temporary setback, the commissioner in-

One of the livelier debates of recent months focused on a summertime government experiment to limit highway speeds to 110 kph (68 mph) instead of the old standard of 140 kph. The action produced fewer casualties on the road.

The Naples traffic commissioner, Carnine Simeone, had called for an outright mayed. Statistics notwithstanding, some denounced the lower speed limit as dangerons. It made driving so boring that motor- fic have loopholes wide enough to drive a

"I dream of a clean city." cally requires motorists to carry calendars

Judging from fast-held attitudes in Naand calculators if they want to figure out ples and elsewhere, Mr. Simeone will need the permissible speed. It now varies with selves on being more public-spirited than wells of patience. Italy's love affair with the ties are of the car engine and the day of the automobile continues to burn, fanned by week. On the autostrada, one may drive rules abound. A new type of black market the country's newfound affluence and a anywhere from 80 kph to 130 kph, depend has sprung up, newspapers report, with ing on circumstances. Not that the rules fake permits to enter the city center said to tions matter all that much; in Italy, many motor- be going for 700,000 lire (\$500) each. ists accept 160 kph or more as a divine

tion systems are unreliable and prone to unreconstructed New Yorkers who do not

It is not surprising, therefore, that the new prohibitions against central-city traf-

Even in Milan, where people pride them-

So, for all the good intentions, Italian cities remain bedlams on four wheels, In Rome and other major cities, residents regard their cars as necessities rather and the dead, where the air is a toxic gauze, than luxuries because public transporta-so thick that it would horrify all but those

trust air that they cannot see. Naples is a Dante-esque vision of the

There double-parking means leaving

businessmen that grew sufficiently load to ists ran the risk of falling asleep at the force a tactical retreat. It was merely a temporary setback, the commissioner in
In the resulting hubbub, a complicated specific truck through. Rome has authorized thousands of exemptions—so that is blocking the sidewalk. Triple and many that one is hard-pressed to tell dur
quadruple parking is taken for granted.

3.19 FF

Section 1987 International rights groups are criticizing President Corazon C. Aquino of the Philippines for allowing many Marcos-era abuses to Page 6. continue. General News Israeli Arabs are reassessing their past ties to the Labor Party. Chilean businessmen are reassured by opposition promises to retain General Pinochet's D. A.

London fashions are reverting to the summer of love. Suzy Menkes reports. Page 10. Business/Finance

fiscal policies.

Tenneco will get \$7.3 billion from the sale of its oil and gas Page 11 operations. Dow Glose in New York

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# Amerigo the Obscure: Columbus's Rival Gets a U.S. Tribute

By Jay Mathews
Washington Post Service
GLENDALE, California — The brown-green bronze bust of the old Italian merchant stands on a marble pedestal near the library checkout counter at Glendale Community College in the hills north of Los Angeles. Students chattering at a nearby copy machine ignore the

small monument, a fate that the

merchant's admirers have come to

The librarian on duty seems astonished when told that this is the first known statue of Amerigo Vespucci in more than a century to appear in the country that bears his me. Only the efforts of a retired California physician, battling half a millennium of ignorance and disdain, have fashioned even this obscure tribute to the man responsible for one of history's greatest intellectual discoveries.

Monday was Columbus Day in the United States, the holiday devoted to the memory of Christopher Columbus and the annual occasion for Americans to resurrect the widespread notion that the more famous Italian somehow was cheated out of the honor of having his name attached to the continent he discovered. The 19th-century es-sayist Ralph Waldo Emerson may have soiled Vespucci's reputation permanently with his tart conclusion that Vespucci "managed in this lying world to supplant Co-lumbus and baptize half of the earth with his own dishonest

memorializing Columbus.

best-selling history "The Discover-

ers," he knew none of this. He had

grown up in the small town of Cats-

kill, New York, and learned in school only a little about Vespucci.

Mr. Boorstin's book said Ves-

pucci "deserves fame as an opener

of the modern mind," as the first

man to declare that the land Co-lumbus had stumbled upon and

considered for all of his life a part

of Asia, actually was a new conti-nent, "the fourth part of the

ular imagination. But none of its

THE MILLENNIUM WATCH.

DISTINCTIVELY DUNHILI

For some time, professional scholars have had a different view. although popular literature usually celebrates Columbus as a genius without peer. Holidays and statues orate him in several countries. Politicians and travel-company executives are immersed in preparations to celebrate the 500th

anniversary of his voyage of 1492. When the only known Vespucci figure, molded into the edge of the Arciniegas: "In this whole hemi- colleagues were young, romantic

"I was intrigued," Dr. Kennedy said. He began a barrage of correspondence with Mr. Boorstin, Mr. Arciniegas, book shops and musedearth of Vespucci monuments outside his native Italy.

When Dr. Kennedy persuaded the Kiwanis Club of Glendale. where he was a member, to sponsor a bust or statue of the neglected explorer, he discovered that few institutions wanted anything to do with the man who had usurped Columbus. His congressman's staff had no useful suggestions about where to put the statue. The Huntington library and museum in nearby Pasadena turned him down, as did the Mariners Museum in Newport News, Virginia.

Such reticence would have surprised Vespucci's contemporaries, who in 1505 greeted publication of Dr. Putnam Kennedy, with the his letters about South America bust of Amerigo Vespucci. with the excitement that today might accompany discovery of life on Mars. Columbus's accounts of huge bronze door in the Capitol his voyages in the previous decade When Dr. Putnam Kennedy, a had sparked interest, but he retired radiologist, stretched out in claimed only to have found another his easy chair near here one day in 1984 to read Daniel Boorstin's

route to Asia. Vespucci, working his way down the coast of Brazil during a Portu-guese expedition in 1501-02, had concluded that the land mass was too big and too far east to be Asian islands or a peninsula, as theory then dictated. "I have discovered," he wrote, "the continent to be inhabited by many more peoples and animals than our Europe, or Asia or even Africa and have found the air more temperate and pleasant than in other regions known to us."

This news so overwhelmed a world."

small group of cartographers and scholars led by Martin Waldseemore than any single work to reverse Vespucci's decline in the popular in Lorraine, France, that its members attached the name "America" to their map of the new statue in America was destroyed in many readers responded with as lands. Mr. Arciniegas attributes a fire at the Library of Congress in much energy and enthusiasm as this not only to the excitement gen-1851, no one bothered to replace it. Kennedy. What caught his eye was erated by Vespucci's letters but For years, the most prominent na- a quote in "The Discoverers" from also to the poetic cadence of the tional memorial to the navigator a 1955 biography of Vespucci by explorer's first name, which in Lat-and author has been his face and the Colombian historian German in is "Americus." Waldseemuller's

sphere, from Alaska to Tierra del and in love with the music of from a Mexican sculptor, Armando said. "There has been a great deal Puego, not one statue has been words. "It was a wonderful name." Amaya. When it arrived, he put it of celebration of Columbus, and I mis car and took it to a Krwanis think Vespucci has not had his Mr. Arciniegas wrote. "It fell more in his car and took it to a Krwanis think Vespucci has not had his meeting for its first unveiling. pleasantly on the ear than those of the other continents"

For years, the name was attached only to South America, but eventuums worldwide. All confirmed the ally it was expropriated and moved dearth of Vespucci monuments north by English, Spanish and outside his native Italy. ing new lives on a continent that Vespucci may never have seen. Scholars agree that Vespucci made two voyages to South America, but some doubt accounts of a trip up the North American coast in 1497 and a storm-tossed final voyage back toward Brazil in 1503-04.

pucci for the city. By 1986, Dr. Kennedy said, he had grown tired of scholarly quibof what he had started, said last bles. He and his fellow Kiwanians decided that the Glendale Commuplace for the bust they had ordered complishment was intellectual," he 'America.'

Dr. Kennedy ordered two other castings before Mr. Amaya broke credit to the Kiwanis Club and dethe mold. With assistance from Mr. clines to comment on reports that Arciniegas, one was placed at the most of the \$31,000 spent on the Colombian Academy of History in project came from him and his Bogotá. The other was unveiled in a wife, Donna. He said he bears no ill park in Rio de Janeiro, on the route will toward Columbus, who was, of Vespucci's journey in 1502, with after all, "a good friend of Amerithe mayor and the U.S. ambassa- go's." dor in attendance. Last year, a Bo-

Dr. Kennedy said he hopes that, gota company, not to be outdone in helping to improve Vespucci's by this norteamericane, commis-image, he has shown Americans sioned a full-fledged statue of Ves- that, despite Vespucci's controversial place in their history, he was a cuclave situated in a Dutch-speaking province. Mr. Boorstin, unaware until now pleasant and modest man.

week that he is delighted by Dr. was going on in Lorraine." Dr. Kennedy's success. "Columbus's Kennedy said, "and had nothing to nity College library would be a fine deed was visible, but Vespucci's ac- do with the choice of the name

# WORLD BRIEFS

# **Belgian Coalition Intact After Voting**

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — Belgium's uneasy coalition emerged intact on Monday from local elections but gains by a Francophone group whose leader refuses to speak Dutch has posed a new threat to government

Of the parties in the center-left coalition, the French-speaking Sociists made gains in their Wallonia stronghold. Prime Minister Wilfried Martens's Flemish Christian Democrats won back some votes lost in December's general elections, while the Francophone Social Christians

held their ground. The voting involved 589 communes The government remained under the shadow of linguistic feading centering on a Francophone mayor, José Happart, whose refusal to prove he can speak Dutch brought down Mr. Martens's coalition October of last year and precipitated early general elections. Mr. Happart appeared certain to be re-elected mayor of Fourons, a mainly French-speaking

# "Amerigo was unaware of what Court Backs Trial of Pan Am Suspect

ATHENS (Reuters) — A Greek appeals court recommended on Monday that a Palestinian, Mohammed Rashid, 34, be extradited to the with the states to stand trial for a bomb explosion aboard a Pan American World Airways jetliner over Hawaii in 1982, which killed one person and

The court voted, 2 to 1, to extradite Mr. Rashid, who has been held in Greece since May 30. Lawyers for Mr. Rashid said they would appeal the decision in the Supreme Court. If the Supreme Court backs the recommendation, the justice minister will decide whether to extradite.

## Dalai Lama Rules Out Role in Tibet



The Dalai Lama

STOCKHOLM (AP) — The Da-lai Lama, Tibet's exiled Buddhist leader, said Monday that he would stay out of politics if Tibet gained independence from China. "I will not participate in any Tibetan government of the future," he said on the first day of a private visit to Sweden. "I am a simple monk." The Dalai Lama said the support

ne Daiai Lama said the support he enjoyed as the spiritual and ten-poral ruler of Tibetan Buddis-would inhibit the development of democracy in his nation. My par-ticipation would be a hindrance of a healthy democratic atmosphere," the Dalai Lama said.

11:100

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China offered last month to hold talks with Lhass on increased antonomy on condition that the Dalai Lama dropped demands for Tibesan independence. The Dalai Lama, who fled to India after the failure of an uprising against the Chinese in 1959, agreed to the discussions but resterated a call for Tibetan self-government within China

Chile Businessmen Reassured

### Opposition Promises to Retain Pinochet's Fiscal Policies

By Alan Riding

New York Times Service SANTIAGO — As soon as it was apparent that General Au-gusto Pinochet had been refused eight more years in power in a pleb-iscite last week, Chilean opposition groups quickly reassured businessmen that many of his economic policies would be maintained once democracy returns.

Their reaction was understandable. During the campaign for the plebiscite, while the opposition focused on the political repression of the regime, General Pinochet constantly reminded Chileans of the country's recent economic growth - running at about 5.7 percent a year for the past three years -and warned that economic chaos would follow his defeat.

Further, although 54.7 percent of the voters opposed prolonging the Pinochet regime, the 43 percent who backed the general included most of the Chilean businessmen who had not only benefited from his policies but whose collaboration will be needed by the civilian government to be elected next year. The economic policies being debated by the centrist and left-of-

win the plebiscite also appear to reflect their awareness that General Pinochet has carried out important structural changes in the economy. Specifically, the regime has reduced state interference in the economy, stimulated exports, brought inflation and the fiscal deficit under control, encouraged growth and, in the words of an opposition economist, "made it re-

center parties that joined forces to

spectable again to do business." Inflation, running now at about 15 percent, is lower than in many neighboring countries and has been

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dropping steadily. And gains have The main coalition of opposition been made in unemployment as parties believes that not only must

You have to understand that Pinochet is not a Central American dictator surrounded by drunks and corrupt officials," an opposition politician said. "Pinochet is surrounded by highly skilled techno-crats, and that has forced the opposition to come up with equally serious ideas."

"We're always having governments that want to start from scratch," said Alejandro Foxley, a Christian Democrat and chief economist of an opposition coalition known as the Command for

Even as the results of the plebiscite were coming in, Patricio Aylwin, the president of the Christian Democratic Party, told a television audience: "We don't want state takeovers or collectivization."

Yet in one fundamental area the opposition has strong differences with the Pinochet regime, arguing that, while the economy has grown steadily over the past three years, the rich have been getting richer and the poor poorer.

According to opposition estimates, while the profits of the country's top 200 companies increased fivefold between 1980 and 1987, real wages fell by 15 percent over the same period. "The social cost of this growth has been very ment of President Allende, added

well, with the current rate of job-lessness estimated at 7.5 percent. schools and hospitals, but also that In private, some opposition lead- priority must be given to increasing ers are even willing to acknowledge the real wages of the 10 million of that some of the changes introduced by General Pinochet were calculate, have not benefited from only possible because he was a dic- the country's so-called economic

> The cost of such improvements is estimated at 4 percent to 6 percent of the gross domestic product. They could be financed, opposition economists say, by reducing military spending, raising some taxes and import tariffs on luxury goods, reallocating state subsidies to benefit the most needy and renegotiating the country's \$18.5 billion foreign debt

> The economists are also critical of some features of the Pinochet regime's economic policies that have been most praised abroad, notably its programs of privatization of state companies and debt-equit swaps to reduce the size of the country's foreign debt.

But the documents prepared by the economists in recent months stress the importance of maintaining Chile's export drive, above all in such "new" products as fresh fruit, timber and salmon, which has enabled the country to reduce copper's share of its foreign sales from around 80 percent in the early 1970s to 40 percent today.

Perhaps most significant, though, is the opposition's newly found belief in physical austerity and low inflation.

Mr. Bitar, who served as mining minister under the Socialist governhigh," said Sergio Bitar, an econo-mist of the Christian Left Party. that a business and export mental-ity now existed in Chile.

## Pope Calls For a More Just Society

METZ, France (Reuters) - Pope John Paul II called for the creation of a more just, caring society Monday and said Christians must be on their guard to face the challenges of unemployment and loss of faith. At a Mass in the great Gothic cathedral of this eastern French city, the pope said: "In the face of the great modern challenges, the crisis in

employment, a general crisis in society and threat of de-Christianization, I want to reaffirm your hope. You must not lower your guard." He said God would never relieve Christians of the responsibility to devise new solutions for these problems and to courageously put them

### Burma Army Clashes With Guerrillas

RANGOON, Burma (AP) - About 1,000 Karen guerrillas trying to seize a Burmese government post Monday are battling soldiers along the river border with Thailand, a government spokesman said. He gave no casualty figures.

The guerrillas began attacks Sept. 26 on government troops at Metharaw, on the western bank of the Moei River, the spokesman said. More than 150 rounds from mortars and recoiless rifles, fired from the Thai side of the river, hit Methawaw on Sunday, he said. The area is about 210 kilometers (130 miles) northeast of Rangoon.

The Karens, who are seeking more autonomy, are among a dozen major ethnic minority groups in Burma, a country of 38 million people.

During the colonial period large numbers off Karens were converted to Christianity by American and other missionaries and enjoyed relative

# U.S. Judge Seeks Rock Master Tape

RENO, Nevada - A judge on Monday ordered CBS Records to turn over the master tape of the rock group Judas Priest's "Stained Class" album so it can be examined for subliminal messages that may have prompted two teen-agers to make a suicide pact.

Judge Jerry Whitehead of the Washoe District Court delayed trial of a lawsuit against the rock group and gave the company 30 days to hand over the master tape. "The court did not believe that it was automatic that the First Amendment protects the right to subliminal speech," the judge said. Without evidence of subliminal messages, the judge said, the case would not go to trial because music and lyrics were protected by the First Amendment right to free speech. The case is the first of its kind to advance this far in an American court. In 1985, after listening to "Stained Class" for six hours, drinking alcohol and smoking marijuana, Raymond Belknap, 18, killed himself with a shotgun. James Vance, then 19, shot and seriously injured himself with the same weapon. Their families filed suit claiming that subliminal messages in the album drove the two into a suicide pact.

# To Look for Coded Suicide Message

# PLO: Council Meeting Is Planned

officials said. The government would have a prime minister and cabinet under Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman, who would be head

ed participation in the provisional government. Mr. Arafat and other

(Continued from Page 1) to favor appointing moderate Pal-isputes over its membership, PLO estimans from the West and from the occupied territories as a way to present a new face to the Israeli electorate and to Western govern-

ot state.

Leftist guerrilla leaders, whose groups are represented under the umbrella of the PLO, had demanded participation in the analysis of the PLO and trail Committee the authorism to the participation in the analysis of the PLO and trail Committee the authorism to the participation of the PLO and the participation in the analysis of the Palestinian of the Palestinia point the provisional governme A PLO spokesman, Jamil Hilal mainstream leaders from the PLO's said in Tunis that the council dominant El Fatah wing were said would convene on Oct. 25.

# TRAVEL UPDATE

# Chicago Flight-Path System Faulted

WASHINGTON (WP) — The practice of crossing flight paths of jets flying in and out of Chicago's O'Hare International Airport may have contributed to a steady increase in the number of mistakes made by air traffic controllers, according to a government review of O'Hare's flight

In a monthlong investigation of O'Hare, the Federal Aviation Administration found that 150 flight paths intersect every day at a point 50 miles (80 kilometers) southeast of O'Hare.

The crossover of high-flying arrivals and low-flying departures, com-bined with additional traffic heading to and from nearby Midway Airport, may be too much for controllers to handle, the agency conclud-

Belgium is to allow its state ferry company to order a superferry to compete with British rivals and the Channel tunnel planned for the 1990s, the Communications Ministry said Monday. A spokeswoman said Régie Belge des Transports Maritimes would invite bids for a site of carry 1,200 passengers and valued at 2.8 billion Belgian francs (\$72 million). The planned ferry will be similar to models now operated by P & O Steam Navigation Co. of Britain,

France's top tourist attraction, the Eiffel Tower, was closed for a third consecutive day on Monday because of a strike by maintainance workers

#### Correction

An article Saturday incorrectly stated the selling price of a bronze cast by Pompon. The bronze cast of a panther sold at the Drouot auction house in Paris for 201,569 francs (\$31,768).



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RLD BRIEFS

On Thursday, September 1, 1988, in an and Arab countries for abuse and coercion advertisement placed in the national edi- For more than 24 years the Islamic Centers tion of the Christian Science Monitor, a of America and Concerned Black San Francisco non-profit organization, Americans In Support of Africa and the Committee for Accuracy in Middle East, Middle East, have combined to expose, Reporting in America (CAMERA), con- protest and challenge organizations and intradicted its fundamental purposes and dividuals who have engaged in such goals by slandering and libeling the flagrant practices. Accordingly, in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia through inflamspirit of free speech, fair play, world matory, false, distorted, and misleading brotherhood and peace, we are protesting the principal assertions and assumptions contained in CAMERA's offensive adverstatements designed to solicit public donations from the American people. The immoral, unjust statements by CAMERA tisement.

#### CAMERA'S **INACCURACIES AND** DISTORTIONS

Assertions included in the CAMERA advenisement are summarized as follows

**AMERICANS** 

The American government and public erroneously believe that Saudi Arabia is a reliable ally whose policies in the Middle East are consistent with those of the

#### Saudi Arabia owes its enormous wealth to American ingenuity and should therefore be eternally grateful.

BEWARE

Instead of appreciation, Saudi Arabia flagrantly spearheaded the formation of OPEC, an international illegal oil cartel, designed to enrich itself at the expense of poor Third World countries as well as the developed world.

Saudi Arabia has mismanaged its enor mous wealth on ostentatious public projects, an antiquated political structure. and supporting "terrorists" such as the PLO and Syria.

LEST WE FORGET...

The Saudis have continuously resisted every peace effort in the Middle East: in fact have opposed Israel in every Israeli/Arab war since 1948. The Saudis are committed to the destruction of Israel and the "recovery" of Jerusalem.

The Arab boycott of Israel is illegal and is led and supported by Saudi Arabia in order to strangle Israel economically. The only purpose of the enormous accumulation of the highly sophisticated military equipment by Saudi Arabia is for the destruction of Israel. It is for this reason the U.S. is risking 30 warships.

\$200 million and thousands of U.S. servicemen in the Arabian Gulf.

The Saudis should be grateful to the U.S. for providing them with over \$2.9 billion in war materials and assuring freedom of navigation in the Gulf waterways. In fact they are not grateful.

Saudi Arabia is not a moderate nation, but is rather a radical, militant nation which is bank-rolling the PLO and Syria to push Israel into the sea.

They are not cooperating with their "oil weapon" to advance the U.S. strategic interests, but only to disrupt the economic system of the West.

The People of Saudi Arabia have survived the most severe challenges for thousands of years. In the process they have come to develop a spiritual, cultural outlook predicated upon hospitality; a deep concern for the welfare of mankind without regard to race, creed, and color; profound respect for knowledge and education, loyalty and trust, a respect for one's commitments; a fundamental belief in Allah (God) and the Koran; the family as the foundation of society; pride and respec based upon sustained contributions of excellence; and the importance of brother hood and charity. The importance of Saudi Arabia to the world is further enhanced by the fact that within it's borders are the holiest religious monuments for one billion Muslims throughout the world as well as the world's largest known oil reserves. Nevertheless, until recently, the Western world has known little of the people and government of Saudi Arabia.

constitute yet another attempt by pro-Is-

raeli organizations to single out African

#### SAUDI/U.S. FRIENDSHIP FLOURISHES BEFORE FDR's VISIT

In the early 1930's, King Abdul Aziz of Saudi Arabia granted commercial preference for U.S. oil companies over their European competitors and hence began a long friendship between the two countries. Franklin D. Roosevelt visited King Abdul Aziz in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia in 1945. Since that time, every U.S. President except Truman has expressed appreciation of this special relationship. Only last week President Ronald Reagan reaffirmed the constructive role that the Kingdom, under the leadership of His Majesty King Fahd, is playing in achieving the collective goals of the two countries.

#### SAUDI ARABIA... UNITED STATES...ISRAEL... WHO SHOULD BE GRATEFUL TO WHOM?

It is important to point out, however, that friendship and cooperation between sovereign nations must be based upon this crucial point. Thus, it is patently inappropriate to insist that Saudi Arabia be grateful to the U.S. because American oil OPEC - FRIEND OR FOE? sovereignty and the will of Allah.

#### ISRAEL OWES US IT'S LIFE . . IS IT GRATEFUL?

On the other hand, it is appropriate to expect a sovereign nation to be grateful when they receive something for nothing. Therefore, if CAMERA is to be true to its stated objectives of correcting distortions should be grateful to the American government and people. It is well known that Israel, with less than 5 million people. to 1960 Saudi Arabia was lucky to be paid receives more U.S. economic and military 50 cents/barrel for its crude oil while the receives more U.S. economic and military enjoys preferential trade benefits and public needs of the Kingdom as it was for favored immigration advantages as well as political priorities.

But instead of gratefulness, Israel continues to demand more and more while defying basic U.S. public policy. Major tensions between Israel and the U.S. have characterized that relationship from the beginnings. To mention a few of them:

- Arab lands after the invasion of the Suez Canal in 1956.
- The U.S. scolded Israel for continued invasions of Lebanon.
- The U.S. warned Israel for repeatedly and illegally using U.S. arms in support of its aggression in Lebanon. The U.S. warned Israel in regards to its
- of South Africa.

espionase.

The U.S. censored Israel for illegally in-

the unarmed U.S. communications ship The U.S.S. Liberty, killing 34 and wounding 171 Americans. This illegal, broad daylight transgression by Israel against the U.S. on June 8, 1967, constituted the worse peacetime disaster in the history of the navy. In the process the 2 hour assault by both airplanes and torpedo boats used napalm on the deck, and put 821 holes in the sides and deck, lowered into the water for an emergen-cy escape, Israeli torpedo boats shot them to pieces leaving the wounded and survivors frantically struggling to stay alive for 15 hours.

The U.S. State Department felt com-Interior because of Israel's official ra- ves! For instance: cially discriminatory practices of harassing visiting Black Americans, including Black American public officials. The U.S. government investigated Israel to 14,256 in 1984. for participating in the theft of enriched

brutality, arbitrarily deporting Palestinian people, closing educational institutions to disrupt the orderly educaprocess

None of these exasperating tensions has ever characterized the special respect and equality. CAMERA ignores relationship of friendship between the U.S. and Saudi Arabia.

deserts over millions of years by Allah him- mined to use it's oil reserves to address self: therefore, there is a self- imposed the necessities of it's people; improve the obligation to make sure that revenues are quality of life through education, doctor staff includes 30 ophthal- the Saudi Aid program has increasingly developed its policy to acquire sufficient used properly, consistent with their employment, health care and housing; improve the spiritual environment within the Kingdom; and to share it's resources with the needy and oppressed

throughout the world. The major barrier to its ambitious development programs was the existence and operation of a formidable Western oil virtual control of every facet of the oil business leaving Saudi Arabia and the other that oil is a depletable resource and as such could not be replaced. Accordingly, prior cartel routinely made more than \$3.00/barmany other producers, including Venezuela.

It was, in fact, Venezuela, not Saudi Arabia that first made the call to Third World producing countries to form an organization to guarantee for themselves a fair price for their precious resources and freedom from manipulated interruptions. colonial and imperial intrigues, and cycli- The U.S. forced Israel to withdraw from cal economic disturbances and refusals; all of which combined to cause developing countries in question frequently to be unable to plan properly and provide for their citizens. As a result, in 1960 OPEC was

formed However, OPEC is not an illegal cartel within the meaning of American law as CAMERA asserts. If the San Franciscomiles to the Federal Court House of the date. County of Los Angeles, they would find • The U.S. warned Israel to cooperate that a law suit (LA.M. vs O.P.E.C.) was ad-

treasonous acts by purchasing the il- missed. On appeal before the 9th Circuit legal documents resulting from the Court of Appeals sitting in San Francisco, the dismissal was affirmed.

WHY NOT TELL IT LIKE IT IS?

be viewed as ungrateful to America?

#### HAS THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA PROPERLY

MANAGED ITS WEALTH? tearing a 40 foot hole in the hull killing social development of Saudi Arabia from the days of King Faisal to the reign of the L. McGonagle ordered life-rafts to be Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Information and Development Fund more than \$15 billion the days of King Faisal to the reign of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Information and Industrial Industrial Jews and less than 1,000 European Jews. It was therefore obvious to the European Industrial I Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques, King Fahd is invariably referred to as the "modern economic miracle." Obviously this responsible utilization of its resources can only anger pro-Zionist groups like CAMERA and cause them to distort Saudi's enviable record in disgust and pelled to protest to Israel's Ministry of jealousy. But the facts speak for themsel-

> Education: The number of schools in Saudi Arabia increased from 3,282 in 1970

Palestinian people in the illegally oc- grew from 8,000 (1970) to 85,000 (1984) there are "no strings" attached. cupied territories of the West Bank and at the 61 colleges and 7 universities

Gaza, including excessive force, which offer 400 different academic cour
of the largest donors of foreign aid, both in scholarships for foreigners.

> Kingdom spent \$10 billion on new health Saudi aid given to developing these lands. care construction. This amount provided countries has grown from \$335 million In addition to its illegal claims to Arab highest quality.

Saudi Arabia has one of the world's Food Program. largest modern eve hospitals; the 44operating rooms, a cornea eye bank, and and social programs in Africa. 262 beds.

Transportation and Com-THEMSELVES? munication: In 1951, Saudi Arabia

and man any country in the world (\$4 bil- rel. Fifty cents was insufficient to meet the line industry Sandi A bil- least peace is the territorial expansion ambienty sandi A bil- least peace is the territorial expansion line industry Saudi Arabia has some of the bitions of Israel. largest, most efficient airports in the world. The number of airports operating in the THE COVER-UP Kingdom reached 23 in 1983 of which Thousands of year three are among the largest international airports in the world; namely King Khalid International (Riyadh), King Abdul Aziz (Jeddah) and King Fahd under construction in Dhahran. The three handle a combined 20 million passengers per year. In addition the Kingdom operates 21 ports with over 120 benths.

> Housing: For low income groups, the government has constructed more than 00,000 units. In addition through the Real state Development fund 25 year interestfree loans are provided and medium term loans are offered for building construction.

Refining Capacity: Saudi's refin-

government encouragement, loans, sub- People" through Abraham to biological during the 1948 war and Israel has stub-In recent years the value of the sidies and efficient marketing, and despite Jews. (See Gen. 12: 1-3 and The Thirteenth bornly refused to permit them to return to vading and striking the property of the sovereign nation of Iraq.

The U.S. was shocked to learn that Israel willfully and maliciously attacked

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the scarcity of water, the Kingdom is fast of the European Converts are the Scarcity of the European Islands

The U.S. was shocked to learn that Israel will be used to be unfavorable geographical conditions and Indication Texas Railroad Commission, one of the tion increased from a mere 17,000 tons White or European Jews. most prominent state oil regulators, at- in 1978 to 1,300,000 tons in 1984 and 2.7 tended the OPEC meeting and offered million in 1988. The government provided the political and economic power in Israel: fairs constitutes the "Palestinian Refugee

> Industrial Projects: Industrial land, the Palestinian people. projects rose from 207 in 1970 to 2,000 in

been made by 1985.

kilowatt hours to more than 40 billion pleas were made directly to the colonial kilowatt hours today.

Small Business Fund: Up to \$100,000 is available for individual small business loans.

Foreign Aid: Consistent with it's In 1980 alone 370 primary schools were religious belief that their oil wealth was lion European Jews. The European uranium from U.S. companies.

The U.S. State Department, led by George Schult, has aggressively and consistently condemned Israel's illegal million today. In addition the number of acts against Muslim and Christian and Christi acts against Muslim and Christian male and female university students for the recipients of all Saudi aid is that

ses. Indeed, by 1984, the number of relative terms and also in absolute terms. In graduates from the Saudi universities es- relative terms (as measured by the percent- land located between the Nile (Egypt) to tablished had exceeded 50,000. Of course age of G.N.P. contributed to foreign aid) the Euphrates (Iraq.) This includes tion of Palestinians in abrogation of due the government provides free education top three world positions are shared by for all of its citizens as well as generous middle east countries; Saudi Arabia, United and Qatar. To memorialize their out-Arab Emirates and Kuwait (7% of G.N.P.), rageous claims for Arab territory, Israel In absolute terms, only the U.S. surpas- displays these "land" symbols in their na-Health and Social Services: ses Saudi Arabia and 25% of all U.S. During the 1980-85 development plan, the foreign aid goes to one country - Israel of Israel ever repudiated their claims to

Under the leadership of King Fahd. mologists and has 12 camera-equipped gone to address the pressing economic

### WHY THE ARABS ARM

No one in their right mind would prefer was building its first paved road, and to waste money on military armaments in most of the country. Today the Kingdom development unless they felt it was abm the American media regarding the Midproducing countries at their mercy. This
die East, they should begin by pointing out die East, they should begin by pointing out was especially alarming in view of the fact phone systems in the world with over one converting the Middle East into the million lines providing direct converting the Middle East into the began operations with a fleet of 3 DC-3's, spend billions of dollars each year to arm and today there are over 80 planes flying to themselves? The real threat to the Middle

Thousands of years ago peoples of Arab and African descent lived in the land that today is called Israel, Gaza and the West Bank. During their residence the three major monotheistic religions of the world - Judaism, Christianity and Islam were born in the region. In respect to the physical appearance of the Jewish residents, the distinguished Roman historian, Tacitus, in the first century A.D. described them as Ethiopian in appearance and further asserted that they originally migrated from Ethiopia to the Middle East. Through a series of political deportations the vast majority of the resident Jews were resettled in parts of the Middle East, North SAUDI'S CONTRIBUTION TO The U.S. warned Israel in regards to its based organization would travel a mere 400 More than \$70 billion has been loaned to Africa, and a few in Asia Minor and Europe date by 70 A.D. These persons were and are known as Sephardic or Black Jews.

In 740 A.D. a large kingdom of with the U.S. investigation of the conjudicated before Judge A. Andrew Hauk in log capacity has increased from 12,000 Europeans located in modern day Russia pulceted before Judge A. Andrew Hauk in log capacity has increased from 12,000 Europeans located in modern day Russia placetimes and the log converted to Judaism. This group had no West Rank Americans. Jonathan Pollard, Jewish Americans alleging that OPEC was a carried and as such after, three export refineries with a total biological connection with any of the West Bank. The United Nations and most who committed treason and espionage violated U.S. anti-trust laws was disagainst the U.S. Israel furthered the

Agriculture: Through a program of restricts the privileges for "God's Chosen many Palestinians who were displaced

It is the White Jews who today control its moral support. Why then should free land, interest-free loans and technical yet, ironically the White Jews can make no cendants of the original inhabitants of the

As late as 1897 there were 500,000 that the PLO is made of both Christians 1987. Through the Saudi Industrial Arabs living in Palestine, 50,000 Black and Muslims and embraces social. could not realize their dream of dispos-Electricity: The total generated democratic election. Therefore the recent visit to Washington D.C. Major electrical power has grown from 1.8 billion democratic process was by-passed and General Abraham Tamir proclaimed that: many. Ironically, it was the Germans, not the Palestinians, who killed 6 mil-

#### "HOW MUCH LAND DO THEY WANT?"

declared themselves a sovereign state.

The European Jews not only laid claim to the Arab lands in Palestine, including Jerusalem, they also claimed the right to all Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, tional flag. At no time has the government

320 regional health centers and 36 new in 1973 to more than \$3 billion in 1978. lands, Israel has insisted upon America - The recognized representative of the tract the precious Black Gold when that technology was paid for in full. Put another way, should not U.S. be grateful to Japan for American companies finding oil in because Inspect of the U.S. be grateful to Japan for American companies finding oil in because Inspect of the Island Arabia and anti-American companies finding oil in 1000 people in Saudi Arabia and Island In addition to unilateral aid Saudi Marabia is a major contributor to the Island Development Bank, the Arab Island Inspect of the Island Inspect of Inspect o 1,000 people in Saudi Arabia. Note that in Bank for African Development, the viously, the Arabs cannot remain passive because Japanese companies make sub-Saudi Arabia some 50 years ago. Such 1,000 people in Saudi Arabia. Note that in Bank, 101 Attricat Development, the because Japanese companies make sub-Saudi Arabia some 50 years ago. Such 1974 there were only 47 hospitals and World Bank, the International military threats to the Arab world. The stantial profits by selling cars to the U.S.? reasoning is repulsively simplistic. After It is the official view of Saudi Arabia that their precious crude oil was placed in their the exercise of its sovereignty, determined to the discovery of the strongest of the unitary threats to the Arab world. The fewer than 10,000 beds. Again, health care fewer than 10,000 beds. Again, health care flower than 10,000 beds. Agai in Saudi Arabia is both free and of the ganization, Red Crescent, multilateral results have created an unprecedented emergency funds, UNESCO and World arms build-up by all concerned to the detriment of all concerned. It is in this context that Saudi Arabia has reluctantly military capability to defend its borders.

#### **U.S. NAVAL PRESENCE IN** THE ARABIAN GULF

As an outgrowth of the Iranian/Iraq conflict, "neutral" oil tankers were made the targets of both antagonists; major cartel. This American/U.K. cartel was in telephones were virtually unknown in favor of domestic and international threats of escalation posed real dangers to the needed supplies of crude for Western has more than 40,000 miles of urban and solutely necessary. Clearly the Arabs Europe and Japan; and the affected nations were desperate to find a workable solution. It was Kuwait, not Saudi Arabia, that apmillion lines providing direct contact economic, social and spiritual garden of with 75 countries around the world.

| with 75 countries around the world. | Eden than to prepare for war. Why then do the navigation. In varying degrees both | protect was recognized by the U.S. judicial In 1945, Saudia, the national airline Saudi Arabia and other Arab countries the navigation. In varying degrees both Russia, Europe, and the U.S. agreed to use military capability to protect the flow of oil 2851, filed in San Francisco on December to Europe and Asia. It is therefore absurd to contend, as CAMERA asserts, that SAW, filed June 14, 1977). Saudi Arabia is responsible for the presence of the American Navy in the Gulf, that they should be grateful for the U.S. presence and have manipulated the U.S. presence in order to reserve their own military weapons to attack Israel. Even military weapons to attack Israel. Even more absurd is their implied allegation that Democratic Convention for the first if the 30 U.S. naval warships with thousands of sailors and \$200 million in Palestinian people, and the American maintenance costs had not had to be public opinion is increasingly siding deployed in the Gulf, then the men could with the Palestinian cause, Saudi Arabia have been separated from the service and the ships would not be incurring costs for Israeli Zionist groups like CAMERA. the American taxpayer. Whether the ships are operating in the Gulf or training in the Indian Ocean the manpower, maintenance. and operating costs would be nearly the

# PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

To put it succinctly, in 1967 Israel comnenced a war against its Arab neighbors.

portance because of the Jewish bible which international law. In addition there were never a part of the Middle East, to live in Israel without condition. This state of af-Problem" which is at the heart of the Sandi Arabia's participation in OPEC support to maintain the agricultural expan-biblical claim to being the biological Lebanon crisis and the emergence of the sion. For instance \$1.52 billion in loans had Children of Abraham, to a homeland in PLO. The PLO is the only group recog-Palestine or to a right to brutalize the des- nized by the United Nations and Palestinian people as the grand defender and protector of their rights. It should be noted

> for the Palestinian people. Only last week the New York Times reported the remarks of the director general essing the Palestinian people through a of Israel's Foreign ministry on his most

economic as well as military programs

. . . the Palestinians see the Palestine powers to kick the Arabs, Muslims and Liberation Organization as their 'national Christians alike, out of the land, organization and there is no replacement Through sympathy arising from the for it". Further he added, "Some people Holocaust, the Western powers con- think that maybe we (Israel) can wait and spired to give the European Jewish wait and wait till there will be a change in people a homeland in Palestine, not Ger- the Arab world and they will crawl on their knees and be ready to accept peace on the basis of our conditions. But as long as there is no peace process, the Palestinian upris-Jews, in turn, poured into Palestine and ing will continue", as reported by the International Herald Tribune.

The approach of Saudi Arabia as well as all Arab Nations and the United Nations for permanent peace in the Middle East is

Since Israel initiated the war in 1967. they should unconditionally return all the land they appropriated as a result of the war, including East Jerusalem, Gaza, Golan Heights, and the West Bank. ("Land for Peace").

The form of the political entity to govern the returned lands can be negotiated with the legitimate owners of those

In the meantime illegal Jewish settlements on those lands should be stopped. legitimate owners of the lands in question is the PLO. (More countries recognize the PLO than Israel). Freedom loving people throughout the world should recognize and support the PLO, especially its programs of education, health care and housing for the Palestinian people.

With the return of the Palestinian lands, Israel and all the Arab countries would sign a comprehensive peace treaty renouncing claims to each other's territories, including the recognition of the State of Israel within secure pre-1967 borders.

To support the above peace plan Saudi Arabia and the Arab League have instituted in economic boycott against Israel as the U.S. did against Germany during the Second World War and is doing against Cuba, Vietnam, North Korea and Nicaragua today; and as the U.K. did protest was recognized by the U.S. judicial system. (See Warden vs Younger, C76 21, 1976 and Warden vs Bell. C77 1282

Notwithstanding the fact that the Arab Peace Plan has been generally hailed as reasonable and fair (President Richard Nixon recently urged the Israelis to be "sensible" and trade land for time publicly debated the rights of the has been consistently singled out by profor customized ridicule, scorn and abuse. The obvious purpose is to undermine the respect for the country that houses the holiest mosques to one billion Muslims and hence a significant segment of world population.

Notwithstanding the fact that America has been the greatest friend Israel will ever have, (in fact, there would be no Israel without America); Israel has shown insufficient appreciation. As a result the patience of the American people, without regard to race, creed or color, is wearing

thin. For example: · Israel routinely receives at least \$4 billion per year from U.S. taxpayers: these funds could otherwise be used to educate, feed, and house needy Americans. Charitable contributions to Israeli projects can be deducted by U.S. donors. No such tax provisions exist for any other country in the world, not even our neighbors in Mexico, the Caribbean

or Canada The continued abuse of the Palestinian people in the West Bank and Gaza is in creasingly intolerable.

#### AMERICA'S PATIENCE IS GROWING THIN

The racial discrimination against the Black Jews, including the Ethiopian Falasha Jews by Israel is immoral. The illegal shooting of Muslim Pales-

mosques. Israel's cooperation with South Africa. the most racist regime in the world, is KNOW

An escalation of nuclear armaments could well usher in World War III to the Israel partisan groups like CAMERA. It newspaper, TV and public forums in the An escalation of nuclear armaments detriment of all.

#### tinians while they are praying in their FREE SPEECH, OPEN DEBATE AND THE RIGHT TO

know the facts and the truth regarding and honorable peace in the Middle East Street, Oakland, CA 94601 the Middle East, not the distortions and before the American people. We are

onblished. In the interest of free speech and an

is for that reason and this reason alone important search for peace and present that this advertisement is being the real facts, discuss alternative solutions; and then, let the people decide!

This advertisement is published and orderly search for truth, we invite paid for by the Islamic Centers of CAMERA and any other group to open- America in conjunction with Concerned ly discuss and debate the real issues con- Black Americans in Support of Africa The American people have a right to cerning the prospects for a permanent and the Middle East, 2816 East 14th

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# Powerful New Soviet Torpedo Alarms U.S. Naval Analysts

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - New Soviet torpedoes, armed with conventional warheads, have become so powerful that one hit could out a large American aircraft carrier out of action, according to a U.S. Navy as-

The finding, which was included in a report on what must be done to retain naval supremacy in the 21st century, asserted that the Soviet Union has "an imposing torpedo arsenal when analyzed from any aspect: variety, capability, warhead size or quantity.

Therefore, the report said, "defense against torpedoes is the weakness that needs the most atten-

The analysis also said that the inability of American warships to identify other surface ships, sub-marines and aircraft as friend or foe has become a serious problem

and will get even more serious. The cruiser Vincennes accidentally shot down an Iranian airliner over the Gulf in July after the ship

erred in identifying the plane.

The assessment from which these findings were drawn is a sweeping view of the navy done by a team of service specialists. After an 18month analysis, the specialists identified weaknesses and areas for research but proposed few solu-

A summary of the findings in the report has been circulating in the Navy Department to stimulate thinking for the future. A separate, secret report deals with assumptions about threats, intelligence on potential adversaries and technical information.

The survey, called "Ship Operation. tional Characteristics Study," unrelated to current budget delib-

But the chief of naval operations, Admiral Carlisle A.H. Trost, has Harbor, to go unanswered for a cautioned that budget limitations substantial period, a cardinal sin of must be considered as plans for the political advertising. future are translated into specific

launched from submarines or surDukakis campaign.
Mr. Dukakis's California sup-

can naval officers said cruise missis intended to be recognized only siles, which fly low over the water, by other ships of the same nation. were the greatest threat to U.S.

"According to some estimates," improved ability to identify friend and foe, "in all warfare areas, is a high operational priority." "Submarine commanders are is the navy designation used for a conventionally powered, 80,000ton carrier.

The navy report did not identify the new Soviet torpedo but Jane's Weapons System, an authoritative reference, said a large torpedo is being produced. It is believed to measure 26 inches (66 centimeters) in diameter, against the 21-inch torpedo that has been standard until now; the size of the warhead is

The United States must concentrate on a torpedo defense system that will destroy an incoming torpedo," the report asserted.

On identifying friend or foe at sea, the study said: "The problem has not been solved and will become more serious as the United States pursues combined arms op-

The report did not specify the weaknesses in the system, but said

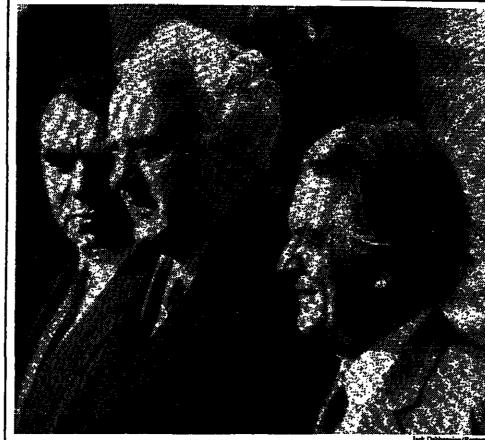
uncomfortable working in close proximity of United States surface warships because of their justifiable lack of confidence in being recognized as friendly," the study

Equally important, the electronic signals transmitted by American ships cannot be read by allies, which causes confusion in training exercises and could be disastrous in a live operation. The study concluded: "The ini-

United States surface, subsurface and air platform problems, with eventual expansion to include al-The analysis also found that applying enough "stealth" technology to warships to permit them to evade detection would be unrealis-

tial focus should be on resolving

tic and too costly. Therefore, the study said, new Devices to identify ships, submarines and aircraft transmit an electronic or sonar signal in a code that



SUMMITS IN SIGHT — Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze of the Soviet Union, center, arriving Monday in France for a three-day visit. He was greeted by Foreign Minister Roland Dumas, right, and Yakov Riabov, Soviet ambassador to France. The trip was to arrange an exchange of visits by François Mitterrand to Russia and by Mikhail S. Gorbachev to Paris.

## $extbf{TV:}$ Bush and Dukakis Get Rough in Latest Crop of Ads on the Airwaves $extbf{ANGOLA:}$

ones being talked about, she said. Indeed, one of Mr. Dukakis's big problems is to overcome the damage done by two negative commercials the Bush campaign fired at him after the Republican conven-

A disorganized Dukakis advertising team allowed these ads, attacking Mr. Dukakis's handling of crime and of pollution in Boston

"We had a lot of creative chiefs programs. who had their own ideas about The report said the Soviet Navy what needed to be done," said who had their own ideas about appears to be emphasizing torpe-frank Mingo, whose New York ad-does rather than cruise missiles vertising firm is working for the vertising firm is working for the

That finding represents a change porters were so distranght by the from five years ago, when Ameriack of action that they made their

in California to counteract the image of a polluted Boston Harbor.
"Bush's administration cut funds to clean up California's coast from San Diego Harbor to San Francisco Bay," said one of the ads.

At the outset of the fall campaign, the difference between the two campaigns was striking. Mr. Dukakis had a team of creative talent drawn from Madison Avenue, trying to emulate the approach President Ronald Reagan successfully used for his election drive. Mr. Bush, at the same time, had concentrated all the authority for his advertising, and for much else in his message as well, in one man,

Roger Ailes, his media adviser. The result was a focused message from Mr. Bush, and a blur from

But now the Dukakis campaign

the campaign struck back.

It unveiled a set of ads - there are now five - with actors playing Mr. Bush's campaign staff. They are portrayed as cooking up attacks on Mr. Dukakis (on such issues as the furlough program under which some Massachusetts prisoners es-caped) and defenses for Mr. Bush ("Get out the flag, boys," a handler sputters sarcastically in one 30-sec-

The Dukakis campaign hopes that they will get people talking and subtly undermine Mr. Bush and his attacks on Mr. Dukakis. In the meantime, the rebuilt Dukakis ad team has also moved on to the direct approach.

way commercials and put them on has regrouped. A new man is in federal task force to stop drug traf-in California to counteract the im-use of a polluted Boston Harbor. David D'Alesandro, and last week "Cocame traffic went up 400"

percent. The Bush campaign is hardly falling behind in its attacks on Mr. Dukakis. In one new ad, prison inmates are shown grimly march-ing through a revolving door made frame. of steel bars.

"As governor, Michael Dukakis vetoed mandatory sentences for drug dealers," the announcer says. "He vetoed the death penalty. His revolving-door prison policy gave weekend furloughs to first-degree murderers not eligible for parole." Borrowing a Dukakis campaign

slogan from the primaries, the announcer says that Mr. Dukakis wants to do for America what he did for Massachusetts. "America can't afford that risk," the an-

(Continued from Page 1)

ging a colleague of old, hunkering over a rights contract or leafing A South African official said that Nov. 1, while "still the target," was perhaps "not achievable."

about 50,000 troops in Angola, supporting the Soviet-backed government of President José Eduardo dos Santos. The United States and South Africa supply weapons to guerrillas fighting the government. The 13-year-long civil war in An-gola is one of the regional conflicts that have benefited from the im-

"The Soviets make it clear that

for departure of the last Cuban Changes Were Indicated lem as the precise schedule for withdrawal and restationing of the Cuban forces.

The negotiators agreed that they will meet again in Brazzaville some time before Nov. 1 for what they hope will be the last round of talks on Angola and Namibia. However, they said they still had many issues to resolve and might meet some-place else for informal consulta-

American officials said the UN

In the absence of such a settle-

varives, said the United States felt talists that they should give the American support for the rebels

# Pullout Agreed

South Africa, Angola, Cuba and the United States previously agreed that Namibia's transition to independence would begin on Nov. 1, and an American official said the negotiators reaffirmed their "political commitment" to that goal over

U.S. officials say that Cuba has

political freedoms. provement in superpower relations.

Chester A. Crocker, the assistant secretary of state for African affairs, was mediator for the New

A U.S. official said the deadline

The United States and South Africa contend that the overwhelming majority of the Cuban soldiers should be withdrawn within 12 months, but negotiators from the four countries have not yet agreed on the number of Cubans who must leave in that first year.

Security Council would be asked to adopt a resolution setting forth the schedule for withdrawal of the Cubans from Angola and the arrangements for verification of their de-

ed Nations will supervise the election of a constituent assembly that will draw up and adopt a constitution for an independent Namibia. One of the biggest questions

about the negotiations is whether the Reagan administration can pre-vail on Mr. dos Santos to reach a lan guerrillas, led by Jonas Sa-vimbi.

ment, State Department officials, under heavy pressure from conserfree to continue sending arms to the guerrillas.

as Namibia. United Nations resolutions call for its independence over a one-year period, and South Africa has agreed to that time

the weekend.

they think the time has arrived to settle this problem, and they would like to see it settled," an American official who participated in the weekend negotiations said.

time that younger officials would be promoted to senior positions.

tion 435, adopted in 1978, the Unit-

is "not a bargaming chip" in the calm the angry youths in the streets negotiations, Mr. Crocker has said. of Algiers.

## PRAGUE: Prime Minister Quits session of the Central Committee on April 9, Mr. Jakes said the lead-

FAIR: Taking the Literary Pulse

along with some other Soviet writers, cruising casually among Rus-

ers, cruising casually among Russian emigre stands that used to be trumpet such records too loudly.

before the onset of glasnost.

This year, exhibitors agreed, no one book or theme dominated the fair. But there expected and for another there are those who grumble that the fair has become

become rare in Frankfurt with the scope seems magnified by the swift

(Continued from Page 1)

chev. As Klaus Podak of the West

German publishing house Bertels-mann AG noted, "Everyone tries to

get his piece of glasmost and peres-

If Mr. Gorbachev's own book on

perestroika, his effort to restructure

the Soviet economy, was a hit last

year, the field was more diversified

this year, with a shift toward fiction

and intrigue along the lines of Tim

Schastian's "The Spy in Question,"
Tom Clancy's "The Cardinal of the
Kremlin," Nicholas Daniloff's

"Two Lives, One Russia," or Ana-

fair. But then surprises and frantic

onset of instant communications,

massive publishing conglomerates and more-sophisticated bidding

"I was here when Muhammad

Ali came, and when Henry Kissin-

ger came, and there were huge auc-

tions and lots of excitement," Mr. McCormack said. "But that doesn't

happen any more. There are no big

surprises any more, only small to

medium happy surprises. You'll come to a booth, and there'll be

another baby-care book, another

picture book, and suddenly you'll see an 'Atlas of Early Man,' some-

thing a bit new."
That, Mr. McCormack said, actually happened to him some years

earlier and led to successful deal.

"When I was young and St. Mar-tin's not so well known, I used a lot

of shoe leather here," he recalled

with a touch of nostalgia. "Now they come to us a bit more." That sort of cruising by publish-ers, agents, scouts, librarians and

others in the trade is still the main

business of the fair, creating a scene

in the vast pavilions redolent both

of high school reunion and oriental

bazaar. In any of the thousands of

booths someone is likely to be hug-

toli Rybakov's "Children of the Ar-

through a new book with the practiced motions of a market peddler

fingering a melon.
But if big deals are rarely forged,
here these days, it is still popular to
here these days, it is still popular to

publicize them with a cocktail par-

ty or reception, hoping to corner a bit of the media attention and per-

haps to flaunt the coup in front and

pus Publishing Group PLC of Brit-ain, said, "It's my 37th year here, and there's certainly a feeling of.

dejà vu. But there's still a bit of the

This year, as almost every year.

It is an awesome affair, whose

moving sidewalks required to carry

visitors among the hangar-sized pa-

vilions. But the size is relative, giv-

en the variety of languages and

subjects represented.

A group of Hare Krishna in saf-fron robes staff one booth, and in

another Marianna Uhi demon-

strates Chakro Energic Massage on

the bare foot of a passer-by. At the Libyan stand, Moanmar Gadhafi's "Green Book," the collection of his musings that is supposed to serve

as a total guide to life, is the sole display, albeit in numerous copies

and languages.

Language is no longer the barrier, it once may have been. Internation

alization and consolidation are in

ing game as publishing houses merge and buy each other and

scout abroad for foreign partners

West Germany, West Germany into Britain, Britain into America,"

said Mr. Hamlyn, though he side-

stepped any comment on rumors

that his own parent company, Reed

International PLC, was stalking

another publishing house.

"A publisher's job should be to publish," be said, "just as a cher's

"The Italians are buying into

creasingly the name of the publish-

past, the Frankfurt fair set a re-

cord: 7,965 exhibitors from %

Paul Hamlyn, chairman of Octo-

an appreciative audience.

excitement of the chase."

(Continued from Page 1) at which speakers called for greater

Whichever view of Mr. Strougal's role prevails, diplomats said, st indications of the further pace of Czechoslovak policy would

come when Mr. Jakes names a sucssor as prime minister. Among those thought likely candidates for the job are Ladislav Adamec, the 62-year-old head of the Czech regional government, whose policy views appear to differ little from those of Mr. Strougal,

although he tends to express them less forcefully. "He's reform-oriented, but moderate and less outspoken than Strougal," one diplomat said.

Earlier, wire services reported: There have long been rumors about top-level changes in Czecho-

officials had indicated for some

ership wanted to elevate younger comrades, and thus create conditions for further successful fulfillment of party tasks."

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He said it was "an important, requirement to ensure that qualified young people are more frequently proposed" for key economic and other jobs.

At Monday's meeting, Mr. Jakes also proposed that the next party congress be moved forward by one year and take place in 1990.

He also made clear that independent groups promoting such move-ments as human rights and defense of the ecology would not be allowed to operate. He warned that formation and operation of "antinot be tolerated.

The plenary session was called a . week after the Polithum met to slovakia and Mr. Jakes and other discuss personnel changes amid speculation that a Politburo member. Vasil Bilak, who has long held the key ideology portfolio, might also retire. (AP, Reuters, NYT) In remarks winding up a two-day also retire.

# ALGERIA: Leader Vows Changes

(Continued from Page 1) others, the diplomats added, Colo-nel Bendjedid's program simply threatens government jobs and

In addition, the diplomats said, austerity measures made necessary by falling oil prices and declinit government revenues have hit hard at the population, creating wide-spread discontent and raising questions about their wisdom among the opposition. Responding to these complaints,

the president listed the fall in oil Under Security Council Resolu- prices, agricultural setbacks and a swiftly rising population as reasons for the country's economic problems. But the destruction of the past week is not the answer to these problems, he insisted.

"I ask the question, Who benefits from this?" he pleaded. "Is this the solution? This is against the interests of the state and against the interests of the revolution." Popular reaction to Colonel Bendjedid's speech appear to be a key factor in determining how the

key factor in determining how the situation evolves. Islamic leaders said at a demonstration Monday afternoon organized by fundamenpresident a chance to speak. But it was unclear whether his pledge for unspecified political change will

Colonel Bendjedid, who came to power in 1979, has been strongly identified with a program of economic change designed to make Algeria's Socialist economy more flexible and efficient. With a drop in oil prices and cutbacks in subsidies, the program also has included severe austerity measures, provok-ing much of the past week's out-

make significant political changes to go along with the economic changes. These were to be announced in the coming weeks, he declared, but now must be delayed until the violence comes to a halt. "Political reforms are going to accompany the reforms we aiready have made," he said. He said the

In his speech, Colonel Bendjedid said he had planned all along to

changes would affect Algeria's leaders, "no matter what their kev-"The whole program is ready, and it will be put into practice gradually," he asserted. The presinise was an attempt to respond to demonstrators' com-plaints that government officials

It was the first time that Colonel Bendjedid has spoken out since the disturbances began last Tuesday.

are to blame for price rises, frozen

salaries and shortages of basic

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## through a new boat with the there is not be a state of the On Campus, Rush to Bush Lags Behind Run to Reagan as the Republicans Stall

brighter their wife and the the standard standard By David Maraniss an at heart and and the garden of the mark to the mark to the mark to the mark to the first to t Washington Past Service COLUMBUS, Ohio - During the fall of 1984, two items dominat-Paul Harries harmes ed the fashion scene at Ohio State: Part Palestone Countries

blue-jean jackets and Reagan-Bush

the Literary Pul

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Rions. Supporting the Republican ticket was the thing to do that year, and no Saturday afternoon on the Ohio Stadium stadium matched the electricity that shot through campus the day that Ronald Reagan came to speak at St. John Arena. The entrance lines formed at dawn and soon stretched across the bridge over the Olentangy River.

The students at the second-largest university in the United States surprised even themselves when it

came time to cast ballots in No-vember: 72 percent chose Ronald stailed. Mr. Reagan's imposing vic-Reagan and George Bush.

Blue-jean jackets are still in vogue. But Republican buttons seem somewhat less prominent among the 53.115 students at this Big 10 campus in the heart of Ohio. one of the key toss-up states in the 1988 presidential election.

The prevailing sense is that if Mr. Bush, the Republican nominee, carries the student precincts this time, it will be by a modest

While there are no signs that collegians here or elsewhere are moving back to the left of their parents, their migration into the

tory within that age group in 1984 — 59 percent to Walter F. Mondale's 41 percent - most likely will not be approached by either party

Politically, young voters now appear to be an exaggerated version of their elders — conservative though not stridently so, largely indifferent, caught between cyn cism and comfort, and up for grabs.

"The idea that 18- to 24-yearolds were permanently realigning with the Republicans does not appear to have held up," said Paul A. Beck, an Ohio State political science professor who specializes in

where are just highly sensitive to short-term forces, and Reagan was an overwhelming short-term force, the likes of which no one remotely matches this year in terms of drama and pizzazz

"What I sense is a void," he continued. "There may be more interest in material things, more apathy, than I've seen in a long time, as well as - and this is the most disheartening thing for professors — an appalling lack of information about politics and government."

Mr. Beck quickly acknowledged that he was speaking emphemisti-cally: by "lack of information," he meant "ignorance."

Student political leaders accept only part of Mr. Beck's analysis. For different reasons, Herb Gillen, president of College Republicans, and Bill DeMora, president of College Democrats, are somewhat more optimistic about the conscientiousness — perhaps consciousness is the better term - of the student body.

Mr. Gillen, a senior from the affinent Columbus suburb of Upper Arlington, said he was weary of "liberal professors making their yearly complaint that the students of today just don't give a damn." "That's wrong!" he asserted.

They do care about their sense of security, but most of them just happen to feel pretty good about it

Mr. DeMora, a senior from Eudid, one of Cleveland's larger middle-class suburbs, said it was difficult for him to lament the lack of student involvement this year because there is more involvement. than in 1984. When he arrived in Columbus during the last cam-paign, he said, he and a friend spent the most of the first school quarter trying to find other Democrats on campus.

"It was a joke," Mr. DeMora said. "It was like an underground organization. I think the College Democrats were meeting, but we couldn't find them. There were maybe six or seven of them."

This year, at the College Democrats first meeting, in late Septem-ber, more than 80 students showed

Were Mr. Gillen to give parallel advice to his pears among the Col-lege Republicans, it might be a variation of the most popular greeting among college students these days: "Are we having fun?"

His theory is that Republican popularity on campus scared durng the Reagan era because "college students like to enjoy good times and Ronald Reagan sort of represented good times."

### Shuttle Boosters Were Undamaged

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida Inspection has turned up no damage to the O rings on the rede-signed solid fuel rockets that ped boost the shuttle Discovery into orbit Sept. 29, the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-

tration reported Monday.

A faulty joint that allowed gas and flames to burn through O-ring seals led to the explosion of the shuttle Challenger and the loss of its seven crew members Jan. 28,

Discovery's flight was the first since the accident, and its two solid fuel rockets burned out as planned after two minutes and parachuted into the Atlantic Ocean, where they were recovered and brought to a hangar at Cape Canaveral for in-

That is "good times" in all of its chestrated between Israel and various meanings: not just the economic satisfaction that the Mr. Gil-

The first presidential election that students in one political science class remember was between Jimmy Carter and Gerald R. Ford

"I remember they took a poll a few days before the election," said Steve Erd, 21, of Toledo. "My mother being a Republican, I raised my hand for Ford, not knowing him at the time. But my next memory was of the Camp David accords, seeing this war-torn, chaotic region taking a step toward neace. To see them shake hands. and put it all together, that put me

Other students in the class said they were impressed by the Camp David accords that Mr. Carter or-

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that they took an interest in studylen's parents and many of his classing political science. mates enjoyed over the last eight years, but also the partying. Mr. Gillen became the club's president larger number of these young people, and their parents. last year after serving as its social chairman, when his mission was to third grade at St. Mary's school in plan parties. It is not without rea-Marion when the teacher asked the son, he said, that Ohio State College Republicans go by the slogan: The best party on campus."

class about the election. "We got into this shouting match," he said. "I was chanting for Carter then, and when I look back on it, it's kind of shocking.
"My mom and dad obviously influenced me, because they were Democrats. As a matter of fact, 1 was down in the basement this summer and I found ... a McGov-

ern poster! But now my dad is for sh and voted for Reagan. He had a lot of high hopes for Carter but became disenchanted." The group had little to say about this year's candidates. When asked whom they would vote for if they

But Mr. Carter disillusioned a

Bill Rowland, 20, said he was in

could choose anyone, they listed Senators Bob Dole, the Kansas Republican, and Bill Bradley, the New Jersey Democrat, Governor Mario M. Cuomo of New York and James A. Baker 3d, the former treasury secretary, who is Mr. Bush's campaign manager. None of them named Mr. Bush or Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachus setts, the nominees for president.

In the political science classes at Ohio State, students of all ideologies were almost unanimous that Mr. Bush had made a mistake by choosing Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana as his running mate. Most said that Mr. Bush was wrong to think Mr. Quayle would appeal to

them because he is young.

Mr. Quayle did pick up some support among the fraternity members at Sigma Alpha Mu, for a while, at least. During their discussion, Lawrence Binsky was prompted nods of agreement from his fraternity brothers when he said of the Quayle choice: "I think it was great. He appeals to people who don't know what's going on in

the race." But when Jeff Greenfield said, "I can't vote for Bush because I think Quayle's an idiot," heads started nodding in agreement again.

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# THE HUSTINGS

## Michigan Police Endorse Dukakis

DETROIT (UPI) - The Police Officers Association of Michigan announced its endorsement Monday of Governor Michael S. Dukakis, citing the Democratic presidential candidate's crime lighting record and the Republican ticket's opposition to a ban on the sale of so-called "cop-

"The decision of law enforcement officers to support Mike Dukakis is an easy one," said William Powell, president of the association, adding, "Not only has Mike Dukakis demonstrated leadership and accomplishment in lighting crime, George Bush and Dan Quayle have failed to

support police officers in their fight against crime."

Mr. Powell emphasized the opposition by Vice President George Bush and his running mate, Senator Dan Quayle of Indiana, to efforts by law enforcement groups to ban the sale of armor-piercing bullets. Mr. Powell said the Reagan administration opposed legislation that would have banned the manufacture and sale of the bullets. The administration eventually accepted what Mr. Powell called a "watered-down version of

## Blacks Fail to Unite in Chicago Race

.CHICAGO (AP) — Black leaders were unable to unite this weekend in support of a mayoral candidate, and the keynote speaker at a meeting of black leaders said he feared that Chicago's black community was on the verge of "political francide." The speaker, Lewis Myer Jr., a lawyer, said blacks faced not having "any political power in this town anymore."

Delegates at the meeting on Saturday split their support between two.

contenders, Aldermen Damy Davis and Timothy Evans, while all but other political figure, they could do snubbing Mayor Eugene Sawyer, a black who was appointed after the so on their own but not as members death of Harold Washington last November. Mr. Sawyer received six of the Knights of Columbus.

wetes. Mr. Davis won 24 votes, Mr. Evans, 23:

The vote came at the second meeting intended to imit, the black of Columbus. Bernië McGlone, community behind a single candidate. The election to fill the remaining two years in Mr. Washington's term is scheduled for April, preceded by a springry in February. Two whites, Edmund Kelly and Lawrence Bloom, clear that the state council is sponare also in the Democratic race. No Republican has amounced for the soring the event. We're proud of

- By William Stockton

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Researchers at the University of Michigan bave

found that a quarter of the school-

children they test have raised cho-

We have found that 25 percent

of the kids have cholesterol levels over 180 milligrams per deciliter, and it's very troubling," said Dr. Guy G. Reiff, professor of physical

education at the University of

Michigan and head of a fitness pro-

ject.
"In some schools, the percentage is much higher. We tested a rural school recently in which 40 percent of the children had high cholester-

The federal government's ambitious program to heighten awareness of cholesterol considers a level

of 200 milligrams in an adult as

being high enough to cause alarm.
It is less certain at what level

biolesterol in children should cause

concern, but the Michigan group has chosen 180 as a reasonable cut-

has chosen 180 as a reasonable cuitoff point.

High levels of cholesterol are not immediately dangerous to children,

For example, the Michigan group is finding that once children — and their parents — learned about the heightened cholesterol

lesterol levels.

High Cholesterol Found in Children

Study in U.S. Determines 25% Have 'Troubling' Levels

likely that someone with high cho-

lesterol as a child is likely to have the same problem as an adult.

There is an overwhelming

amount of evidence that high cho-

iesterol in later life is related to

heart attack and death, but what such high cholesterol levels among

children might mean for future generations of adults is unknown.

lowing children with high choles-terol levels into adulthood to see

The Michigan fitness program, in which 35,000 students in all

grades are participating in school districts throughout the state, was

not designed as a scientific research

Its intent is to teach fitness and health awareness. So the samples of students studied are not scientifi-

Besides raising alarm, the tests have also contained some reassur-

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how their health fared.

There has been little research fol-

but many researchers believe it level and what to do about it, in the

TRENTON, New Jersey George Bush's presidential campaign hastily changed its schedule on the Columbus Day holiday Monday after a local Knights of Columbus official said the vice president was not welcome to make political speech to the group.

Mr. Bush toured an Italian bakery and neighborhood before speaking to a gathering sponsored by an Italian-American group. His ess secretary, Sheila Tate, said the Knights of Columbus, a Roman Catholic men's group, decided not to sponsor a previously scheduled speech because of its tax status as a

Mr. Valeri said that if members wanted to meet Mr. Bosh or any

### Catholic Group Withdraws From **Bush Gathering** The Associated Press

"The Knights of Columbus can-not and will not take part" in a program to be held for Mr. Bush, said the Grand Knight of the Tren-ton chapter, Ben Valeri. "We're not a dictatorship."

vast majority of cases the cholester-

"Of the children we were able to

follow up," Dr. Reiff said, "when we tested them later, about 70 per-

cent had lowered their cholesterol to some extent, although they

didn't always get it down below 180. We think they lowered it be-

cause they cut down on the fats

Critics of the program worry that burdening a 10-year-old with con-cern about high cholesterol levels

Moreover, they argue that data about cholesterol levels among

children can be suspect if not col-lected in a scientifically rigorous

can generate needless anxiety.

ol fell to satisfactory levels several

months later:

they were eating."





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Toronto, or Anchorage. Swissair's America, a nice dream to come true.

# 64 Killed in Sri Lanka As the Tamil Guerrillas Step Up Pace of Protest

sons died in political violence, in- chiding two soldiers, the police cluding 47 Sinhalese villagers mas- said. sacred in a night attack by Tamil rebels, military and police officials said Monday.

The attack Sunday was worst since Indian troops arrived a year ago to enforce a peace treaty between the Sri Lankan government and the Tamil rebels.

and wounded three in an ambush ern Sri Lanka, the Indian High Commission said. The 12 guerrillas killed belonged to the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eclam, the spokes-

woman added. In the south, soldiers killed five people and injured four when they opened fire on anti-government demonstrators who attacked a police station, according to the police.

In another development, two

### Sihanouk to Meet Reagan to Discuss Cambodian Peace

Agence France-Presse PARIS - Prince Norodom Siha-

nouk, the exiled Cambodian leader, left here Monday for Washington. where he is to meet President Ronald Reagan on Tuesday to discuss the negotiations to achieve peace in his country, aides said,

The prince then will go to New York from Oct. 14 to 20 for talks with the UN secretary-general, Javier Pèrez de Cuellar. On Oct. 25, Prince Sihanouk will travel to London for talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain.

Prince Sihanouk's new diplomatic shuttle is taking place before a third round of talks between the former monarch and the head of the Hanoi-backed regime in Phnom Penh, Hun Sen, That meeting is scheduled to be held in Paris from Nov. 5 to 7.

Two rounds of talks were held in France last December and January. Last July, representatives of the four warring factions in Cambodia held their first informal meeting, in

During his stay in Paris, Prince Sihanouk met President François Mitterrand, who told him that France was prepared to play a more active role in the search for a peaceful solution of the Cambodian conflict

COLOMBO - At least 64 per- Colombo, injuring four people, in-

In Colombo and other cities in the south, shops and businesses remained closed in a protest by the majority Sinhalese against the govsuch single incident of violence emment's peace overtures to the Tamil insurgents, who are fighting for a homeland in northern and eastern Sri Lanka

In the village attack Sunday, about 75 Tamil rebels raided the troops killed 12 Tamil separatists village of Ulukulama, 150 miles (240 kilometers) northeast of the Monday near Omanthai, in north-em Sri Lanka the Indian High women and 18 children, according to a military official in Colombo.

At least four more were seriously injured and 11 homes were set on fire, he said. He said the victims, who were Sinhalese, were either fatally shot or hacked to death with knives and swords.

Military officials said they suspected that rebels of the Liberation Tigers committed the massacre.

Political sources said the attack was intended as a protest against the planned setting up of a provin-cial council in the Tamil-dominated north and ethnically-mixed east.

The council is a key part of a pact signed by the Indian and Sri Lanka governments aimed at end-ing the five years of violence. The attack occurred on Army

Day, which honors Sri Lankan soldiers involved in a drive against the insurgents in April 1987 on the northern Jaffna peninsula. The Sinhalese claim that the government is granting too many con-

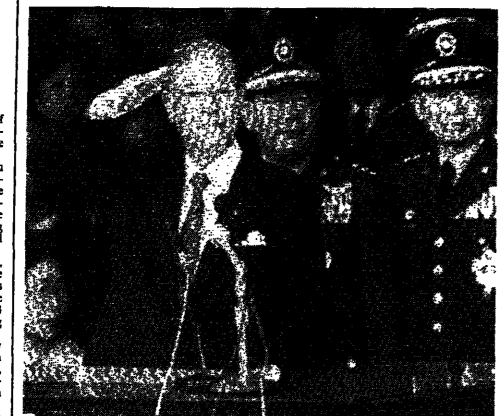
cessions to the Tamils, including a peace accord signed in July 1987 to end the five-year-old separatist war that has claimed at least 8,500 lives. Under the accord, the rebels agreed to surrender their weapons

in exchange for limited autonomy. But they reneged in October 1987 claiming they were not satisfied with the provisions for self-ru-(AP, Reuters, AFP)

#### Israelis and Arabs Sign Accord on Export to EC

TEL AVIV - Israel and Palestinian farmers signed an agreement on Monday to allow direct exports of fruit and vegetables from the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip to the European Community.

Khaled Qutob, secretary of the Agricultural Cooperative Union in the West Bank and a signator, said it was the first accord between Israel and Palestinian institutions.



TAIWAN SALUTE — President Lee Teng-hui saluting the first military parade in seven years to mark Taiwan's national day. The ceremonies, in Taipei on Monday, celebrated the uprising on Oct. 10, 1911, that led to the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty. The event was considered a show of support for Mr. Lee, who took over as leader in January, and a warning that there has been no softening of the Taiwan leadership's intentions to regain control of mainland China.

# Zaire's Vast AIDS Awareness Drive Targets Disdain for Use of Condoms

By James Brooke

New York Times Service KINSHASA, Zaire - The gates of a presidential complex here will swing open next week for what health officials call the "condom

The high-level preoccupation with condoms reflects startling results from a new survey of public opinion about AIDS in Kinshasa, a city with one of the highest AIDSvirus infection rates in the world.

The results of 968 interviews showed that after two years of intensive public health campaigns involving pop songs, posters, comic books, television and radio programs, 99 percent of men interviewed knew that AIDS was transmitted by sex and 60 percent knew that condoms block transmission

But asked if they use condoms, 5 percent of 435 married men said yes, and I percent of 435 married women said yes. According to the survey, 22 percent of men who said they had extramarital affairs used condoms. The pollsters did not sur-

vey condom usage among single

people.
"Condoms are not very accepted in Zaire," said Bosenge N'Galy, director of the National Committee to Fight Against AIDS. "Very few people have moved from knowl-

edge to action."
With heterosexual sex the primary mode of transmission among African adults, the HIV-1 virus that causes AIDS has infected from 6 percent to 8 percent of Kinshasa's

In another survey, researchers at Kinshasa University Hospital found recently that AIDS was the cause of 26 percent of all deaths of people between the ages of 15 and

Alarmed about the problem, international donors, including the United States, pledged this year to give Zaire \$4.7 million to pay for one of Africa's largest public health campaigns on AIDS.

The public opinion survey, financed by the U.S. Agency for International Development, indicated that more than 85 percent of the 968 Kinshasa adults interviewed identified the four principal means

of AIDS transmission in Africa sex with an infected person, injections with infected needles, transfusions with infected blood and transmission from infected mother to baby at birth.

"Awareness of AIDS is now almost universal in Kinshasa," said Jane Bertrand, an associate professor of public health at Tulane University, who directed the study.

But 53 percent of the men inter-

viewed and 63 percent of the women said that they were at no risk of getting AJDS.

exist?" say: 'We only see white people dy-ing of AIDS.'" African newspapers and televi-

sion rarely use images of local AIDS victims. To illustrate AIDS stories, many editors rely on file photographs or film from Europe or the United States. Dr. N'Galy said that publishing

photographs of local victims would "an invasion of a patient's privacy but that the issue would be debated next week at the confer- ously express its commitment to ence to promote the use of con-

## Human Rights Groups Now Criticize Aquino for Letting Abuses Continue "Human-rights lawyers and monitors have been subjected to a

By Seth Mydans

MANILA - International human-rights groups whose criticism belped fuel opposition to Ferdinand E Marcos three years ago are now taking to task his successor.

President Corazon C. Aquino, for who monitor and defend human

allowing many abuses to continue. Reports last week by three leading Western organizations de-

union members, organizers and political workers with apparent links to the left had been killed in the last

In an earlier report in March, the group had said that "very real progress" had been made in reducing violations, but that scores of abuses continued.

ment efforts were It said gover weak and that it appeared that no military men had been convicted on human-rights charges since Mrs. Aquino took office.

in a recent joint report, two New York-based groups, the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights and Asia Watch, said that the Aquino government "had failed to respond adequately" to the harassment and

killings of human-rights lawyers. They said there was evidence that the military and militarybacked vigilante groups had been involved in the last year in the killings of five lawyers and the intimidation of a dozen others.

Mrs. Aquino, who freed hundreds of political prisoners after taking office, has said that "it is government policy to respect hu-

Like her predecessor, she has chided human-rights groups for focusing on government abuses, say-ing that Communist rebels also commit human-rights violations.

But the criticisms of her govern-ment have continued, both from the same local monitors who criticized Mr. Marcos and from one of her main allies, the Roman Catholic Church. In a pastoral letter read at church

services throughout the country in "People still ask, Does it really August, the church's leadership ist?" Dr. N'Galy said. "They called on the government to "remember that peace and order can-not be achieved if respect for law and the basic human rights of the people are ignored."

With Mrs. Aquino's backing, the military has vigorously promoted armed civilian vigilante groups that have been widely accused of killings and intimidation. in their report, the New York-

based groups called on the government to "publicly and unambiguthe protection of human-rights Journal remain restricted under an lawyers and its condemnation of amended press law passed two

In a book-length investigation published in June, the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights de-

included murders, death the attempted murders and sur lance," it said. It blamed "government-spon-sored vigilante groups and military

# scribed killings of government critics and human-rights lawyers. London, said that more than 100 Im Bid to Return to Manila in the union members organizers and no.

United Press Interna

MANILA — A Philippine court Monday rejected a request by the former president, Ferdinand E Marcos, to return to the Philippines to face corruption charges. The court ruled that his return was a political issue on which only President Corazon C. Aquino could

The Sandiganbayan, or anti-corruption court, adopted arguments by state lawyers opposing a petition by Mr. Marcos that travel papers be issued to enable him to fly to Manila from his home in exile in

Mr. Marcos, 71, faces charges that he stole some \$10 billion during his 20-year rule of the Philip-

Mr. Marcos's repeated attempts to return to the Philippines since he was forced to leave as the result of a popularly backed military revolt in February 1986. She said Mr. Marcos remained a security threat

campaign of intimidation that has

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Although civil cases have been brought against him for the rosovery of the money, no criminal charges have been lodged.

Mr. Marcos has asked the court to allow him to defend himself in proceedings scheduled for Non.7-11, in which a former cabinet secretary is to testify he received kick-backs of up to \$5.3 million from Japanese contractors on behalf of the former president.

The three-judge court, in a nineines.

Mrs. Aquino has turned down

page resolution, said Mr. Marcos's petition was "premature."

# Singapore Eases Restriction Put on Asiaweek a Year Ago

SINGAPORE — Singapore an-

normord Monday that, effective Oct. 15, it will ease the restrictions on Asiaweek magazine that were imposed a year ago. At that time, the publication was accused of biased reporting.

A statement from the Ministry of Communications and Information said the Houg Kong-based magazine would be allowed to increase local circulation from 500 copies a week to 5,000.

Asiaweek was restricted on Oct. 7, 1987, for alleged interference in Singapore's domestic affairs. The

magazine put Singapore circulation then at about 9,000 copies a week. The government said its decision followed an undertaking from the Asiaweek editor in chief, Michael O'Neill, that "he would not allow any correspondent's personal views or value judgments to color Asiaweek's articles."

The Far Eastern Economic Review and the Asian Wall Street

WARM TO THE EXPERIENCE

years ago. Curbs on Time magazine, imposed in October 1986, were lifted in July 1987. Asiaweek is owned by Time Inc.

All four publications were-ac cused of interfering in domestic affairs. The Review was accused of biased reporting and the other three attacked for failing to print promptly and verbatim government rebuttals of negative articles,

#### Papandreou Leaves Hospital After Surgery

LONDON - Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou of Greece left a hospital Monday, 10 days after heart surgery, Greek officials said. Mr. Papandreou, 69, will rest at a London hotel for 10 days before

returning to Greece with his companion, Dimitra Liani, 34, according to a spokesman for the Greek Embassy. The spokesman said Mr. Papandreon was making "a speedy



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choice as far more difficult. Mr. Abu Sini says he can no longer vote Labor because it is offering no clear-cut peace plan and because a candidate on its parliamentary slate is Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin, architect of Israel's "ironfist" policy in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

"Rabin has shown his hatred toward Arabs and now we feel the ward Araba and now we feel the same toward him," said Mr. Abn Sini. "And Labor has treated us like sheep — follow them, obey

them, vote for them. I have to say, No more."

Like the country they live in, israel's 750,000 Arab citizens have come to a crossroads as they ponder how to vote in the Nov. 1 election. For many like Mr. Abu Sini, the intifada, or uprising, has caused a painful reappraisal of old habits and political identities, one that is likely to have serious repercussions for Labor, the more dovish half of Israel's coalition enverament.

Israel's coalition government For years, the two main competi-For years, the two main competitors for the Israeli Arab vote — which constitutes about 15 percent of the electorate — have been the country's small but visible Commanust Party and the mainstream Labor Party. Last time out, Labor and its ailies won 65,000 Arab votes, enough for four seats in the Knesset, Israel's parliament — and the margin of victory in the tight the margin of victory in the tight race with the rightist Likud bloc.

This race is expected to be just as close. "The Arab vote will decide who will be the next prime minister of Israel," said Ezer Weizmann, Labor's campaign chairman. But his party's chances of capturing significant Israeli Arab sup-port are rapidly eroding. "Labor is committing suicide with the Arab voters." said Abdel Wahab Daronshe, a Knesset member who left the party in January in protest and

is now running for re-election on his own independent ticket. "They'll be lucky to get half of what they received before." The reasons for Israeli Arab po- raeli Arabs are exempt from com-The reasons for Israeli Arab political disenchantment begin with the government's handling of the uprising, but they run far deeper.

The Arabs who live inside Israel's considers army service its most impre-1967 borders in theory enjoy full rights and, for the most part, have not participated in the unrest that has prescribed their Palestinian.

Takin Arabs are exempt from computation helps relegate them to second-class status in a nation that considers army service its most important credential for full civic participation.

For years, Labor was identified by many Arabs as the party of that has wracked their Palestinian brethren in the occupied territories. economic largess, and a wote for But the uprising has helped awaken Labor was a vote for economic self-interest. That link began to weaken

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to them their precarious, secondclass status within Israeli society.

Part of the problem is economic.

Part of the problem is economic.

More than 40 percent of Israel's and many Israeli Arabs felt cheatArab households remain below the poverty line. Arab infant mortality the poverty line. Arab infant mortality the past generation but remains twice as greatly and many Israeli Arabs felt cheated. But for many the last straw was breaking the Palestinian uprising.

The Men Labor returned to govwotes last time and got four seats.

Its main challenger is the Progressive List for Peace, a newer, home-grown, more radical party that preaches a militant brand of Palestinian nationalism and has generation but remains twice as generation but remains twice as high as the Jewish rate.

Even those lucky enough get a college education feel the weight of discrimination. A recent Haifa University study found that 42 percent of the school's Arab graduates

over the past five years are unem-ployed or have menial jobs. Conflicting nationalisms are also an important factor in Arab dis-content. Since the founding of the state of Israel 40 years ago, Arab citizens have suffered from a chronic identity crisis. In the conflict between Arab states and Israel, Israeli Arabs are caught in the middle, their loyalty suspect, their aspirations frustrated.

Because they are not expected to wage war against fellow Arabs, Is-

"There's an old Arab proverb that says the catastrophe comes from where you least expect it," said Sheikh Abdullah Darwish, an influential young Israeli mullah. "We always believed in Labor and that is where the tragedy has

Arabs have been angered by La-bor's recent television advertise-ments, which seek to frighten Israeli Jews by showing scenes of Arab cities and protest marches along-side graphics projecting that if something is not done soon, Arabs will soon outnumber Jews.

The idea, says Labor's strategists, is to convince people of the need for Israel to divest itself of the occupied territories — but Israeli Arabs warn that the fears the ads engender could also be used to per-suade people that Arabs should be forcibly expelled.

With Labor fading from the pic-ture, Mr. Daroushe's new Arab Democratic Party has become one of three main contestants for the Israeli Arab vote. The biggest party remains the Communist, an oldby many Arabs as the party of line Marxist party with close ties to in Israeli Arabs, and driven home when the Likud came to power in

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tion Organization, which is banned in Israel. Last time the Progressive List polled nearly 35,000 votes, enough for two Knesset seats, and this time it expects to win one The Communists and the Progressive List often seem to aim most of their political salvos at each other rather than at the political right, but they share one thing in common. Because they are deemed "anni-Zionist" — a charge

close ties to the Palestine Libera-

test - neither is considered an acceptable coalition partner.

Mr. Daroushe offers a moderate alternative. He frankly admits he is willing to join a Labor coalition provided the party presses for equal rights for Arabs and for a practical peace accord with the Pal-

some members of both parties con-

Cypriot Leader Visits France

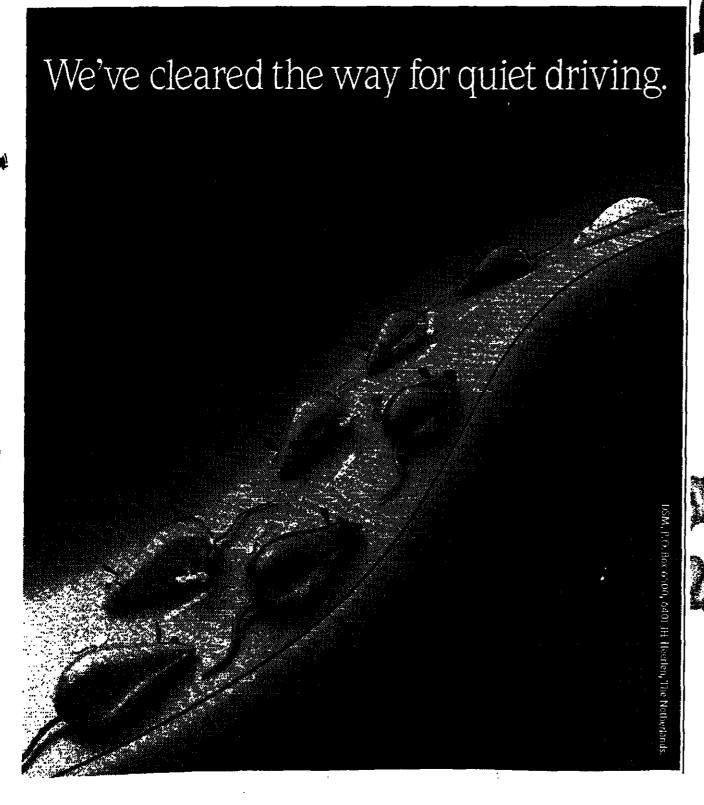
PARIS — President Georges Vassiliou of Cyprus met Monday with President François Mitter-Moscow and an aging leadership rand at the start of a two-day offi-that has spent nearly four decades cial visit to France.

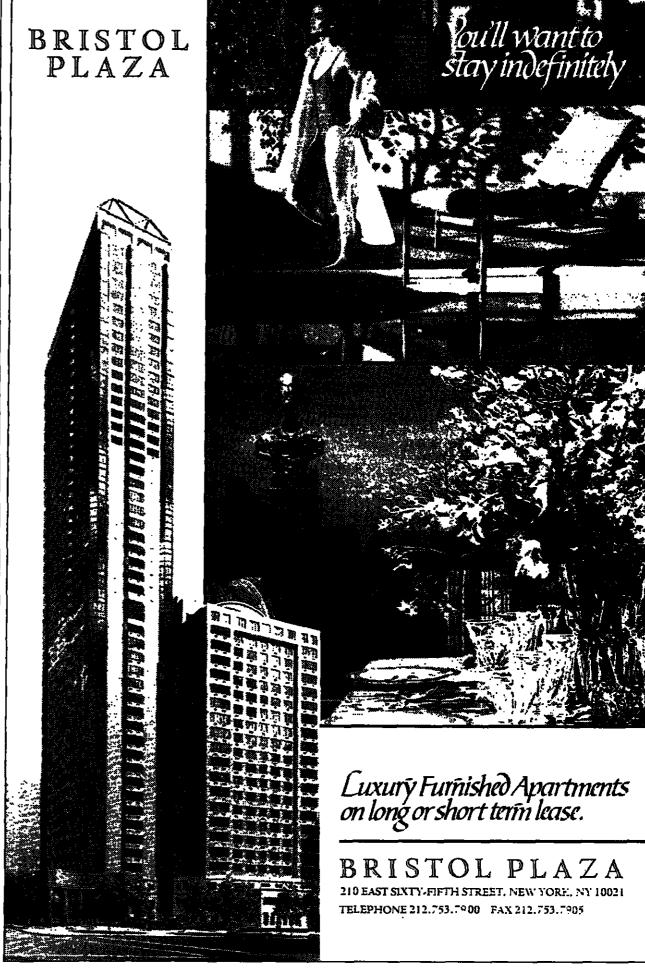
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# Herald Tribune.

# Awaiting Iran's Endgame

For a minute it seemed that one of the nine Americans held hostage by Lebanese terrorists associated with Iran was about to be released. But the person who was freed turned out to be an Indian with American resident alien status. It was "not yet the right time for the American hostages to be freed," said Sheikh Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah, who is regarded as the mentor of the group holding some of the hostages. Their fate, he said, awaits the U.S. elections.

This is outrageous and cynical, but the fact is that he was stating a view held widely outside terrorist circles. With the Iran-Iraq cease-fire, the revolution in Iran is thought to be entering a phase in which calmer relations with foreigners can be pursued. Some big questions — how to position Iran as between the great powers, for instance -

Already, Iran is repairing its ties with Europe. It has even received a mission from Kuwait, just weeks ago a target of its rockets. The role assigned to the United States as the "great satan" and the record of hostility between the two countries since the shah: These make Tehran go slowly on ans have achieved from sponsorship of terpicking up with Washington. But even if the rorism, they have paid heavily in internation-Iranians have decided there is no urgency at al standing. They cannot resume an effective present, the hostages remain an important national life until all the hostages they hold card to be played at some time. The hostages-for-arms talks of the mid-

approaches. Earlier this year, to beat the onset of the political campaign, the Reagan administration sought a context for broad talks, but the embattled Iranians were not ready. Now the campaign is on, inclining the administration to offer talks only on the American agenda — the hostages, ter-rorism and ending the Gulf War. Public opinion would not allow any ad-

1980s failed to gain the hostages' release

ministration to make the kinds of concessions that some Europeans, notably the French, have made to win back their hostages. Once Iran and the United States do resume talks, however, Washington will not be without means. The Iranians have powerful incentives not just to get on with reconstruction but also to have the United States resume its permanent strategic role as regional counterweight to the Soviet Union. The Syrians, for their part, have their own reasons to induce their Iranian partners of convenience, and the Lebanese groups under Iranian influence, to free the hostages.

For whatever domestic comforts the Iraniare safe and free. The sooner the better.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

# **Dukakis's Factory Walls**

What do you make of a presidential candidate who, in the heat of the campaign, begins to invoke the lost causes of the people whom he himself beat in the primaries? In his attack on foreign ownership of American manufacturing plants, Michael Dukakis is embracing ideas identified with Richard Genhardt, among other losers in the primaries. Mr. Gephardt was wrong on foreign ownership last winter, and Mr. Dukakis is wrong on it now. On Friday, at an auto parts plant in Missouri, the Democratic candidate vehemently denounced increasing foreign investment in the United States — and only later learned that the plant is owned by an Italian company.

His embarrassment makes a useful point: Foreign-owned plants are generally part of the American landscape. Their owners pay American wages, obey American laws and invest their money in American production. just as American companies do. Where is the threat to American interests? Through Mr. Dukakis's words runs an echo of oldfashioned xenophobia and isolationism.

If Mr. Dukakis does not like Italian investment in the United States, how does he feel about U.S. investment in Italy? Does he consider it a threat to Italy that the Italian government ought to resist? He might usefully take note that in direct investment the kind of investment that means control of corporations and ownership of plants and real estate — Americans have much more money abroad than foreigners have in the United States. If a worldwide reaction

against foreign investment were to get started, the United States would have far more to lose than any other country.

Because Americans throughout the Reagan years have spent far more than they have earned, and financed this overspending by borrowing, foreign lenders are now sitting on huge piles of dollars. They have invested only a small fraction of those dollars in real assets like companies, buildings and land. Most of the money has been left in the financial markets, in bonds, stocks and bank deposits, where it can be pulled out instantly by telephone. It would be better for the United States if more of those hundreds of billions of foreign-owned doilars were directly invested in the American economy - for direct investment is for the long term, and it provides stability.

The Republican candidates, George Bush and Dan Quayle, have a more enlightened position on foreign investment. The defect in their approach is deeper. They avoid the crucial connection between the Reagan era budget deficits and the foreign trade deficits that are generating increased foreign ownership in the United States, and refuse to acknowledge that the connection exists. They speak of the twin deficits as though they were like last summer's drought - a

misfortune, but not really anyone's fault. Neither campaign has yet offered a useful sense of direction for dealing with the central questions of the economy, and the next administration's choices in managing it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# For Decency in the Fields

enough: drinking water and toilet facilities in the workplace. But 16 years later, these minimum standards are not yet assured, even after a federal appeals court ruling that the Labor Department had improperly failed to protect field hands from communicable diseases and heat stress.

The court booed it was ending a "disgraceful chapter of legal neglect." But according to groups like the Farmworker Justice Fund and the Migrant Legal Action Program, the federal standards set by the Labor Department have all the force of a noodle. The problem is enforcement. There are about \$4,000 farms covered by the regulations — and only 1,250 field inspectors working for the Occupational Safety and Health Administration, or OSHA. Small wonder that the agency has inspected only

900 of those farms in the past year. OSHA is supposed to encourage the 23 states that choose to conduct their own inspections to enforce health and safety standards. But a Michigan supervisor told a reporter that state officials had "no idea"

What farm workers first asked of the U.S. how many farms were in compliance with government in 1972 seemed modest the sanitation rules — a situation farm-

worker advocates claim is common. That OSHA and the states not in its jurisdiction will never be able to inspect more than a small percentage of farms does not mean field sanitation standards are unenforceable. The Internal Revenue Service audits only I percent of tax returns, yet what American doesn't fear being next on the list? If they had reason to expect an inspection, many of the farmers who have not complied with the regulations would put water lines and portable toilets in the fields. The daily cost per worker is estimated at 55 to 73 cents

Ideally, OSHA and the states with their own standards will increase inspections. Failing that, stepping up enforcement may require stepping up the number of com-plaints. Farm workers, once informed of their rights, may have to go on fighting for them - aided, most of the time, by the 40 or so migrant legal assistance groups around the country. It took 15 years for these workers to win their first battle. May

the next take much less time. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# Other Comment

## A Way Ahead for Algeria

The Algerian government is looking for a scapegoat for the most serious unrest in the country since independence. But for those who eschew the conspiracy theory, there is the undeniable fact of the slump in the price of oil and natural gas, Algeria's main sources of income. Prices are at their lowest in real terms since the oil crisis of 15 years ago.

The government has shown pragmatism by releasing funds for essentials: Such realism could usefully be extended by forgetting about scapegoats and reining in the army. It could help itself further by campaigning for a rescheduling of its debts and for more enlightened self-interest at OPEC. --- The Guardian (London).

### Yugoslavia: Unity at Stake

The conflicts which bedeviled Yugosla-via before and during the 1939-45 war have

re-emerged. A militant Serbia seeking to fulfill its self-appointed destiny is feared both by the Croats and Slovenes to the north, and by the ethnic Albanians and other Moslem peoples in the impoverished south. [The nationalism of Serbia's leader Slobodan Milosevic) is a heady brew; all the peoples of Yugoslavia could be scalded.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

### Chile's Democratic Claim

Chile has reaffirmed its claim as the most instinctive democracy in Latin America by decisively rejecting General Augusto Pinochet's effort to legitimize his dictatorial 15-year rule. Almost 55 percent of the Chilean people voted "no" to General Pin-ochet's bid to extend his hold on power until 1997. It was an election unparalleled in Latin American history,

- The Baltimore Sun.

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# Crying 'Victory,' Iraq Could Lose the Peace

By Graham E. Fuller

W Gulf War? Perhaps, but only if Baghdad is very careful about what it does next. While the shooting war may be over, the struggle for politi-cal supremacy in the Gulf is only beginning. If Iraq does not recognize the very qualified nature of its "victory" over Iran, that victory may con-tain the seeds of disaster.

tam the seeds of disaster.

At the heart of many of Iraq's potential troubles is President Saddam Hussem's desperate need to declare this a "spectacular Iraqi victory." Having launched the 1980 invasion of Iran hoping for a quick kill and Iraqi pre-eminence in the Gulf, Mr. Hussein ended up shedding the blood of hundreds of thousands of Iraqis and compiling a debt of more than \$100 billion. It would be difficult for him now to tell his people triumphantly that he has re-established the status mo ante. has re-established the status quo ante.

What are the strategic lessons of the war? No one can gainsay that the Iraqi people suffered severely, made great sacrifices and fought bravely to defend their country — after the initial Iraqi blitzkrieg failed. Iraq can draw satisfaction from having helped blunt the zeal of the Iranian revolution — though only after having whetted that zeal by providing a rejuvenating "sacred mis-sion" for Iran's wobbly clerical regime and prostrate military. And in the last six months of the war, Iraq capitalized on Iranian exhaustion and fading morale to deliver some stunning military setbacks. These successes finally convinced the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini to come to the bargaining table, fearful that Iran's own revolution might be in jeopardy if the war continued. But it was only in the last year of the war that most analysts felt that Iraq was not going to lose. Indeed, the overall record suggests what a formidable adversary Iran has now become.

Iran fought a war with very limited weaponry, almost no air force and few strategic weapons from abroad. It managed with very little money and no external loans, patching together victorie out of zeal, imagination and resourcefulness. It fought for eight years against a vastly superior Iraqi army - five to seven times stronger in nearly every strategic category except manpower. Iraq's ability to withstand Iran came repeatedly into question. And Iraq was aided in one way or another by most of the Arab world, Europe, the

Soviet Union and the United States. The fact that Iran could do that well with almost no external resources and a clerical regime getting on-the-job training bespeaks a formidable power for the future - once it is rearmed and resting on a sounder economy. By all reports, Iranian society is much more resilient

SEATTLE — Picture a national election with 12 major political parties and a jumble of 1,800 candi-

dates vying for 109 seats in national

government. Then imagine trying to

conduct the campaign in 750 differ-

ent languages, with no national tele-

vision analysts to sort it out, and you

have the elements of the wild and

lively politics of Papua New Guinea.

This island nation — nearly as large as Spain but with a population

of only three and a half million Mela-

nesian souls - had a dozen recog-

nized and funded political parties in

its election last year, plus scores

of other ad hoc parties representing

Since its independence in 1975,

Papua New Guinea has held three

national elections. Every adult has

the right to vote, and voter turnout

runs as high as 95 percent in villages

and cities alike, I am told, although

T AKARTA --- Indonesia is facing

speech in August, President Suharto

set twin objectives for the next five

years; an average annual 5 percent

increase in gross domestic product and a reduction of the debt-service

ratio to 25 percent of annual exports

The 5 percent growth target is the same as for the last five years. How-

ever, conditions have become much

more difficult because the price of oil,

traditionally the biggest single source of revenue for Indonesia, has plum-

meted from \$35 per barrel in early

1983 to around one-third that level.

even more adverse. The annual debt-

service bill has risen from \$2.2 billion

in 1983 to about \$8 billion in the

current financial year. Of this

amount, \$1.5 billion is due to appre-

ciation of the yen against the dollar, because a large portion of Indone-sia's loans are from Japan.

has remained relatively static in the

past five years and is expected to

reach only \$19.5 billion this year.

Under these projections, the debt-

service ratio will rise to more than 40

percent of exports. If Indonesia is to

achieve its economic targets over the

next five years, revenue from exports

The value of Indonesia's exports

Conditions for debt repayment are

by the end of the period.

major economic challenges. In a

village or tribal groups.

and open than Iraq's - after the outrageous excesses of the first flush of revolution. In short, the question of who really won or lost the war in the grander sense seems to be wide open. But Iraq's insistence on the brilliance of its leadership and the greatness of its victory may come to haunt Baghdad. Such illusions may lead

it on a dangerous and unrealistic course.

Mr. Hussein's dilemma is that he cannot be nagnanimous in victory because he must prove to the Iraci people that the war was not in vain, that



be has achieved great concrete goals. One such goal, clearly unacceptable to Iran, would be insistence on the restoration of total Iraqi control of the Shatt al-Arab waterway, divided between the two countries by mutual agreement in 1975. As "victor," Iraq feels the need to call the shots in the peace negotiations, to deal from superiority and to bargain hard for tangible evidence of its triumph.

Iraq could thereby alienate its large coterie of wartime supporters - all of whom consistently wanted no victor and no vanquished to emerge. If Iraqi negotiating style and demands alienate

Papua New Guinea: Politics Without TV, or Apathy

By Bill Marchese

ing the campaign, two rival political

parties competed for the choice trees along the jungle road for hanging posters. An argument followed, then a fight and three men were later hos-

Modern-day democracy and the

parliamentary process have been in-

fused only recently into a culture that

some call primitive. At a political

rally, for example, people show up in colorful plumage, traditional grass

skirts and face and body paint as a

way of showing respect for the politi-

The villagers honor the visiting can-

didate with a "sing-sing" — the Papua New Guinea equivalent of a Texas barbecue — with tribal dancing,

drums and a gala festival long into the night. To do less would be an insult.

With continuing low oil prices af-ter 1986, the need to expand non-oil

exports became more pressing. How-

ever, the reduction in import regula-

tions and licenses and the removal of

government interference in business

decisions have come slowly. An odd

banding together to obstruct the re-

laxation of direct state controls. The

group includes bureaucrats who

stand to lose power and money, peo-

ple who enjoy privileged positions and protection, and middlemen who

Nonetheless, if private initiative and

private capital are to provide a substi-

tute for government funds that are in

short supply, there must be further deregulation to stimulate manufactur-

ing, agriculture (particularly invest-

ment in cash crops for export), trade and finance. A bold course is essential if the targets set by President Suharto are to be achieved. Only by reaching

those goals will Indonesia be able to

provide jobs for its rapidly growing labor force of 70 million.

The writer is chief editor of Business

News and a member of the Center for Policy Studies in Jakarta. He con-

tributed this comment to the Interna-tional Herald Tribune.

facilitate access to cheap loans.

mixture of bedfellows seems to be

Papua New Guinea has a parlia-

pitalized with spear wounds.

cian who is visiting them.

accurate figures are not available.

months working in Papua New Guin-

ca as consultants to help organize the

political group known as Pangu Pati,

the party of the former prime minis-ter Michael Somare. I was also his

speechwriter - a major challenge in

a country with 750 languages.

I wrote speeches in English, one of

the three official languages, which Mr. Somare delivered to university

audiences, business groups and jour-

nalists. Some of these were then

translated into Pidgin English or

Motu, the indigenous language of the

Papuan people, for radio broadcasts.

Voter apathy is unknown. Cam-

paign posters tacked up on buildings

have the impact of a television special

In a remote mountain village dur-

Indonesia: An Economy Treading on Oil

By Sanjoto

other than oil such as timber prod-

ucts, minerals, palm oil and manufac-

tured goods, must more than com-

pensate for the shortfall in foreign

exchange earnings from oil and natu-

ral gas, assuming petroleum prices do not rise dramatically.

the government, without prodding by the International Monetary Fund or

the World Bank, decided to pursue

prudent spending and monetary poli-

cies. It was widely lauded for its ac-

tions, which included introducing a

floating exchange rate and sharply devaluing the Indonesian currency to

reduce imports and make exports

more competitive. Tax reform, bank-

ing deregulation and postponement

of big development projects were also

Ironically, one of the policies intro-

duced at this time became an obstacle

to economic revival after 1986. Be-

ginning in 1983, regulations were ap-plied to curb imports and keep the trade balance within safe limits.

While import bans were at first limit-

ed to fruit and other small items, they

later were expanded to confer import

rights to "approved traders" and mo-nopolies for hundreds of raw materi-

in the adjustment package.

When oil prices dropped in 1983,

in the West, attracting hundreds.

Last year, my wife and I spent five

the war but losing the peace as Iran skillfully adopts a new policy of reasonableness and cooperates fully with the UN peacekeeping forces. Iraq's internal situation does not offer much

prospect for moderation either. Mr. Hussein still runs the tightest police state in the Middle East. His people crave relaxation from fear, greater openness and freedom. The army is made up largely of Shiite footsoldiers who will feel their community is owed special thanks for their loyal defense of the regime against their co-religiousts in Iran. Will Mr. Hussein acknowledge this and grant the Iraqi Shiites greater political voice? Will he radically alter the character of his regime and move toward greater democratization? Will treatment of the Kurds be more equitable?

Iraq faces pitfalls abroad as well. Not umnatu rally, it has blood in its eye for Syria, which supported Iran throughout the war; Baghdad is already heavily involved in supporting Syria's enemies in Lebanon. But the best way for Iraq to undercut the Syrians would be by pushing Yasser Arafat and the moderate Palestinian factions toward recognition of Israel, peace talks and a Palestinian state on the West Bank.

The power of Baghdad joined with the Arab moderates, and combined with new Soviet policies in the Middle East, could finally deprive Syria of the ability to hold out for its maximalist solutions. But Baghdad may then be tempted to upstage Syria from the left, supporting a more radical approach to the Arab-Israeli problem or even goading Syria into a new war with Israel.

All of this will be watched closely by the Gulf states. More than one of them now fears Iraq more than Iran. Will Mr. Hussein make Kuwait an offer "it cannot refuse" for the strategic islands of al-Warbah and Bubiyan to strengthen its coastal defenses? Will Iraq push its way into the Gulf Cooperation Council, the organization of lower Gulf states, and turn it into an Iraqi instrument These scenarios cause much anxiety in the Gulf.

As in the Soviet Union, moderation in foreign policy becomes plausible only when it is accom-panied by sweeping internal reform and demonstrable new domestic freedoms. Iraq began some beartening economic liberalizations during the last year of the war with Iran. Iraqi leadership must now demonstrate that these were more than tactical concessions and that it recognizes the need for a sharp break with an ugly political past.

The writer, formerly vice chairman of the National Intelligence Council at the CIA, is now a senior political scientist at the Rand Corporation. those supporters, Iraq might find itself winning He contributed this view to The Washington Post.

mentary form of government with a

single house. Rather than running for

president or vice president, candi-

dates simply run for office.

The election process begins with a

four-week open nomination period in

which candidates get signatures on

nominating petitions and pay about

\$100 to enter the election. There is no

primary, so the race often ends up

with more than 100 candidates com-

After the election, those who win

seats as members of parliament elect

the prime minister from their own

ranks. Because there are so many

dominant parties this year, a five-par-

ty coalition is running the government.
Compared with the one-day elec-

tion in the United States, elections in

Papua New Guinea take six weeks.

Portable polling booths are trucked around the highways and byways

into villages by the national election

ahead to act as town criers announc-

ing the location of the election booth. Some of the roads are invariably

washed out and the terrain is rugged.

To bridge the language barrier, the government prints ballots with pic-tures of the candidates. To vote, you

mark an X on the box beside a picture.

cause many people cannot write, nor

reach bed-sheet dimensions. The vot-er, speaking in his village language, instructs an interpreter by a winsper

how to mark the ballot, Another offi-

cial usually is present to oversee the

After casting a ballot, each voter's hand is stamped with an indelible ink, which will not wash or wear off

for a couple of days. Despite such

efforts to prevent multiple voting

there are always charges of election

fraud and ballot box stuffing.
The ballots are put in locked boxes,

shipped air express to the capital

Port Moresby, for official counting

and, usually, recounting before the

While the election process in Papua New Guinea has been called primitive,

at least their system encourages multi-tudes to run for office — not just those

rich enough to afford a modern media

campaign. There is much hope and optimism in a system like that

the process of becoming sophisticated, something important was lost.

This used to be true in America. In

winners are declared.

process and prevent cheating.

"Whisper voting" is allowed be-

making schedules hard to follow.

mission, which sends runners

peting in each of the 19 provinces.

# Poll-Busters: Undecided Till the End

By Daniel Yankelovich

N EW YORK - Shrewd observ ers of the political scene have concluded that the U.S. presidential race will be decided only in the last three days of the campaign. If they are right — and I think they are then all polls before that time must be dismissed as giving no valid indica-tion of the final result.

The reason is familiar to all serious students of presidential elections When millions of voters are divided in themselves by conflicting pressures, they will stall in making their decision until the last minute, whatever they may tell the polisters.
In this election more than any other

in recent years, voters are being pulled in different directions. Many Americans are doing well economically. That favors Vice President George Bush. But they are nervous about the future. That favors Governor Michael Dukakis. A majority give the Reagan-Bush administration credit for developing a better relationship with the Soviets. That favors Mr. Bush. But they are apprehensive about the fran-contra affair and Mr. Bush's role in it, and they are particularly skittish about the pos-sibility of confronting the Russians with "President Quayle."

The single largest demographic bloc of voters — women without a bloc of voters — women without a college education (39.2 percent of the electorate) — is particularly toril. More than any other group, these voters "belong" to the Democrats. Economically, they are the most stressed people in the society. They have had the least benefit from the prosperity of the last five years and they have suffered the most from cut-

backs in social programs.
But Mr. Bush has scored with this group of women on defense issues. More than any other demographic grouping, they are the most mistrustful of the Soviet Union and the most fearful that Mr. Dukakis and the Democrats might be "soft on defense." So they, too, are torn, as are many of the Reagan Democrats for somewhat similar reasons.

Exacerbating these cross pressures is the "I don't really know them," phenomenon. In most elections, at least one of the two candidates is a known quantity, having already served as president - this was true in

the last three elections. Not this time. And the influence of the candidates media advisers is so heavyhanded that voters feel frustrated in their ability to penetrate the mask of calculation.

With so many uncertainties, the polls badly understate the numbers of "undecideds." There is an insknown (but not trivial) bloc of voters who claim to favor Mr. Bush or Mr. Dukakis but in truth are still unsure. The conclusion that cross pressures and uncertainties breed procrastination has been borne out by numerous studies of voting behavior. The phenomenon was first observed by the sociologist Paul Lazersfeld re-

garding upwardly mobile Roman Catholic voters in the 1940 campaign. Traditionally, Catholics with low incomes and education almost invariably voted Democratic. In the 1940 election, however, Catholics who had improved their income and education were plunged into conflict: Their old loyalties pulled them toward voting Democratic, their pocketbooks and newly won status pushed them toward the Republican ticket. These cross pressures caused them to put off the voting decision until the last minute. Mr. Lazersfeld's "law" has

held up in every election since 1940. People just don't like to face internal conflict. If a conflict-ridden decision is postponable, most people will postpone it as long as possible. Does this mean that all "horse race" polls until three days before the election will be wrong? No. In a technical sense, they will be correct: Within the limits of sampling error they will accurately report what voters say they intend to do. But in the larger sense they will mislead millions of voters and bewilder many journalists.

All polls up to the last days before the election will mislead in another respect. The number of voters who say they are undecided (9 percent after the debates) can safely be doubled or tripled - and even that may understate the case in this troubled and volatile election.

Sometimes the polls are predictive usually when there are no significant cross pressures and when voters feel the candidates are well known. This year, however, when neither condition prevails, the poll snapshots are emphatically not predictive.

Mr. Marchese is a freelance writer and an editor at Pacific Fishing maga-zine. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

The writer is chairman of a market research and public opinion organiza-tion. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

# For Jakarta, Credibility Comes First

J AKARTA — Despite Indonesia's failure to win the chairmanship of the nonaligned movement for 1989-91 at the recent ministerial meeting in Nicosia, President Suharto and his advisers are convinced that the country's political and economic viability over the past 20 years will vindicate their credo that true nonalignment ultimately rests on a nation's credibility. Delivering goods and services,

rather than fiery speeches, is the hall-mark of that credibility. After taking over in 1967 from Sukarno, a flamboyant leader who was Indonesia's first president, Suharto and his military-civilian government consolidated the political framework, pressed ahead with economic reconstruction and achieved reconciliation with Singapore and Malaysia, both targets of Sukarno's policy of armed confrontation. Senior army officers and leading economists believed that political stability and economic progress would gradually enhance Indonesia's standing in Southeast Asia.

Assisted by loans and aid from an international consortium, including the United States, West European countries and Japan, Indonesia fo-cused on internal development. Indo-nesia's economy has suffered from

By Juwono Sudarsono

some mismanagement, but its overall performance has won praise from the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. Compared to other Third World nations with large populations, such as Argentina, Nigeria and India, Indonesia has done well. Political cohesion after 1967 was strengthened by using a state-centered national ideology known as Pancasila to encompass the country's religious, ethnic and cultural diversity. President Suharto, a retired army general, con-tends that both liberal-democratic and

Communist systems of government are ill-suited to Indonesia. The experience of many other Third World nations has reinforced his conviction.

An aversion to international grandstanding was reflected in Su-harto's decision not to attend most meetings of the heads of government of nonaligned countries — his last was in 1970. This has not endeared him to many nonaligned leaders in Asia, Africa and Latin America. But rather than attend such confercal problems, including food produc-tion. family planning and the building of roads and ports.

And Indonesia has managed to re-tain its nonaligned identity, despite its economic links with the West and Japan. It is the only one of the six countries in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations not tied to any security arrangement with nations from outside the region. Some members of the nonaligned

movement are critical of Indonesia for the way it incorporated West Irian, a former Dutch colony in the western half of the island of New Guinea, and East Timor, a former Portuguese territory. Indeed, many observers believe that the takeover of East Timor in

1975-76 and the earlier amalgamation of West Irian led to the recent rejection by black African nations of Indonesia's candidacy as chairman of the nonaligned group. Since vot-ing is by consensus, objections from even a small minority can block a bid for the chairmanship.

The writer is dean of the faculty of social and political science at the University of Indonesia. He contributed this to the International Herald Tribune.

### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

STRATFORD-ON-AVON - This morning [Oct. 10] was unveiled the ful currents in motion. Thus the dre new Shakespeare monument, presented to Stratford-on-Avon by Lord Ronald Gower. The work consists of 1938: Lindbergh Accuse an exceedingly artistic statue in bronze of the bard seated reclining in a chair reading a book. At the sides are the figures of Lady Macbeth, Hamlet, Prince Hal and Falstaff. The statue faces the old church where Shakespeare was buried, and looks over the placid Avon as the bard so often did in life.

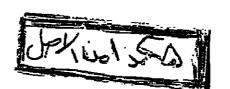
1913: 2 Oceans United

1888: Bard Is Enshrined over land and under the sea and actuated a small electric switch near the dyke, which, in turn, set more powerful currents in motion. Thus the dream

1938: Lindbergh Accused

MOSCOW — Colonel Charles A Lindbergh, who visited the Soviet Union in August and was entertained more lavishly than any other foreign visitor in recent years, is the subject of a bitter denunciation today [Oct. 10] a bitter denuncianon loggy [Oct. 10].
"Pravda," official newspaper of the
Communist party, prints under the
headline "Lindbergh's New Record"
a letter signed by eleven of the Soviet's WASHINGTON — President Woodrow Wilson at two o'clock [Oct. 10]
rightly pressed a telegraph key in his
study in the White House, which exploded the dynamite in the Gamboa

The Camboa discontinuous of English ments against the Soviet Union. It
accesses him of having Fascist sympathies, and declares the came to Russia
under the instructions of English ments. dyke and removed the last obstruction of English reactions of Soviet sylation so as to reaction the Panama Canal, When Mr. Wilson pressed the key it released a provide Mr. Chamberlain with arguing spark, which travelled 4,000 miles ments for capitulating at Munich."



# Poll-Busten Undecided

By Daniel Yankelong New YORK

From the particular to the particular

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Till the End. A Constitutional Breach

EW YORK — One must conclude that Governor Michael Dukakis will place on his headstone, "George Bush challenged my patriotism."

It is all a little odd, because Vice

President Bush said during their debate that he definitely intended not to challenge Mr. Dukakis's patriotism, but his judgment. This elicited from Mr. Dukakis not the statement, "I'm glad to hear you say that, George." No, he wanted to be insulted. He said, "I hope this is the feest and lest time I have to this is the first and last time I have to say this. Of course the vice president is mestioning my patriotism."
Who will bet whether that will be the

last time Mr. Dukakis makes that charge?

If Mr. Bush had said of Mr. Dukakis, You know, Mike is a little limp-wristed," I think it unlikely that Mr. Dukakis would have taken an early opportunity to tell 100 million television viewes, "Mr. Bush has challenged my manhood."

If I may say so, it becomes clear that Mr. Dukakis is pleased to be able to handle the ACLU-Pledge of Allegiance business by translating it into a charge that his patriotism has been called into question. And he is likely to think this a realistical advantage to be arrelated in a political advantage to be exploited in the weeks before the election.

So, once again into the breach, and where to begin is by asking the question: Why, when he declared himself a member of the American Civil Liberties Union, did Mr. Dukakis specify that he was a "card-carrying" member? To be a

#### On Real Patriotism

MICHAEL Dukakis faces a quandary: how to respond to the Bush campaign's Niagara Falls of negative attacks, a "slur du jour" since August.

Mr. Bush's strategy was inevitable. Since he has neither uttered nor been associated with any significant idea or accomplishment in 25 years of public life, only repeated assaults could lower Mr. Dukakis's favorable ratings while an-

swering the wimp charge.

Mr. Bush's obsession with the Pledge of Allegiance has the same intended subtext as President Reagan's crack about Mr. Dukakis's mental health: The governor is an unpatriotic kook.

If Mr. Dukakis held a solid lead, he

might find refuge in Thomas Dewey's reply to Harry Truman's attacks: "I won't get into the gutter with that man." But in the era of sound-bite politics, there is a Gresham's Law of News: The candidate who initiates the debate wins it.

date who initiates the debate wins it.

Ignoring this reality is self-defeating.

It is time Mr. Dukakis gave a major
address defining Real Patriotism —
which includes registering voters, housing
the homeless and piedging allegiance to
laws you don't like — so people have a
framework for understanding patriotism
homeless and of defeate spending beyond the level of defense spending. -Mark Green in The New York Times.

"card-carrying" member of an organization suggests that one's loyalty to it is total. This is to be distinguished from saying, "I believe in most of the goals of the ACLU," or, "I think on the whole the ACLU has done a valuable job." It was the specificity of Mr. Dukakis's oath of allegiance to the ACLU that attracted the attention of Mr. Bush and others.

For Dukakis 'the Patriot,'

By William F. Buckley Jr.

Now, if one is a devotee of the ACLU in the card-carrying sense, one identifies oneself with its positions, and these are

indeed numerous and controversial. The first thing to remember about the ACLU is that, on the whole, its chosen instrument is not the legislature, but the courts. It is through the courts that it likes to operate. Likes to operate in order to do what? In order to forward its agenda. And to suppose that the ACLU

does not have an agenda is ignorant.
The ACLU, as Mr. Bush charged, is opposed to tax exemptions for churches. It is opposed to capital punishment. It is opposed to any bar to any American's reading or to anything one wants to view or see. This raises the question of child pornography. If an American adult wants to buy smut involving children, the ACLU is on his side. But there cannot be smut involving chil-dren unless children are pressed into

the service of producing smut.
How to handle that problem? Is it safe
to say that the ACLU believes children should, if they or their guardians desire, make themselves available to smut peddiers? Almost certainly the answer is no.

The question then comes down to patriotism and the Pledge of Allegiance, opposed by the ACLU. Mr. Dukakis retalisted by saying that to the best of his knowledge Mr. Bush had "never suggested that a session of the Senate begin with the Pledge of Allegiance." The easy answer here is that neither do sessions of Congress begin with recitations of the alphabet or the multiplication tables.

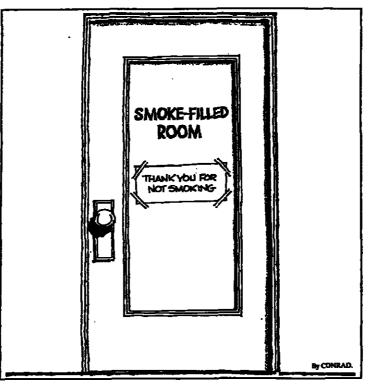
Schools are where one learns certain disciplines, among them civic and, some believe, religious. A card-carrying mem-ber of the ACLU is satisfied to rely on a 1943 Supreme Court decision (West Virginia State Board of Education vs. Barnette) that was hotly disputed within the court itself and widely flouted (as in Illinois) on technical grounds never challenged in the courts. Such as: Are teachers required to lead their students in the oath, or can they merely pause while the oath is recited?

We are back to the court. Is it unpatriotic to deploy one's political life around the proposition that the way to get the legislation you desire is through court action? That the way to license abortion is through the court?

If patriotism is to be defined as adrence to the constitutional proposition that all legislation is to be drawn op by the Congress, then the answer is a careful, qualified yes.

C Universal Press Syndicate.

# **OPINION**



# Glasnost: Echoes of a Republic of Letters

PRINCETON, New Jersey — To scholars who spend most of their working lives immersed in the 18th century, glasnost evokes the ancient ideal of the Republic of Letters, a realm that existed everywhere in the minds of its citizens and nowhere on the man during the Age of Enlightenment. This republic had no boundaries and no police. It lived from the free exchange of ideas and it lives still when we gather to discuss the heritage of Voltaire and Rousseau, espe-cially at the International Enlightenment

Congress held every four years. At last year's congress in Budapest, the Republic of Letters seemed to take on flesh and blood. Our hosts, the Hungarians, assembled an astonishing array of talented dix-huitièmistes from Eastern Europe, real scholars, not apparatchiks out to enjoy the watering spots by the Danube. I remember a remarkable paper on the novelist Samuel Richardson delivered in fluent English by a young Soviet woman who had never been outside Russia and whose greatest ambition was to talk shop with Margaret Doody of Princeton, a leading Richardson scholar. Another Russian reviewed

tobalm rest areas, but the environmen-

Individuals who purchase beverages in plastic and aluminum containers pay

a direct cost for the privilege of throwing

them away -- about 6 cents each for an

disposal and environmental clean-up.

Gone With the Campaign

Not so long ago, the attention of

America was focused on one of the greatest scandals in U.S. history: the

Iran-contra affair. How can anyone for-

get the daily parade of those self-pro-

claimed saviors, who through their acts

Their crime, more serious than Water-

inum can — but we all pay for

PETE HENAULT. Bad Tolz, West Germany.

tal and economic costs are great.

#### By Robert Darnton

American interpretations of the American Revolution (Bernard Bailyn got top marks, Charles Beard flunked). At one point, Professor Li Ping of Beijing presented me with a copy of his transla tion of Rousseau's "Emile" - the first ever to appear in Chinese.

That was a year ago. Now the East Europeans are getting organized. The

#### MEANWHILE

Hungarian Society for Eighteenth Century Studies has acted as a bridge, and the traffic has begun to flow across the Danube, the Oder and the Elbe.

I recently received a letter from the president of the newly created Soviet Society for Eighteenth Century Studies with a copy of its constitution. Its first paragraph reads as follows: "The Soviet Society for Eighteenth Century Studies has as its goal the advancement, extension and coordination of study and research con-cerning the eighteenth century in all aspects of its cultural heritage: historical

great title, a brilliant equivalent of the

original "A la Recherche du Temps Per-du." It is not to be tampered with,

especially not for the sake of translator

Richard Howard's dreary and misguid-ed "In Search of Lost Time."

Even more obviously, the translation

by K. Scott Moncrieff and Terence Kil-

martin is itself already literature,

because it recreates the rhythm, grace

and flavor of the original, whereas

the new version is flat, dry as dust, and as uncommitted to style as any

What is needed is a new and definitive

Moncrieff-Kilmartin edition with the

missing bits interpolated, not a new and

unpalatable translation of the whole.

Who will wish to read 3,000 pages of

l object to Richard Howard's transla-

tion of Proust's "Du Côté de Chez

Swann." For example, the first line,

Longtemps, je me suis couché de bonne

heure," is given as "Time and again,

I have gone to bed early." In Proust's line, there is no sense of the English

LESLIE SCHENK.

Chevilly-Larue, France.

libretto without a note of music?

bureaucratic report.

philosophical, ideological, religious, linguistic, literary, artistic and juridical. The society is nonpolitical and nonprofitmaking in character." The Soviets wanted to become members of the International Society for Eighteenth Century Studies to participate in our modest version of the Republic of Letters.

This may not strike anyone as a great event. The society is something like a United Nations of 18th century scholarship: It now comprises 17 national societies, and it receives such applications frequently (the last from Ireland and Sweden). But the socialist countries of Europe have generally refused to allow the creation of private associations. As De Tocqueville explained more than a century ago, a group of private individuals discussing a common interest can operate as a powerful check on centralized authority. Nothing could be more abhorrent to a Stalinist regime than scholars clustering in autonomous groups to exchange views on the Enlightenment.

But glasnost is not just a slogan. It is a force working its way into the fabric of life in Eastern Europe and opening up possibilities of contact that have re-mained closed for half a century. Now that the Hungarians and the Soviets have 18th century societies, the Czechoslovaks are founding one and we expect to hear soon from the Poles. We have created an East-West seminar to bring together younger scholars from both sides of what once seemed to be an irreversibly divided Europe. We hope to establish the yearly seminars as a movable feast that will migrate around the cultural capitals of East and West — for the traffic should move in both directions: We have as much to learn from our colleagues in the

socialist countries as they from us. Despite some hoopla during the bi-centennial years, 1976 and 1989, the rest of the world does not bother much about the 18th century. It has weightier, 20th century matters on its mind. For my part, however, I think De Tocqueville was right. As individuals, we cannot cope with world-historical forces and macrosocial systems. Mostly, we go about our business. But when the business intersects with similar concerns on the far side of the ideological divide, we micro-associational networks; we may recreate something like the 18th century

Sounds naive, I know. But a few weeks ago, I received a letter from Professor Li. He is now translating "La Nouvelle Héloïse," another masterpiece by Rousseau that is inaccessible to nearby a billion Chinese. A handful of 18th century specialists had gathered in Mr. Li's room to talk about Voltaire and Roussean. They want to found a Chinese Society for Eighteenth Century

may establish contact; we may develop Republic of Letters, a world dedicated to the exchange of ideas and to peace.

ernor Michael Dukakis has swept under present perfect tense. WILLIAM MARGOLIS.

> Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's sig-nature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

Studies. They want to see Paris. The writer, a professor of European history at Princeton University, is president of the International Society for Eighteenth Century Studies. He contributed this to The New York Times.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Don't Drag Japan Into This Regarding "For a Collective Approach to Security in the Pacific" (Opinion, Sept. 17) by Jeane Kirkpatrick:

Mrs. Kirkpatrick's assertion that a joint defense establishment including Japan, South Korea and the countries of the Association of South East Asian Nations might prove more acceptable to the Philippines than the current arrange-ment with the United States can only be called naive. Her suggestion rests on the long-discredited argument that Japan is not doing enough for its own defense, that Japan enjoys a "free ride" on the American taxpayer's back. I disagree.

Japanese defense spending has risen faster than U.S. spending in recent years. Tokyo contributes more than \$1 billion a year to the maintenance of the 55,000 U.S. malitary personnel in Japan, Overall, it provides the largest amount of support U.S. bases overseas of any nation. By bringing South Korea and

ASEAN into the equation, Mrs. Kirk-patrick may be reformulating the old free ride" complaint to include other prosperous nations in the Pacific. Her suggestion that they should join with the United States to provide a "security shield" is, again, naive.

JOSEPH E. HAYES.

# More Tension, Bigger Army

Regarding "Gorbachev: Peaceable Talks but Where's the Beef?" (Opinion, Sept. 20) by Stephen S. Rosenfeld:

That the Soviet military is reductant to

The report "IMF Wants Banks to Do

U.S. military. Without a Soviet threat, the U.S. military could not command

such a large part of the national budget.

Maintaining a beliererent military ex-

Maintaining a belligerent military es-tablishment has very little to do with

valid security concerns, and Mr. Rosen-

LARRY SHAPIRO.

feld should have pointed this out.

No Link to the Violence

More" (Sept. 23) makes it sound as if all of the protesters against the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank were accomplices in the assassination attempt of Hans Tietmeyer, a top official in the West German Finance Ministry.

desecrated the document that binds the While I have nothing to do with the Red Army Faction and its schemes, I nation together: the constitution. protested against the IMF and the gate, seems to have been consigned to World Bank in an effort to help stop the oblivion as the media turn their gaze on destruction of rain forests. My actions the nonhappenings of an election camstem from a respect for life, and I resent paign characterized by mudslinging and dirty tricks. The key perpetrator of this lowering of the debate is Vice President being connected with people who resort to violence as a solution. George Bush, who by raising the issue of

ELIZABETH A. KEMP.

### Yes Deposit, Yes Return

Regarding "EC Court Upholds Danish Law That Limits Trade" (Sept. 21):

The European Court of Justice should be applanded for upholding Denmark's requirement for deposits on disposable metal cans and plastic bottles.

It is wrong to equate free trade with the freedom to exploit everyone's quality of life. Not only is it sad to see throwsubmit to civilian authority and that it resists budget cuts can also be said of the an zones and soft-drink cans littering

#### JOEL KARNOVIIZ. Saint Mandé, France.

the Pledge of Allegiance as a way of

casting doubts on the patriotism of Gov-

the rug what should have been one of the

major issues of the campaign.

Proust: A Dreary Rendering Regarding "Translator Richard How-ard Inside Proust's Maze" (Weekend, Sept. 30) by Richard Bernstein:

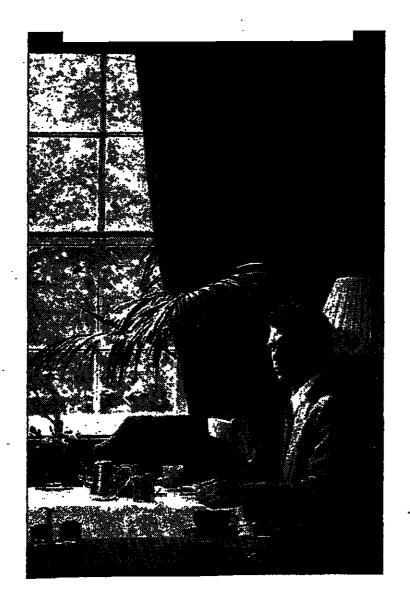
"Remembrance of Things Past" is a

**ENJOY WORKING** AND I LIKE BREAKFAST BUT I NEVER MIX THE TWO.99 I've always wondered how people can talk about business when what they're really concentrating on is getting the right amount of butter on their toast.

To me a working breakfast, or one that works for me, is a breakfast that gives me time to compose myself and relax before the day begins.

This morning was perfect. I told the waiter when I had to leave, everything came in plenty of time without my having to ask for it and I didn't have to talk to another soul until I'd finished.

By the time I'd left the Marriott I was ready for anyone.



# ARTS/LEISURE

# London Style Returns To Summer of Love

TONDON - London fashion wis, platform shoes, Indian embroideries and a few wild psyche-

Colors are sugar and spice blossom pink, baby blue and almond green or curry with saffron.

#### SUZY MENKES

Fabrics come chiffon sheer and silken. And the country that gave the fashion world the miniskirt has now gone soft at the knees, with long flowing skirts and wide pants. These are often slung low on the hips to focus on a new erogenous zone — the bared midriff and belly button.

Like love, fashion is not always lovelier the second time around. The hippic spirit, well done on the young ideas stands at the Olympia exhibition, gave the season its buzz. Yet, as so often in London, most of the action is off the runway.

The light-hearted evening other, which are a consistent success with U.S. buyers, never came where the success with U.S. buyers, never came flower power, but in a feminine, clothes, which are a consistent success with U.S. buyers, never came near the spotlights — unless you count Antony Price's lady-is-a-vamp dresses, where the models wriggled out of chiffon shifts on the runway to reveal skimpy corset dresses. That certainly proved that,

20 years on, the no-bra era is over. But not for Rifat Ozbek, who worked the best love-and-peace theme by keeping a body-conscions silhouette, with hippie touches: hipster pants, midriff tops and caf-tan embroidery. Djellaba stripes were used for curvy jackets and pants. The collection was light on tailoring - an Ozbek strength but the sarong skirts with tunics and brief tops with wide trousers were well done.

Ozbek took Morocco as his in-



### **Marie-Martine**

8 Rue de Sèvres, Paris 6th.

shown with high-waisted Capri tious." pants, its playful shorts and tie-up bare-midriff tops. Hamnett treated her flower children theme with tenderness, edging shrunken knits ful clothing understated with su-with sweet frills and whipping a creamy cheesecloth skirt into soft indeed, for the last two seasons, gilded Indian embroidery.

Betty Jackson's show exuded just the right whiff of joss sticks and 1960s nostalgia, and the clothes were shown with tidy hair and dis-creet accessories. She had tie-up tops (a general London trend), and maharaja-tunic jackets worn with

graceful and modern way. Tulips sprouting at the knees of soft pants, a splashy print in Hare Krishna orange, and tie-dye used for tunics and the long skirts were 1960s touches in a pleasing collection. The basic line was of a feminine

top, a well-defined waist and a flaring skirt, mostly long, but some-times short. Colors also kept their cool: ice blue, mint green and

By contrast, Jasper Conran keeps trying too hard, so that a show that started off well with flirty flared shorts and a wisp of a Colors, inspired by Venice, includchiffon blouse, moved on to a long-er, draped A-line that looked limp. Couran believes in the body and the best of his show was in his shapely tops that tied with a soft bow into the waist at the back, in a long sleeveless tunic with wide pants and and also in the sherbet colors: palest lemon and apricot.

John Galliano is the most inter-

esting designer in London. He scisscred and seamed his collection on the bias, slithering dresses over wide pants that lapped the ankle, and interpreting see-through in a deli-cate way with burnt-out velvet that showed just a bint of fleshy pink.

The cutting was masterly and the show should have gone with a flow, Instead, it was drowned with passé

spiration, and because that is a less accessories, including a funky familiar fashion territory than In- chimney-pot hat (seen on the Lon-After one season of sobnety, with the lighting. The groupies who Katharine Hamnett was back on a hover like moths round a Galliano sexual beat. Skirts were long and collection pronounced it "poetic." Dawn Mello of Bergdorf Goodtomed. Yet the show had an electric charge, with its deep bra tops, single dismissed it as "preten-

Mello loved Muir. "It's very much Jean Muir's time," she said.
"It's what we all long for — beauti-

folds under vests sprinkled with Jean Muir has been a beacon of excellence. Her collection had all the current trends, including the sheer fabrics and wide pants, which came together as a perky fitted top over a drift of crystal pleated chif-fon. A mosaic patchwork print, also used for wide pants, was a sophisticated rendition of an old draped sarong skirts. Jackson's hippie melody and so were the ro-wide, flowing pants looked good in 'mantically ruffled blouses, one Indian sequined georgette for eve-ning and the hippie-meets-cowgir! which reached new heights for the

which reacted new heights for the usually sober Miss Muir.

This was an up-tempo collection, with coats, edged in the pleated chiffon, swinging over short skirts and cashners knits in bright clean colors caught up with dash at the

Zandra Rhodes's signature printed chiffons are also back in style. For the first time, Rhodes showed a small collection at the Ritz hotel, away from the podium, which showed to good advantage her fantastic detailing — lace ro-settes overlaid on the hipline of a slim-line cocktail dress and even the zipper ring on a draped chiffon dress inset with glittering stones. ed fresh green and white, and sugar pink with cream that was on the

Anouska Hempel is another designer whose collection of sophisticated evening wear glows like a jewel in Hempel's tiny boutique. Bergdorf's has bought for the first time her shapely dresses, in inky velvets or wine-dark crushed taffeta. They express the spirit of the romantic Englishwoman with her fulls and furbelows removed.

Also off the runway this season was Bruce Oldfield, whose draped chiffon dresses with gently raised waists will be unveiled Nov. 1 before Britain's greatest fashion export asset - Diana, the Princess of







London highlights: Betty Jackson's sequins and silk georgette; Katharine Hammett's slinky satin, and John Galliano's see-through dress topped with a chimney-pot ham.

# Yale Buys Rich Trove of Renaissance Documents

By Douglas C. McGill

New York Times Service
EW HAVEN, Connecticut — A trove Nof Italian Renaissance and later manuscripts and documents, the archive of the Spinelli banking family of Florence over a period of 500 years, has been bought for an undisclosed sum by Yale University, its officials have announced.

Among the approximately 150,000 documents in the archive are business records and extensive correspondence between the Spinellis and many of the major figures of Re-naissance Italy, including Cosimo and Lor-enzo de' Medici, a succession of popes, the painter and biographer Giorgio Vasari and many leading merchant families of Europe.

"In scholarly terms, this is a mother lode of treasure that just goes on and on," said Benno C. Schmidt Jr., the president of Yale,

Yale officials said the archive was kept in the Florentine palace of the Spinellis until the 1920s, when it was sold. The archive was bought by Yale from a Swiss book dealer

Despite the papers of powerful Renais-sance figures in the archive, it is the more of churches and business ventures.

Beinecke Library, where they now become the largest single historical archive owned in mundane artifacts of the Spinelli banking business - as treasurers to the Vatican that some historians expect to yield new information on the Renaissance and the Ro-

man Catholic Church. "It was papal finances that triggered the Reformation, when the pope had to borrow money to pay for the remodeling of St. Peter's," said Jaroslav Pelikan, a professor of religious history at Yale. Among the Spinelli records are hundreds of ledgers detailing the amount of loans made by the Spinelli bank to cardinals and bishops in dioceses throughout the world, along with the interest repaid. While the Vatican archives contain a great deal of this material, scholars say relatively little of it exists elsewhere.

From the accountants' books in the Spinelli archives, Pelikan said, scholars may also be able to trace with unusual clarity the gradual replacement of a barter economy by a money economy, the development of such practices as charging interest on loans and

The Spinellis, though leading merchants and bankers, did not have the political ambitions of families like the Medicis and are thus not well known to history. Scholars say it is rare for the archives of a banking family to be preserved so completely; most such ar-chives, including those of the Medicis, have

either been damaged, destroyed or dispersed. Besides the Spinellis' account books, other important documents in the collection are hundreds of letters in code by a Spinelli family member who was a spy for King Henry VII of England, and exhaustive jour-nals and financial records for many of the

Robert Babcock, the curator of early books and manuscripts at the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library at Yale, said close examination of the handwriting inks added, also helped convince the university of

its authenticity.

the university and the largest Renaissi archive in the country.

One striking document, a papel injunction from 1478, is kept between sheets of glass because of its fragility. In colored inks and a handwriting as fine as embroidery, Pope Sign tus IV orders a Spinelli bank customer to pay an outstanding debt. In the lower left corner of the document is a further note added large by the pope, excommunicating the customer because his debt was not paid.

"When you're a papal banker, there area! lot of advantages," Babcock, holding the document, noted wryly. "One is that you can condemn your debtors to hell."

The Spinellis, whose palace was next in Vasan's home, were executors of his estate and owned thousands of his records. Vasan's today best known for his biographical porand papers of the archive revealed that it was genuine. The sheer bulk of the collection, he the Artists." Among the documents is Vasanta last will, listing the paintings in his collection, at the time of his death, including works by The Spinelli papers will be kept at the Botticelli, Leonardo, Raphael and Dürer.



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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1988





## INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

# American Investors Again **Looking at Stocks Abroad**

By CHRISTINA TOH-PANTIN

EW YORK -Nearly a year after the worldwide stock market debacle. American investors are more willing to consider putting their money into foreign markets according to a survey of money managers. With fear of a worldwide recession fading, and impressive rebounds by several stock markets the Far East and Europe, foreign equities appear to offer an attractive alternative to U.S. stocks.

Salomon Inc., which has remained bullish on Japanese stocks

espite predictions elsewhere that they are in for a sharp correc-tion, recommended last week that clients concentrate on Japanese stocks in their portfolios, and hold relatively few Ameri-

can and European shares. Salomon Inc. A Salomon investment recommends strategist, Eric Sorensen, dis-counted a drastic fall in the concentrating on Japanese stock market. He said, "Big state funds and pen-sion funds are looking more and more toward international investments."

Japanese stocks.

So far, however, the attitude toward investing in international mutual funds has been cautious. According to the Investment Company Institute, a Washington-based trade group, international mutual funds showed a sharp decrease in sales, from \$241.1 million in August, 1987 to

367.8 million last August, but only a slight rise in redemptions.

Total assets for international funds also dropped last August to \$6.45 billion from \$10.05 billion in August, 1987. As of July, the data included 54 international funds, compared with 47 at the

.The notion that "equities are poison" has been applied universally by many investors, said Michael Stolper, president of Stolper & Co., which evaluates investment advisers. He said that while some of his clients had shown interest in investing overseas prior to the October 1987 collapse, "we've had

virtually no requests" since then. Michael Lipper, president of Lipper Analytical Services, said interest in foreign equities picked up in early 1987 and peaked before the crash.

E SAID THAT "right now the biggest flow into the international sector is from the public sector pension funds." On pure international funds, consisting only of everseas stocks, "with the possible exception of those investing in the Orient, these funds haven't done that much," he added.

Mr. Lipper's data on international mutual funds matches the trend measured by Investment Company Institute; total assets as of June 30 declined by about \$3 billion, compared with a year

Several investment advisers said the Pacific Basin, particularly Japan, still offers the biggest attraction to investors seeking to put

The Tokyo stock market recouped all of its losses and more soon after the Oct. 16 collapse, rising by 9.31 percent Oct. 21 just after its biggest one-day loss of 3,836.48 points, or 14.9 percent, to 21,910.08 on Oct. 20. Salomon expects the Nikkei index to surpass 30,000 by the end of the year.

Foreigners have traditionally been net sellers of Japanese shares each year since 1983. But from January through April this year, they became net buyers. In the months that followed, they returned to net selling, but have been showing interest in buying

Analysts also said the Hong Kong market seems set to rise to 2,650 on the Hang Seng index in the near term. The index, go private, rose 87.55 points to close at 2,566.42 on Monday. It had gained more than 50 points on Friday after fluctuating in ranges of 20 points or under for two weeks.

### **Currency Rates**

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# What's All Interest and Bigger Than the U.S. Budget Gap?

By Peter T. Kilborn New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Any moment now, the U.S. government's bookkeepers will record a noteworthy passage in the federal accounts. The interest the Treasury pays on the \$2 million national debt is itself about to exceed the huge federal budget

And, most calculations show, the interest bill will continue to grow.

The U.S. government pays roughly \$150 billion a year in interest, or 14 percent of all the government's spending. Of that \$150 billion, 10 percent to 15 percent goes to

The last time interest payments took such a large part of the budget was in 1948, when the government was paying for

mists expect it to persist at 14 percent well into the 1990s.

It is always possible to find a silver lining, and some economists see some encouraging signs bere.

In remaining at 14 percent, the interest payments have at least stabilized in relation to all spending after increasing year by year from 7 percent in the mid-1970s. And the evidence that the interest payments are catching up to the deficit now rather than later also shows that the deficit is at last

"We've got a big interest bill, so much bigger than we've been used to," said Rudolph G. Penner, economist at the Urban ute and former director of the Congressional Budget Office.

fell to half that level. But this time, econo- the deficit problem," he said. But the stable curbing the federal deficit. percentage relative to government spend-ing is "also an indication that we're slowly ecting the problem - far too slowly, let me emphasize."

> At the same time, some economists say that the large and rising bill for interest, together with the widespread desire to reduce the budget deficit, works to impose a sobering realism: The two candidates for president are constrained in trying to attract voters with promises of big spending programs and tax cuts than the candidates of the past.

> Both Vice President George Bush and his Democratic rival, Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts, contend that such brakes on spending should persuade the financial markets that the next presi-

And thus they expect the markets and the Federal Reserve Board to reward them with much lower interest rates. Although such an eventuality seems improbable, a sharp fall in rates would indeed reduce the interest payments and thus help trim the delicit even more.

Economists say that, while the big interest bill is a political problem and a budget problem, it is not particularly harmful for the overall economy - at least not at

As a borrower, the Treasury offers consumers, pension funds and other investors notes, bills and bonds that it repays over a few months or many years.

But foreigners are increasingly the buyers of the government's securities, and that

ments go abroad to fuel foreign economies

Page 11

rather than the U.S. economy. Though proof is clusive, economists also suspect that the increase in interest payments benefits the rich more than the poor because wealthy taxpayers are more likely to own government securities.

The rising interest payments could be one reason why the wealthy have realized greater gains in the economy of the 1980s than have the not so rich.
"It's hard to prove it," said Robert G.

Dederick, economist at the Northern Trust Co. in Chicago and a former Reagan ad-ministration official, "but your intuition would tell you that the higher-income groups would benefit more."

The actual figures for the interest pay-See DEFICIT, Page 17

# **CSFB** Merger Signed

#### Deal Forms Global Finance House

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - First Boston Corp. and Financiere Credit Suisse-First Boston have signed a merger agreement to create a multinational investment banking congiomerate that could provide a model for Wall Street as it moves toward a global financial system.

The agreement, signed after more than six months of intense negotiations between the Wall Street securities firm and its London-based sister company, was prompted in part by First Boston's increasingly competitive relation-ship with its European affiliate.

But in an effort to build a truly global operation and forge links with the Pacific Rim, the two financial concerns plan to join forces with one or more Asian investors. Talks are now under way.

The deal, which also involves Credit Suisse, the Swiss banking conglomerate, is one of the most complex investment banking merg-ers in Wall Street history. The new combined, privately held entity is to be called CS First Boston Inc.

"We're going to be operating with one bottom line and one com-pensation system," said Peter T. Buchanan, First Bostom's chief ex-The real effect is a much more efficient process. Everyone will be motivated to support the

The creation of CS First Boston will involve buying out First Bos-ton's existing public shareholders. The terms provide for paying the shareholders \$52.50 a share in cash, and the deal is likely to close at the

end of the year. First Boston stock rose 87.5 cents to close at \$49.75 on Monday on the New York Stock Exchange.

The buyont of the public shareholders will cost \$1.1 billion. Crédit Suisse will provide \$300 million. First Boston will contribute \$200 million, which it said it will raise through the sale of preferred stock later this year.

The staff of the Federal Reserve System approved the new arrange-ment last week, First Boston's directors approved the plan after more than five hours of meetings Sunday. The deal is subject to approval by a majority of First Bos-ton's stockholders, financing ar-rangements, participation by management and regulatory ap-

Both First Boston and Credit Suisse-First Boston are among the world's largest purveyors of financial services, including underwrit-ing securities and advising corpo-

See MERGER, Page 13

#### A Snapshot of Next Inc. I.B.M. has reportedly licensed an advanced computer user interface from Next Inc. in a \$10 million agreement. Next was founded by Steve Jobs, one of the Inventors of the Apple computer, to create a computer aimed at university students and researchers. The machine is to be univeiled Oct. 12. Headquarters Palo Alto, Calif. Founded 1985 Major Investors Steven P. Jobs H. Ross Perot \$20 million Carnegie-Mellon University Stanford University Motorola 58030 microprocessor; Mach (a version of Unix developed by researchers at Carnegie-Mellon).



The computer industry is eagerly awaiting the new creation by Steven P. Jobs.

# Jobs Promises a Hot Computer Date

### Industry Has High Expectations for Next's Unveiling

By Andrew Pollack New York Times Service SAN FRANCISCO - At last, it's here, the event the computer world has been waiting for.

On Wednesday, Steven P. Jobs, the 33-year-old co-founder of Apple Computer Inc., is to introduce the computer that his new company, Next Inc., has been developing in tight secrecy since he was ousted from Apple three years ago.

The machine promises to be dazzling in its design, with brilliant stereo sound, dancing video images and a host of advanced technologies that could raise computing to

But forget the machine for a mo-ment. The introduction itself is attracting much of the attention. Mr. Jobs' company has rented Davies Symphony Hall in San Francisco for a gala event that is shaping up to be the Silicon Valley equivalent of a Broadway opening.

Everybody who is anybody will be there - or try to be. More than 2.300 industry executives and college educators have made reservations for the affair, which is by invitation only. Some people have asked if they could bring dates.

By Nathaniel C. Nash

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A survey of investor sentiment about the U.S. stock and options

markets has found that a year after equity prices collapsed, small retail investors who lost

money or had complaints continued to be disil-

historied about the fairness of the securities

The study, conducted by the North Ameri-

can Securities Administrators Association, found that two-thirds of the small investors

who said they had problems with their brokers

were still waiting for their cases to be resolved.

investors have considerably less money in the market now than before the October collapse,

82 percent are less confident in the nation's

or are planning to adopt more conservative

trading strategies and change brokerage firms.

"A full year after Black Monday, those of use

who regulate the markets at the grass roots level

curities markets, and two-thirds either have

It also found that almost one-third of those

There will be 260 reporters, who will be provided with cellular telephones to call in their stories. Interest from the media is so high that newspaper photographers and television cameramen will have to work in a pool, with selected camera operators sharing their film footage with the others who are not allowed inside.

Tickets are at such a premium that, some say, a market has developed for scalpers. Those who have bought such tickets might be disap-pointed, however. Tickets are not transferable and identification will be checked at the door.

Much of the interest stems from curiosity about the new machine. But more of it stems from Mr. Jobs' reputation as a master of stage flair and special effects at product intro-

At one Apple introduction, a flying saucer floated into the room to Isating rock music. At the introduction of the Macintosh, Mr. Jobs, backed by the theme from the movie "Chariots of Fire," merely took the machine out of its carrying case and left it alone on the stage to introduce itself. "Hello, I'm Macintosh," it

securities regulators.

Retail Investors Still Shy of Market, Study Finds

are still finding a surprising number of dazed investors stumbling through the ruins of their post-crash finances," said John Baldwin, direc-

tor of the Utah Securities Division and the

president-elect of the securities administrators

association, the national organization for state

"These burned investors are not rushing back

Though the scope of the survey is limited and

targeted to a particularly aggrieved segment of the investing public, the results, at least in part,

underscore one of the more troubling effects of

the collapse for the securities industry. Individ-

uals, historically considered the bedrock of the U.S. securities industry, have yet to return to

the market. And sentiment seems to persist that

they are at a considerable disadvantage against

The subjects of the survey were individuals

who called the securities administrators group's

investor hotline last year to complain about

their inability to get trades executed or reach

the dominant large institutional investors.

into the arms of Wall Street," he added.

said in an electronic voice, "It sure is great to get out of that bag."

What will Mr. Jobs come up with this time? There are rumors that the rock group Talking Heads, a favor-ite of Mr. Jobs, will perform either in person or on the computer. But some sources said that the

tion will be those of Mr. Jobs and his staff, who will explain the numerous features of the machine and demonstrate how easy it is to write programs for the computer by writing one as the audience watches. Despite the great secrecy sur-rounding the new machine, many of its basic features are already

known. There are still expected to be some surprises, however. Those familiar with the computer, which is primarily intended for its energy business, which had pree at universities, say it incorporates the best available technology in many areas and cleverly pack-

ages it together. Some analysts have said that Next has broadened its target group for the computer, partly because its price is expected to be about \$6,000, far higher than the See NEXT, Page 13

# Of Energy Units **Bring \$7 Billion** HOUSTON - Tenneco Inc. **Unocal Weighs**

Tenneco Sales

said Monday it has struck deals to sell most of its oil and natural gas businesses to an array of energy companies for more than \$7.3 billion, a price higher than many had expected.
Chevron Corp., the largest single

purchaser, said it would buy Tenneco's oil and natural gas reserves. production facilities and leases in the Gulf of Mexico for just under

Also Monday, seven other energy companies announced that they had bought separate pieces of Ten-neco's operations for a combined total of \$3.65 billion, Tenneco said it would release details, apparently including information on the \$1.05 billion in sales unaccounted for, only talking heads at the introduc-

after a board meeting Tuesday. The \$7.3 billion figure shocked some analysts who had predicted that Tenneco would get much less for the assets. The company's stock closed \$1

higher Monday at \$49.75 per share. The energy division of Tenneco, a Houston-based conglomerate, accounted for about 22 percent of its revenue last year. Total sales were about \$14.8 billion. Tenneco announced in May its intention to sell tax operating income of \$233 million in 1987 on sales of \$3.3 billion.

Tenneco had said it was selling its energy operations to reduce its debt, and analysts noted that the sales would tend to make the group less attractive as a possible take-

Chevron said the assets it is buying currently produce 700 million cubic feet (19.8 million cubic me-

their brokers during the turmoil, as well as

those citing abusive sale practices by brokers,

unauthorized trading and inappropriate invest-

The association said its hotline handled 2,562

complaint calls between Nov. 9 and Dec. 4.

Those individuals were mailed a five-page sur-

vey asking about the resolution of their com-

plaints, whether they had used attorneys to seek

redress, and other questions about their partici-

The association received responses from 829.

But an official of the Securities Industry

Association, the trade group for the brokerage

community, said the survey did not necessarily

See INVESTORS, Page 15

pation in and sentiments about the market.

or about one-third, of the callers.

represent the broad investing public.

ment advice before the October drop.

ters) of natural gas and 40,000 barrels of crude oil per day.

A Refining Pact

With Venezuela

LOS ANGELES — Unocal Corp. said Monday that it was

negotiating to transfer its Chi-

cago refinery and related mar-

keting assets to a partnership

it would set up with Venezue-

lan Petroleum Holdings Inc.

Unocal said the negotia-tions may lead to the signing

of an agreement and a test run

of Venezuelan crude oil at the

refinery. Unocal gave no fi-

The agreement would re-

semble an accord reached by

Saudi Arabia with Texaco Inc.

and one under negotiation be-

tween Nigeria and Sun Co. Oil

producing nations are increas-ingly seeking "downstream" assets to give them guaranteed

outlets for their crude.

nancial details.

The second-largest purchase re-vealed Monday was from Amoco COID., Which said its Amoco Production Co. subsidiary agreed to purchase Rocky Mountain natural gas reserves from Tenneco for about \$900 million. In Amarillo, Texas, Mesa LP

said it entered into a definitive agreement to acquire Tenneco's Mid-Continental division for \$715 million in cash.

Atlantic Richfield Co. said it has agreed to buy Tenneco's California oil and gas operations for between \$670 million and \$700 million.

American Petrofina Inc. said it has agreed to acquire the Gulf Coast and Southwestern oil and natural gas exploration and pro-duction business of Tenneco for

just over \$600 million.

Mobil Corp. said it signed a definitive agreement to buy Tenneco's, refinery and related facilities in Chalmette, Louisiana, for \$560 million, and an adjustment for working capital.

Conoco Inc., a subsidiary of Du Pont Co., said it would buy Tenne-co's Norwegian oil and gas proper-ties for \$115 million, pending approval by the Norwegian

Seagull Energy Corp. said it has signed letters of intent to acquire Tenneco's Houston Oil & Minerals "They have sampled a very targeted and aggreeved group — people who had problems — and they only got replies from about 30 percent of them," said William J. Fitzpatrick, general counsel. "It is not a broad section of the Corp. subsidiary, as well as Houston Oil Trust and Houston Oil Royalty Trust, both of which own interests in properties managed by Houston Oil & Minerals.

### Interest Rates

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Figure 12 - Comment of the first state of the first

**Gold** 

Oct. 10

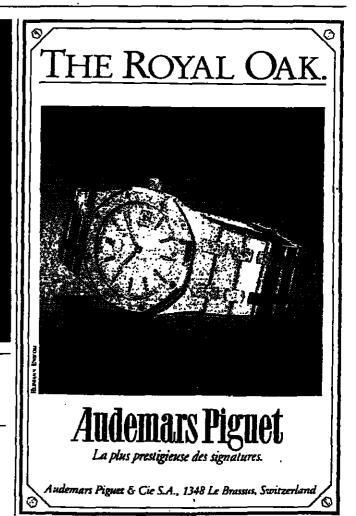




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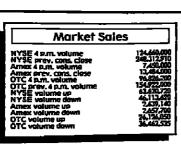
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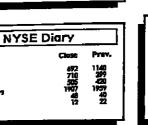
Reaching More Than a Third of a Million Readers in 164 Countries Around the World.

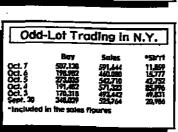


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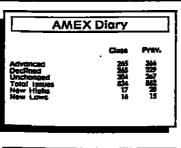




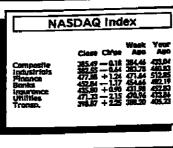


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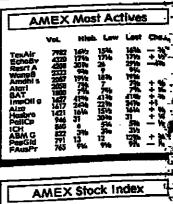


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Dow Hits a Post-Collapse High Div. Yid, PE 100s High Low Quat, Chige

The Dow, which jumped 37.34 points last week, rose 8.71 to close at 2,158.96, just above the previous post-collapse closing high of 2,158.61, set July 5.

Declines, however, topped advances by a small margin. Big Board volume slowed to 124.66 million shares, compared with 216.39 million traded on Friday. Analysts cited the Columbus Day holiday for the relatively quiet

"The market gave a very good account of itself, even though one would like to have seen a little better breadth," said Tom Gallagher, a managing director in charge of capital commitment at Oppenheimer & Co.

"We had a fair amount of profit taking in the wake of the rally of the last couple of days," Mr. Gallagher said. "But other people are starting to put their money to work in some of the big name stocks, stocks they're familiar with."

Broad-market indexes edged higher. The New York Stock Exchange index rose 0.15 to 156.96. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose for more than \$7.3 billion, near the high end of 156.96. Standard & Poor's DUI-Stock index 1086
0.17 to 278.24. The price of an average share added 3 cents.

Don R. Hays, director of investment strategy at Wheat, First Securities in Richmond, Virginia, said the market faced a number of uncertainwas up 1/4 to 44/4, American Express was up 1/4 to 20. Poorer & Gamble was off 1/4 to 80% and

ties in this "very big week" and investors would probably play it safe over the near-term.

23% 36% 19% 26% 14% 20% 14% 29% 17%

NEW YORK — Stock prices closed mixed events: the Thursday release of the U.S. merchandise trading but strength in the chandise trade report for Angust, the September 1987 and 1988 and 1989 and blue-chip sector enabled the Dow Jones indus-ber producer price index report due Friday, and trial average to close at its highest level since last October's market collapse.

Thursday night.

"I would expect to see very little action in the broad market until we get some of these hurdles out of the way." Mr. Hays said.

"I don't think this market is headed straight up," he said, adding that most analysts do believe short-term interest rates have peaked. "We are out of the forest but we're still looking at some trees," Mr. Hays said. "Over the next three to eight weeks, we could get one more pullback

"But over the next six months, with the valua-tion at such a low level based on earnings and inflation, one has to be optimistic," Mr. Hays said. "In every case over the last 30 years, with the same set of circumstances, the market has responded on the upside." Best Products was the most active issue.

jumping 61/2 to 261/4, after the company agreed to be acquired for \$27.50 a share by the invest-ment firm of Adler & Shaykin.

Tenneco followed, up 1 to 49%. The company said it had entered into definitive contracts to

to 30, Procter & Gamble was off 1/2 to 80% and Merck was off 1/2 to 59%.

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# Poll-Busters

Bouygues Advance Revives Rumors PARIS — Stock of Bouygues closure, Bouygues stock surged by SA, the French construction company that is considered the world's sest, jumped by around 7 percent Monday on the Paris Bourse, · Yankeloviej reigniting speculation of a raid. By the close of trading, about th - showed object

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at the 1 a previous to the decided only in the same and the company if the and 1 dame they are a before that time ment 639 French francs (\$99.13) per stare, up from 587 francs on Fri-Bouygnes's share price started a series of dramatic leaps — and a few dramatic falls — about two weeks ago, culminating in the dis-clasure by the British publishing businessman, Robert Maxwell. of presidential changed all presidential change alternative of source are dung selves to conflicting and are well stall in making the count the last minute she that he had been behind much of

the buying. In an interview with the International Herald Tribune on Oct 1, Mr. Maxwell revealed that he owned almost 5 percent of the stock in Bouygues.

the British businessman said he had bought the stake to fend off an unwanted takeover bid for the TF1 television station, in which Borygues holds a 25 percent stake. 250,000 Bouygues shares had clianged hands. The stock closed at Mr. Maxwell controls a 13 per-

44 percent. Buying tapered off after

cent stake in TF1, a private French Neither Mr. Maxwell nor any other source close to the companies has suggested who the mystery

raider, or raiders, might have been. Early speculation had covered a wide range of interests, including Mr. Maxwell and Sir James Goldsmith, the Anglo-French financier. But much of it was focused on

Chargeurs SA, the French trans-The recent takeover speculation port and textiles company that was surrounding Bouygnes has been fusaid to be particularly interested in acquiring TF1. A Chargeurs spokeswoman de-

eled partly by talk that Mr. Bonygues, 65, was unwell. This was denied by the group. Monday's report, however,

Ou Sept. 30.

man of TF1.

Operators on the Bourse were

wondering anew Monday about the

identity of a possible raider of

Bouygnes.
Renewed interest in Bouygnes

shares came as Francis Bouygues,

the group's president, announced

that he would step down as chair-

Reporting Mr. Bonygues deci-sion, the French daily Tribune de l'Expansion said that Patrick Le

Lay, managing director of the channel, would take his place.

A Bouygnes spokeswoman de-clined all comment but said that a statement would be released after a

TF1 board meeting scheduled for

quickly revived the rumors.

Mr. Bouygnes became chairman
of TF! last April when the government sold the television channel to the public and Bouygnes picked up its 25 percent stake. Meanwhile, a block of just under

man, Jean-Marc Vernes, disclosed. Mr. Vernes was answering ques-tions after Beghin-Say became by

Beghin is a subsidiary of Gruppo Ferruzzi, the Italian agribusiness combine that is controlled by Raul

Gardini. Ferruzzi, which owns 56 percent of Bephin, said last week that it was seeking to center its global agribusiness activities around the French company.

In heavy trading, Beghin-Say closed at 538 francs a share, up 2 owned Bank Hapoalim and the francs on the day but down from an Bank of Israel began talks in Jeruintrasession high of 549.

# Minorco Would Sell Off Gold Fields' U.S. Holding

LONDON — A South African-controlled company that is trying to take over Consolidated Gold Fields PLC, said Monday it would sell the British mining company's 49.3 percent stake in Newmont Mining Corp. of the United States if its bid succeeds.

Newmont, owner of the biggest U.S. gold mine, has protested to President Ronald Reagan over the bid for Consolidated by Minerals

& Resources Corp., known as Minorco. Luxembourg-based Minorco is the overseas investment arm of the South African-based Anglo-American gold concern and the affiliat-

ed De Beers diamond empire.

The chief executive of Minorco, Sir Michael Edwardes, said. "Minorco will regard the entire stake as being available for sale on

the best possible terms. The hostile Minorco bid for Consolidated values the whole of the British company at £2.9 billion (\$4.92 billion), making it the biggest takeover bid in British business history. Consolidated is the second-

biggest gold producing concern in the world after Anglo-American.

Minorco until recently acted only as a passive holding company
for the international mining and other non-South African interests of the Anglo-De Beers empire. The Consolidated bid signaled a

switch to a more active strategy.

Sir Michael also challenged the Consolidated management to disenfranchise mystery shareholders in Consolidated, which he indicated are not related to Minorco. This follows press reports of indirect South African holdings in Consolidated, hidden behind nominee companies.

## Some Air Travelers Now Watching Tiny TVs

NEW YORK - Northwest Airtain flights starting next month. lines, looking for a better way to occupy fidgety passengers on long of the Northwest Airlines experi-international flights, has begun ment bode well for "seat televimounted in front of passengers.

Two other airlines are also planning to use the three-inch (76-millimeter) color screens.

"It's a business waiting to happen," said Sheldon W. Presser, president of Airvision, a joint venture between Warner Brothers Inc. and a unit of Philips NV of the Netherlands. "But certainly," he added, "it's at a cost,"

for Northwest and Warner provides the films; Airvision, which is based in Valencia, California, designs and manufactures the system. Northwest installed 116 of the minitelevisions in the business and

coach sections of a Boeing 747 flying between Detroit and Tokyo. British Airways recently said it

would test the televisions later this month on some international

And Oantas, the Australian airwhich offer movies, news features,

Mr. Presser said the early results

testing a miniature television sion." "Passengers loved it," he Am Steventon, vice president of Airvision, said the company had anticipated a host of possible com-

plaints. Would nearby televisions create distracting light for those not watching? Would mounted sets, even if they were turned off, disturb passengers But surveys by Warner Brothers and Northwest showed that 70 percent of the passengers said they preferred individual televisions to Philips provides the small sets overhead screens and 70 percent

said they were more likely to fly on airlines that had such devices. The minitelevisions have two important advantages over the large screens used on most big aircraft. For one thing, the picture is easi-

er for many passengers to see.

Also, the passenger has a wider choice of viewing. On Northwest's Detroit-to-Tokyo route, passengers can choose from six channels,

A beadset is distributed for each television, which is permanently mounted on the seat in front of the passenger. Northwest has been charging between \$4 and \$8 per passenger for use of the televisions, and is still looking for the optimal For the airlines, the key drawback of the small screens is cost.

toons and programs in Japanese.

Mr. Presser said that if airlines start ordering the devices in large numbers, the sets would probably cost about \$2,000 each to buy and

Northwest Airlines would not omment on the cost of installing the televisions

Warner Brothers and Philips have together invested \$10 million in the venture, betting that many airlines will find it worthwhile. Airvision officials say in-flight

televisions are the first step toward a new cabin-management system, through which passengers would use video-display terminals to make requests about and orders for

# Israel Defends Koor Group After Suit by Bankers Trust

SERUSALEM — Prime Minister, Yitzhak Shamir pledged on Monday that Israel would rescue its biggest industrial concern, Koor industries Ltd., after a U.S. bank filed suit seeking to liquidate the conglomerate.

Bankers Trust Co., Koor's larga Tel Aviv court on Sanday, demanding immediate repayment of a 520 million loan.

"The company is owned by the Labor Party's Histadrut trade federation. Mr. Shamir, through a spokesman, sau new alive, but he blamed Labor for bureaticratic incompetence in run-ning it. Mr. Shamir's Likud bloc is opposing Labor in next month's general election.

Koor employs 27,000 workers and produces 10 percent of Israel's gross national product. It makes in-

said all attempts over the last three weeks had failed to obtain repayment of the debt.

The company, which in June reported a 1987 loss of \$250 million, owes foreign banks \$405 million.

the United States to reach a settle-

ment out of court. Meantime, Koor, the Histadrut-Bank of Israel began talks in Jeru-

dustrial and consumer equipment. chemicals and food products.

In a statement issued through a
Tel Aviv law firm, Bankers Trust
said all attempts over the last three

Tel Aviv law firm, Bankers Trust
said all attempts over the last three

The court is requested to order the liquidation of Koor because of far the most actively traded share its being insolvent and mable to in continuous trading. But he derepay, by its own admission, the amounts of the debt," it said.

The correction to order thousands are negatively traded share in continuous trading. But he declined to give any details about the amounts of the debt, "it is aid.

It renegotiated many of the loans in July after changing management and dismissing 4,000 workers. Israel Radio reported Israel was bolding talks with Bankers Trust in

Japanese Investors Building U.S. Real Estate Portfolios at Record Clip By Eric N. Berg **New York Times Service** 

CHICAGO — Japanese purchasers have continued to pour billions of dollars into U.S. real estate in 1988, according to a recent study by an accounting firm.

The study also showed that Japanese investors are no longer buying strictly top-of-the-line office towers in New York, Los Angeles and San Francisco. Now, they are acquiring properties ranging from retail-and-office complexes to industrial warehouses, and they are venturing to cities where they have not spent heavily before, including Chicago, Atlanta and Boston.

The study, released over the weekend by Kenneth Leventhal & Co., a Los Angelesbased accounting and consulting firm, said Japanese investors spent \$8.96 billion on real estate in the United States from Jan. 1 to Ang. 31 and would spend \$7.04 billion more by

year-end. The eight-month figure is a record, as would be the \$16 billion total for 1988. Many of those in the investment community had predicted Japanese investors would

withdraw from overseas property markets after the stock-market collapse in 1987. But neither a recession nor a drop in rents or values has occurred. As a result, Japanese buyers have resumed purchases of U.S. properties at a feverish clip.

They continue to be driven by the factors that first attracted them: a strong yen, a large trade surplus, the lack of property for sale in Japan and a desire to avoid paying enormous prices for it, and a continuing faith in the U.S. economy's long-term stability.

According to the Leventhal study, the \$35.2 billion of U.S. real estate now owned by Japanese investors accounts for slightly more than I percent of the \$2.5 trillion total. And they clearly own some of the choicest Arco Plaza in Los Angeles.

Japanese buyers continue to favor firstrate commercial properties. In February, for instance, Yasuda Mutual Life Insurance Co. paid \$262 million for a mortgage convertible to ownership in Park Avenue Plaza, another premier New York high-rise.

But the Leventhal study found Japanese investors are now owners of virtually all kinds of U.S. real estate. So-called "mixeduse" properties, for instance - which typically combine offices, condominiums and stores—accounted for roughly \$1.05 billion, or 4 percent, of their \$26.3 billion total

property investments in the 1985-87 period. As for the movement by the Japanese away from New York and downtown Los

in some of America's most prestigious office this city rose from 4 percent of the nation-towers, including the Exxon Building in New York, Citicorp Center in San Francisco and to 15 percent, or \$1.3 billion so far this year.

In Atlanta the percentages have risen to 8 percent from 1 percent, while in Boston they have risen to 5 percent from 1 percent. Oahu, Hawaii, by comparison, accounted

for 9 percent of Japanese investment in 1988, down from 17 percent from 1985 to 1987, an expected decline because the Japanese have already purchased many of the prime resort properties there.

Real estate analysts said they saw no immediate end to the buying.

"The only reason it would stop is if it became politically impossible or if the price of oil rose so dramatically that the Japanese's spendable funds were cut off," said Sanford Goodkin, director of the Peat Marwick-Angeles, the firm said the biggest change has Goodkin Real Estate Consulting Group.

## **NEXT:** Gala Unveiling

(Coptinued from first finance page \$3.000 price that is considered the apper limit for university students.

The powerful desktop computer is expected to incorporate a speech system that will make it easy for programmers to develop software that talks The machine, based on a Motorola Inc. 68030 microprocessor, will

have stereo sound and should be capable of such special effects as echees and reverberation. The vid-eo display will allow images to be expanded and shrunk on the screen without distortion and will enable a laser printer to duplicate exactly what is seen on the screen. Next's laser printer will have a higher resolution than existing models.

The Next Computer System, as The machine is expected to be called, is also likely to come with an crasable optical disk that could store a huge amount of information. Network connections and a high-speed modern are built in.

The computer will employ a version of the Unix operating system with an user interface that will make the machine relatively easy to operate. Industry officials said the interface has been licensed by Inregiational Business Machines

rate clients on takeovers and

mergers. Credit Suisse-First Boston has been a leading underwriter in

this decade in the Euromarket.

At least one-key side effect of the deal is that Credit Suisse will sub-

staptially increase its direct influ-

dice over one of Wall Street's larg-

est and most important investment

banking houses, part of a trend timard partial foreign ownership of top U.S. investment firms. It will

also be the only commercial bank-

ing concern to control a major se-

A unit of Credit Suisse, CS Hold-

ing will own 44.5 percent of CS First Boston. Banks are generally

forbidden by U.S. law to hold such

large stakes in securities firms, but

Credit Soisse was permitted to take the large stake because it held its

interest before a law banning such

Mr. Buchanan said foreign own-

ership in CS First Boston is likely

to grow. The firm is negotiating to

bring in one to three other large

# 3 Merrill Executives Named

By Kurt Eichenwald New York Times Service

three investment bankers from Merrill Lynch Capital Markets to top positions at the motion picture d television studio. Lynch managing director, will be-come MGM-UA's chairman, presi-

In the other appointments, Kenin M. Spivak, a Merrill Lynch vice president, will become the executive vice president of MGM-UA, and Trevor Fetter will become

Carthy, a company spokeswoman. She said the investment bankers had worked closely with MGM-UA over the last six months, during curred by MG which time they had represented spokesmen said.

MERGER: Complex Deal Forms a Financial Giant

Continued from first finance page) foreign investors, he said, who to- of the far-reaching changes in the

gether would buy 30.5 percent of the new entity. The investors are

likely to be Japanese, Australian or

In one of the most unusual fea-

tures of the deal, \$600 million of

the purchase price for the public

stock will be borrowed temporarily through a new entity to be headed by a wealthy Middle Eastern indi-

vidual, whom First Boston would

The fact that the talks between

oped in their relationship because

from elsewhere in Asia.

several potential buyers for the company, which is based in Beverly Hills, California.

In addition, according to MGM-

Jeffrey C. Barbakow, a Merrill moil in recent weeks after several high-level resignations. It has lost its chairman. Lee Rich. And last dent and chief executive, the company said Sunday. He is to replace quit as chairman of the UA divi-

> o controls Tracinda. Under it, the MGM unit and would have given 25 percent of it to an investment group that included Burt Sugarman, the Hollywood producer.

The men will resign their positions at Merrill to assume their of the company's motion picture posts at MGM-UA, said Mary Mc- production into its MGM unit.

shareholders and the consolidation Unspecified assets would also be sold. The plan was adopted to pay

# To Top MGM-UA Positions

NEW YORK — The MGM-UA Communications Co. is to appoint

is resigning to take a position with the Tracinda Corp., which owns 79 percent of the company.

Mr. Silbert will remain with the company until Jan. 15 to assist Mr. Barbakow in the transition.

the senior vice president.

UA, the men have long provided financial advice to clients in the entertainment industry. MGM-UA has been in near tur-

Stephen D. Silbert, MGM-UA's son, while Alan Ladd Jr. resigned chairman and chief executive, who The departures followed the collapse of a financial plan engineered by Kirk Kerkorian, the financies Mr. Kerkorian would have spun off

> Late last month, MGM-UA said it planned a restructuring that includes a \$200 million offering to

> down the debt that has been in-curred by MGM-UA, company

First Boston's profits have been

imspectacular this year, in line with

a trend on Wall Street. The mar-

kets, and Wall Street profits, have

cooled considerably since last Oc-

The new arrangement will in-

volve an important managemen

transition at First Boston. Mr. Bu-

chanan, First Boston's chief execu-

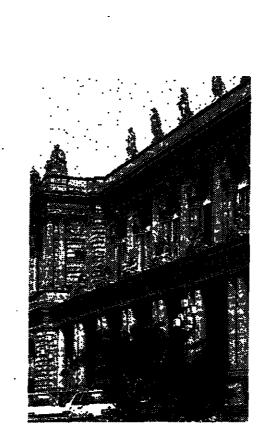
tive and president, will become chief executive of the new entity,

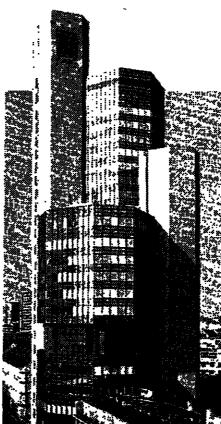
but he is to serve for less than a

tober's stock market drop.

global marketplace."

# For strength and expertise in the DM bond market: Helaba Frankfurt







Helaba Frankfurt operates from the heart of Germany's financial capital.

First Boston and Credit Suisse-First Boston took three months year. He is to retire next September. When he departs, he will be suc-ceeded by John M. Hennessy, curlonger to complete than expected gives some indication of the prob-lems that had to be overcome. The rently the chief executive of Credit Suisse-First Boston. Initially, Mr. problems arose, in part, over deep internal divisions and turmoil at Hennessy will serve as vice chairman of CS First Boston. Alvin V. Shoemaker, First Boston's chairman, will retire at the end of this In their announcement, the Wall Street firm and its sister company Rainer Gut, the chairman of in London said "the new structure Crédit Suisse, will become chairwill help the two organizations man of the new company. overcome strains that have devel-

(NYT, Reuters,

Helaba Frankfurt - a governmentbacked universal bank - issues its own notes and bonds. With an outstanding volume of some DM 32 billion these securities are an attractive investment for private and institutional investors. Dealers and portfolio managers of pension funds, central banks and other

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The International Herald Tribune and The Oil Daily are delighted to announce that

Professor Dr. Subroto will be giving the keynote address on: "Oil Price Stability: The OPEC View" at the ninth annual "Oil and Money" conference to be held in London on October 13 and 14.

For last remaining places, please contact our conference office in London on Tel.: (44-1) 379 4302, Telex: 262009.

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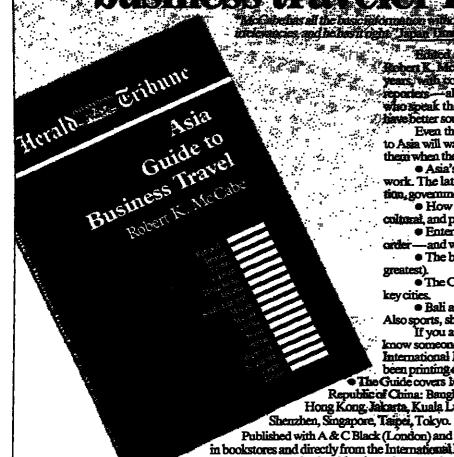
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	**			INTERNATIO	NAL HERALD TRIB	UNE, TUESDAY, OCTOBE	CR 11. 1988
	US. Fu	inted Press	Season Season High Low Open High Low Clase Ch  1387 1305 Mor 1408 1410 1405 1413 Est Soles 4,560 Prev. Soles 7,150 Prev. Day Open Int. 36,300 eff 91  ORANGE JUICE (MYCE) 15,000 lbscents per lb. 185,50 132,40 Nov 179,80 180,40 179,80 179,80 +	9.   Secson Secson High Low #21 AUNICIPAL BONI \$1000x Index 415 & J 90-24 80-16 \$4-5 78-52 \$7-25 77-4	Open High Low Clase Cha	INVESTORS (Continued from first finance	: Small Participan  page) money, propertional
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	CATTLE (CME)  DEBURS - Cents per B.  72.47	2.00 72.02 72.07 +15 4.495 74.77 74.50 -05 4.50 74.25 74.51 -05 4.50 75.72 -45 4.70 74.10 74.27 -40 4.70 74.27 -40 4.70 74.27 -40 4.70 74.27 -40 4.70 74.27 -40 4.70 74.27 -40 4.	Est. Soles Prev. Soles   94 Prev. Day Open Int. 6204 of 41  BOLD (COMEX) D0 troy oz-dollors per lray oz.  BOLD (COMEX) D0 troy oz-dollors per lray oz.  S64.00   375.50   505.400.00   400.00   400.00   400.00    S64.00   375.50   505.400.00   400.00   400.00   400.00    S64.00   375.50   505.400.00   400.00   400.00    S64.00   407.00   407.00   407.00   407.00   407.00    S75.00   417.00   407.00   407.00   407.00   407.00    S75.50   407.00   407.00   407.00   407.00    S75.50	COTTON 2 (NYCE)  SUMB (bs. comb per lb.  TUZS 48.66  64.90 48.70 Mo  64.90 48.70 Mo  64.90 49.71 Mo  64.90 9.24 Jul  65.70 90.25 Jul  65.70 90.25 De  68.30 50.48 Jul  68.30 50.	5 180.30 180.50 177.60 180.60 +.60 Solies 1,800 1311 off.57  C 51.90 54.32 52.90 54.28 +1.52 17 52.95 54.10 52.80 54.95 +1.35 17 52.00 54.00 52.80 54.95 +1.35 17 52.00 54.00 54.00 54.15 +1.36 18 54.00 54.90 54.00 54.70 +1.36 18 54.00 54.90 54.00 54.70 +2.90 18 54.90 54.90 54.00 54.70 +2.90 18 54.90 54.90 54.00 54.70 +2.90	Service: AP. 146.00 1670.00 1600.00 1605.00 1345.00 1345.00 1315.00 13	COFFEE French francs per 100 kg Nov N.T. N.T. 1.190 1.215 + 8 Addr N.T. N.T. 1.192 1.204 + 8 Addr N.T. N.T. 1.185 - 4 JIV N.T. N.T. 1.185 - N.T. Sep N.T. N.T. 1.155 - N.T. Sep N.T. N.T. 1.155 - 25 Est. vol. 10 lots of 5 lons. Prev. octuol soles: 0.
	\$2.45   75.25   Apr   \$2.30   \$2   \$1.25   75.05   Aloy   \$1.10   \$7   \$1.25   74.05   Aloy   \$1.10   \$7   \$1.25   74.05   \$1.77   Aloy   \$	2.10 22.10 22.2 — 05 1.15 81.00 81.85 — 20 79.90 1.75 40.48 40.42 — 03 1.16 41.90 — 9.2 1.17 44.25 44.27 — 05 1.45 44.27 — 05 1.45 44.27 — 05 1.45 44.27 — 05 1.45 45.20 — 12 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.90 — 25 1.45 40.	Financial	20 42,000 cod-cents aer col 51,40 77,00 No 52,00 77,45 De 51,50 38,25 Pel 51,50 38,25 Pel 50,10 35,45 Apr 67,80 34,45 Apr 67,80 34,45 Jur 44,50 34,45 Jur 67,50 34,75 Jul Est. Soles	v 38.00 39.70 38.00 38.80 +1.34 (2.38.95 40.31 38.85 59.80 +1.49 (3.95.86 40.25 39.45 40.30 +1.49 (3.95.86 40.25 39.45 40.30 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 40.35 +1.45 (3.95.86 40.35 40.35 40.35 40.35 (3.95.86 40.35 40.3	Strike Calib-Lest Pris-Lust Price Oct New Dec Jun Oct New July Oc	London Commodities
	Prev. Dov Open I4. 18.133 off 4 HOGS (CME): 32.80 lbs. centser lb. 42.81 37.40 Oct 45.40 44 42.81 45.40 Apr 44.45 44 42.81 Apr 44.45 44 42.81 Apr 44.81 Apr 45.81 Apr 46.81 Apr	115 47.90 47.90 -25 125 45.05 45.05 -25 136 47.20 47.65 +113 146 47.90 48.12 +29 139 48.25 +110 195 52.20 52.25 +110 196 52.20 52.25 +10 197 52.20 52.25 +10 198 52.20 52.25 +10 198 52.20 52.25 +10 199 52.20 52.20 52.25 +10 199 52.20 52	ST. Bills (IMM) I million-pisod (00 pct. 1409 91.17 Dec 92.79 92.89 92.78 92.83 91.49 91.17 Dec 92.79 92.89 92.78 92.83 91.48 91.54 Mar 92.64 92.74 92.79 92.74 — 92.48 91.75 Jun 92.74 92.74 92.79 92.74 — 92.19 91.85 Sep 92.54 92.54 92.54 92.54 — 92.19 91.85 Sep 92.54 92.55 92.56 92.56 92.57 92.19 91.85 Dec 92.43 92.47 92.47 92.47 — 92.19 91.27 Jun 19 92.19 9	a Avene or turner	0, 13.18 13.00 13.11 13.65 +71 15.12 13.00 +6.6 15.00 13.11 13.65 +71 15.20 13.50 12.84 13.30 +6.6 15.20 13.30 13.50 13.	223 % 10/ 396 — 11/3 15/4 — 20	Close Bld Ask High Low Bld Ask COFFEE U.S. Dollars per metric ion  Nov 1.159 1.161 1.160 1.150 N.A. N.A. Jan 1.152 1.153 1.145 1.143 N.A. N.A. Micr 1.137 1.340 1.155 1.145 N.A. N.A. Micr 1.130 1.122 1.138 1.130 N.A. N.A. Micr 1.130 1.122 1.138 1.130 N.A. N.A. Micr 1.130 1.122 1.138 1.130 N.A. Micr 1.130 1.122 1.138 1.130 N.A. Micr 1.130 1.122 1.131 1.125 N.A. Micr 1.132 1.125 N.T. N.T. Micr N.T. Micr 1.131 1.125 N.T. Micr
ì	COFFEE C (I'CSCE) 37.500 lbscen per lb. 18.500 lbslbslbslbslbslbslbslbs		YR. TREASURY (CBT)   00,000 prin- pris & 22nds of 100 set   95-12 95-4 95-8 96-12 96-5 pec 95-13 95-12 95-4 95-8 96-12 96-5 pec 95-13 95-13 96	S	tock Indexes	Commodities  Commodity  Commodities	Sep 1125 1.135 N.T. N.T. N.A. N.A. NOV. 1122 1.134 N.T. N.T. N.A. N.A. Volume: 1.275 lots of 10 tyrs.  GASOIL U.S. dollars per metric fon  Oct Exp. Exp. 106.50 104.00 103.00 103.25 Nov. 110.25 110.50 110.50 106.50 105.50 105.75 Pec 112.75 113.00 113.00 109.50 107.50 108.00 103.10 1
1000000	Est. Sales Prev. Soles 5,205 Prev. Doy Oct Inf. 21,584 to 227 SUGA REVIGED 11 (STYCSCE) 112,000 libs. cds per ib. 115,000 r. Jon. 115,000 r. J	2 8.57 8.57 16 8.09 16 8.40 28	88-13 75 Jun 87-19 —1 87-30 78-1 500 Bec 86-36 86-30 86-17 86-31 —1 87-4 50 Dec 86-36 86-30 86-17 86-29 —1 86-20 77-21 Marx 86-19 86-19 86-9 —1 86-16 13-18 Jun 86-19 86-9 —1 85-16 13-18 Jun 86-19 86-9 —1 85-30 —1 1: Sales Prev. Sales/82,309 ev. Day Open Int. 490,652 up 1,436	Est. Sales Prev. Prev. Day Open Int. 1. MYSE COMP. INDEX	: 250.60 251.10 249.60 250.35 —.60 r 254.35 —.50 Soles 196	Aluminami, ib 1.03 1.03 1.03 Coffee, ib 1.05 1.17 Copper electrolytic, ib 1.25 1.27 Iron FOB, fon 213.00 213.00 Laod, ib 0.38 0.38 Prinicioth, vd 0.50 0.50 Silver, ray oz 6.38 6.39 Silver, ray oz 6.38 6.39 Silver, ray oz 6.38 6.39 Silver, fray oz 6.38 6.38 6.38 6.38 6.38 6.38 6.38 6.38	Apr 110.50 110.50 110.00 110.00 105.50 105.75 Jen 105.00 110.00 N.T. N.T. 106.00 107.00 Volume: 8.186 lots of 100 lots. Sources: Reviers and London Petroleum Exchange.
*	Utrestricts	04 1278 1290 +12 67 1266 1274 +17 87 1266 1274 +17 99 1200 1372 +10 90 1300 1332 +10 90 1375 1382 +10	ara Lee Gets Approval To Take Control of Dim  PARIS — Sara Lee Corp., the U.Sbased od group, won French government approval	Moody's Reuters	198.00 198.00 198.05 — 30 198.05 — 30 199.00 140.25 199.00 140.25 199.00 140.25 199.00 140.25 199.00 140.20 — 35 140.20 1		
	CHTENCY  PHLOELPHIA EXCHANGE CHOPA STRICE Upenying Price Colls—Les 10.2 Nov Dec Oct Nov 1002 Nov Dec Oct Nov 1004 Nov Dec Oct Nov Nov Dec Oct Nov 1004 Nov Dec Oct Nov	Oct. 10  Oct. 10  Sair Dec the	onday for a plan to take a controlling stake in ance's most famous stocking and underwear mpany. Dim. Finance Minister Pierre Bérégovoy of France de he had given Dim's parent company, Sociébic, permission to sell a 31 percent stake in a stocking maker to Sara Lee. Sara Lee had eady held 23.9 percent of the company.	Com. Research Moody's : base 100 p - preliminary; f Reuters : base 100 Dow Jones : base	1: Dec. 31, 1931. - final : Sep. 18, 1931. 100 : Dec. 31, 1974.		
to device the second se	10.28	r r 0.71 1.11 1.19 1.79 1.89 1.84 r r 2.49 fra r 2.49 fra r r 0.38 col r r r 1.14 col r 1.50 r r r 1.14 col r r r r 1.14 col r r r r 1.14 col r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r	Together with conversion of a 200 million inc (\$31.6 million) bond issue made by Dim at April and subscribed by Sara Lee, the U.S. in mpany now has a 61 percent stake in Dim. Bic and Sara Lee agreed the sale of the 31 freent interest in January, but the Freach vernment delayed approval until Sara Lee		Board of Trade Mercanille Exchange and Monetary Morket go Mercanille Exchange k Cocoa, Sugar, Coffee Exchange k Cotton Exchange k Cotton Exchange k Cotton Exchange k Exchange, New York k Mercanille Exchange ity Board of Trade k Futures Exchange		
	33.87 35 0.04 0.24 0 33.87 56 r 0.08 0 33.87 57 r r 33.87 66 r r d 73.80 Jupaness Yes-100ths of a ce 1/en 71 r r	entt.	aranteed that it would not shut down Dim's French factories which employ about 5,000 opte.  The French textile industry had put pressure the government to keep Dim's French identifiatet, Bic's chairman, Marcel Bich, said last ay.  Foreign Ministry sources said the govern-	Goodrie Rubber	ch to Sell Division		
	63.49 66 r r 6 63.49 66 r r 6 12.500 Swiss Fronts-European Style.	ST 11 034 179 me  5	ant had now been given guarantees from Sara e on the question of jobs. Mr. Bérégovoy's ision showed how open the administration s to foreign acquisitions, they added. But Agriculture Minister Henri Nallet said t week that he would use the means in his wer to prevent major brand names in his tor from going abroad.	U.S. group that la interests, said Mor agreement in prin rubber products un employees of its as closed terms.	— B.F. Goodrich Co., the st year sold most of its tire nday that it has reached an exple to sell its engineered uit to a group of management erospace division, for undisbout 200 employees, designs		
	Add to the state of the state o	Cott open int. 47,337 Put open int. 359,164 mil	Bic is selling the 31 percent of Dim for 300 lion French francs. Dim last year reported a litt of 55 million francs on sales of 1.39 lion francs.  NATIONAL CLASSI	and makes specialt try. The sales agreem a definitive purchas	y rubber products for indus- tent is subject to execution of se agreement, Goodrich said.  ESCORTS & GUIDES  ANSTERDAM APOLIO CUE		
	INTERNATIONAL PSORT	(	Continued from Back Page)		Excert Service. Tel: (020)766176 from 2 pm. 76, Apollolozan Amsterdom.  HAMBURG - Female Excert Service. Tel: 040/553 4145		
	SRVICE Head office in New York 330 W 5.9 NYC 10019	ESCORTS & GUID	ATHENS Guide Se	DRTS & GUIDES EXECUTIVE ESCORT AND rvica: 7 days a week, English al: 364746 Athens	SPHDY SELECTIVE ESCORT Service. Central Landon, 11cm - 11cm. Sx days a week Tek 01-630 8032. ************************************		15
	212765-7896 212765-7754 MAJOR CENT CARDS AND CHECS ACCEPTED	MERCEDES YEP ESCOT AGENCY ANDDAY TEL MENIOR OF THE AGENCY MAJOR CREDIT CARDS ACCEP TEL-JONDON (01) 225 0069	CAPRICE-NTC SCORT SERVICE IN NEW YORK THE 212-737 3291  Dive En Prese col  ******MADRID	DESIRES ESCORT elephone: London (1)	Friendly Service.  TORYO VER BEAUTIFUL ****  Except Service Tel: (38) 502-7123  Tel: (		
	MERCEDES VIP FCORT AGENCY MEDDAY IT MIDNEST - 7 DAYS MAJOR REBIT CARDS AND CHEUES ACCEPTED SLICATION (d) 225 0069	ARISTOCATS London Excert Services 3 Stouthum Street, London V All major Cradit Cards Access Tel: 91-228 0090 (3 LINES) 12 noon - madright	FSCORT SERVICE. (al: 022/461158  VERCLA	IN LATEN AMERICAN - reice. Open seven days a OT 706 1973.  BRAZELIAN ESCORT Ser- IS SEVEN days a week. Multi- k 01 723 4566 IDON MARILYN***	Mojor gredit cords occepted. Tel. (03) 436-4578.  NUNICH **** SECRETS ****  **********  **********  ********		DAKS Corner Paris, 269 rue DAKS Corner Geneva, 8 rue de
	Portrain Escort Agency Chilters Street Loadon W1 Tel: 16 3724 or 486 1159 All near credit conts accepted	LONDON  BELGRAVIA Escart Servica. Tol: 736 5677	Tok 37 56 70.  LONDON File grad Talphose FRANKFU NEW LA SERVICE SHADOWS	N LOVELY MODEL 1 escort service. 01-286 7303 RT ELIROPE DY ESCORT + TRAVEL CALL 989/89 74 01.	Comercion Escor: Service. Telephone. 01-581 4/21. IONDON ONLY JAPANESE ESCORT service. Ellinguol. Credit cords. Tel. 01 370 9957/603 7794. TOKYO**PIEST CLASS****BSCORT Guide and Membership Service. Tel. (83 351-2278 GENEVA ** ROYAL ** GENEVA **  BENEVA ** ROYAL ** GENEVA **  BENEVA **  BOYAL **	D	DAKS Corner Munich, Maxir AKS Corner Hamburg, Schaol DAKS Corner Düsseldorf, K DAKS Corner Athens, Petridis S S Corner Thessaloniki, Petridi

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Oct 10, 1988

# ts Still Sport Big Bruises From Collapse

st in the stock market was t to take off than discon-

ige industry. v the securities administed that many investors get their complaints with resolved, it was not for

ose to pursue some sort of hose who got their cases involved specific prob-October collapse, such as unfilled.

hat while the industry rethese complaints, it was re problems that had to do ues, such as suitability of ormation and undisclosed

ors most likely to get their ere those with complaints

Source, UP1

said Monday.

ty, into certificates of de-et," he said.

specifically relating to the collapse and involv-ing amounts under \$1,000, the survey found.

The study also found that all of the investors who used attorneys to negotiate a settlement of a sentiment that stock with their brokerage firms reached agreements at to take off than disconut to take off than disconwithin six months, "compared with only half as many settlements through arbitration and no success stories in the courts."

Other findings included: • Reflecting the fact that investors were reducing their assets in the stock market, the number of people in the lowest investment category of \$500 or less increased tenfold among those who initially called the hotime to complain.

 Almost half of the individuals who had between \$1,000 and \$5,000 invested prior to the October plunge have left the market: 30 percent of those holding between \$10,000 and \$25,000 in securities have dropped out.

 Large investors were more likely to stay in the market. The number of respondents with portfolios between \$50,000 and \$100,000 slipped less than I percent, while investors with assets greater than \$250,000 increased.

l Res	ults	!
Revenue and of imilions, are in lact otherwise	il current e	
France Esso	SAE	
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Pro#15	Tie Se	11.7.
Fulled States		
Abbott Lat		s
3rd Quar	1963	1957
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For Share	C 75	264
9 months	1998	1987
Net Income	3,808 5,79 70	117
Per Shore	. 14	
Consolidate	ed Paper	2
3rd Qwar.	1968	162_
Revenue	201.50 14.53	
Per Share	70.53	77.51
9 months	1908	787
Revenue	674 Si	00
Net Income	10'7	1

Company

#### To Our Readers

tures for national advertising were up 1.6 percent to \$1.799 billion, with retail expenditures rising 3.1 Deutsche mark futures option percent to \$7,342 billion and classified advertising up 11.8 percent to \$5,913 billion.

### Philadelphia Exchange Lengthens **Currency Options, Futures Trading**

Urnel Press International PHILADELPHIA - The Phila- an currency units.

Dividends

Newspaper Advertising In U.S. Advances 6%

NEW YORK - U.S. expendi-

tures for newspaper advertising during the first six months of 1988 totaled \$15.054 billion, up 6.2 per-cent over the same period in 1987.

the Newspaper Advertising Bureau

The bureau said that expendi-

At lo

Nicholas Giordano, the exchange Mr. Giordano.

and Australian dollars and Europe-

delphia Stock Exchange moved one step closer to 24-hour trading Monday by announcing it will open at 4:30 Å.M. in January.

The early opening, which is tocommence Jan. 20, will involve the exchange's foreign currency options and futures markets and is aimed at European investors said tension of our trading day," said

aimed at European investors, said tension of our trading day," said

president.

The early opening for foreign currency options has been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The early opening for foreign currency options has been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.



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301/2 81/2 74/3 301/2 1644 137 27/4 12/4 12/4 12/4 12/4

10% 19% 6% 23% 2% 3% 1% 16%

374 1216 1774 13 674 474 474 191<sub>2</sub> 3% 127% 12% 12% 12% 14% 14% 19%

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Via The Associated Press 48 45 40 132 25 86 136 130 COM A COMMAN AND COMMA 52 12 ° 55 14 8 120 46 ° 7 17 10 37 130 54 213 .71 2.8 3.55 5.0 2.75 3.4 4.95 7.2 295 47 4.75 5.6 1.95 2.6 29 .7 4.35 4.2 215 41 295 5.5 .06 3.7 .20 1.5 914 154 348 1254 455 146 456 1256 1256 1256 1256

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Probably the best been in the world.

# Floating-Rate Notes

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PRESELECTION ANNOUNCEMENT FOR UPGRADING AND PERIODIC ROAD MAINTENANCE WORK

The Ministry of Public Works of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar

invites bidders to submit preselection applications for tender offers on the upgrading and periodic maintenance work of the VIIth Highway Project funded by the International Development Association with co-linanced Swiss funding supervised by this Association. The work concerns paved roads, earthern roads and agricultural feeder

Only firms or groups from Switzerland, Taiwan or World Bank members countries shall be allowed to submit applications for the present preselection Applications shall be submitted by 5 p.m. Madagascar time on December

lst 1988.

Preselection specifications indicating the information to be provided in order to participate in the present preselection invitation, as well as the tender specifications, can be consulted at:

—MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS - ANOSY -

ANTANANARIVO EMBASSY OF THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF MADAGASCAR abroad

- EMBASSIES OR REPRESENTATIVE OFFICES OF SWITZERLAND, TAIWAN AND WORLD BANK MEMBER COUN-TRIES IN ANTANANARIVO - MADAGASCAR

Firms with references and sound experience in this field and who are interested in the present preselection invitation may withdraw the preselection file from the:

- MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS Office Nº 320 - ANOSY - ANTANANARIV 101 Telex: 22343 - Telephone: 211.31

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Japanese Ken

THE BOARD OF DIRECTOR

GT SELECT BOND FUND

SICAY 2, Boulevard Royal, L - 2953 Luxembourg. R.C. Luxembourg 8-26684

DIVIDEND ANNOUCEMENT The shareholders are advised that on Monday 31st October, 148 a

GBP 0.55 per share of the CT SELECT GILT CLASS
US \$ 9.54 per share of the CT SELECT DOLLAR CLASS
GBP 0.55 per share of the GT SELECT INTERNATIONAL BOND CLASS will be paid to registered shareholders at the close of business September 17 1988 and shares will be traded co-dividend after September 30, 1988.

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CURRENCY MA

# Yen and Pound Take Center Stage

LONDON - The dollar fell Monday in Europe, recording steep losses against the yen and British pound, in generally thin trading States and Japan.

The State of the S

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32.00

"The dollar seems very soft," said a dealer with a French bank in London. "It certainly seems to have topped out in the short term."

Many dealers see yen strength many usaces ace year strength persisting for a while, partly reflecting low oil prices. Sterling meanwhile, was boosted by expecnations of continuing high British interest rates following weekend comments by Nigel Lawson, the chancellor of the Exchequer, that rates would be kept high as long as

necessary to combat inflation.

The dollar fell to 132.15 yen at the close from 133.25 on Friday, which it tumbled against the pound, which firmed to \$1.7125 from Friday's \$1.6980.

Dealers noted that Monday's extended dollar weakness against the yea and sterling reflected in part a follow-through to Friday's downward reaction to news of lower than expected growth in September

U.S. nonfarm payrolis.

However, the dollar also suffered from intrinsic strength in both yen and sterling dealers noted. The yen has been moving the fastest, and it's what we've all been looking for," said a dealer with a major U.S. bank. Its buoyancy mainly represented a delayed reaction to recent acute oil price weakness; Japan is a major importer of oil.

The dollar weakened slightly against the mark, to close at 1.8560

against Friday's 1.8612, while it

dipped fractionally to 1.5755 Swiss

francs from 1.5795 and to 6.3225

**Monday's** 

NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. This list, compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000 most traded securities in terms of dallar value.
It is updated twice a year. Via The Associated Press

French francs from 6.3388.

**London Dollar Rates** Destroke mark Pound sterling Japanese von Swiss fronc French fronc 1.8500 1.7125 132.15 1.5735 4.3225 1,8612 1,6980 131,25 Source : Reuters

Sterling provided much of the interest on loreign exchange markets, propelled upwards by Mr. Lawson's comments that a further interest rate rise is likely in the event of a sterling crisis.

On its trade-weighted index, the pound rose to 76.3, well up on Friday's final 75.9 but slightly below an afternoon high at 76.4. It also gained ground against the mark, closing at 3.1758 DM after Friday's 3.1605 DM.

Some are looking for appreciation towards 3.20 DM, though several said that the Bank of England

might be expected to intervene to slow the pound in the event of a sharp surge.

In New York, the dollar closed lower in an inactive shortened session, abbreviated by the absence of many participants who took off for

the Columbus Day holiday. The dollar barely deviated from its opening levels, falling to 1.8545 DM at the close of trading—short-ly after noon—from 1.8628 at

Friday's close, and to 132.35 year from 133,35. The British pound jumped to \$1.7125 from \$1.6985. Against the Swiss franc the dollar eased to 1.5748 from 1.5805, while it dipped to 6.3243 French francs from

Trading came to a virtual standstill at midday, when the European markets finished and the Chicago futures market closed early.

# Saudis Reaffirm Support For Production Quotas

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
RIYADH — Sandi Arabia, the world's largest oil exporter, will stick to its production level mandated by the embattled Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries if other members did the same, the Saudi cabinet said Monday.

Saudi Arabia "is keen on sticking to its OPEC quota as soon as all

members of OPEC abide by their quotas," said a statement issued after a weekly cabinet meeting chaired by King Fahd.

Crude prices soared after the statement. North Sea Brent Blend, the most widely traded grade, closed in London at \$12.15 a barrel for prompt delivery, up from Friday's \$11.35. In New York, West Texas Intermediate, the benchmark U.S. crude, jumped 66 cents to \$13.60 per barrel for immediate delivery on the Mercantile Exchange.

Gold prices, meanwhile, were buoyed by the oil rebound. In New York, gold futures on the Commodity Exchange had the strongest close in nearly four weeks. Gold for December delivery rose \$5.40 to close at \$412.70.

The Sandi cabinet statement, carried by the Sandi Press Agency. did not give current Sandi output.

It is estimated that Saudi Arabia last month produced about

600,000 barrels per day above its 4.343 million barrels per day quota.

During the first week of October, the kingdom returned to its quota. (Reuters, UPI)

# **Equities Proposal by EC Causes Stir**

## London Brokers Voice Concern Over Prospectus Plan

LONDON - Securities houses ket planned for 1992. This, in in London are concerned that a theory, could give borrowers greatnew directive being considered by er access to capital markets the European Commission could throughout the EC. threaten their key role in the international equity market, industry

sources said Monday. The debate, centering on the need to give investors detailed information in issue prospectuses, comes as the market is still reeling from last October's collapse.

Until recently, the international market boasted an annual new-is-sue volume of \$20 billion. But global equity issues, where shares are issued and placed overseas, are running at under one-fifth of their pre-collapse level.

The new directive from the commission, the executive body of the European Community, is intended to harmonize rules for all new securities issues, both bonds and equi-

Without these increases in inter-

Benjamin M. Friedman, an eco-

ties, ahead of the unified EC mar-

But in framing its regulations, the EC is caught in the twin dilemma that faced British regulators drafting laws ahead of the 1986 Big Bang, when the London market was deregulated — the desire to protect investors yet not cripple the market with burdensome rules.

"The market has never been large, and it's like a delicate child," said David Heffernan of Euromoney Equityware, which compiles data on the market.

International equities are dwarfed by their sister Eurobond market, where new issue value totaled \$134 billion in 1987.

Leading firms in the market also tend be the large Eurobond houses such as Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd., Goldman Sachs International Corp., Merrill Lynch & Co. and Salomon Brothers International Ltd. Japanese firms like Daiwa Securities Co., more recent entrants, are also active

British companies have accounted for the bulk of recent new issues in western Europe, making up nearly 50 percent of the \$13.87 billion total in 1987, according to Euromoney Equityware.

This has been largely due to an active state privatization program, which saw British Petroleum Co. floated for £7.2 billion (\$12.2 bil-

An EC official said of the pro-posed new rules, "We feel investors should be protected. But we feel the consistent with the way the markets

themselves are organized." The provision in question could require issuers of securities to publish a prospectus giving details of their issues before making an offer. Although the directive has been considered for several years, Greece, which holds the EC presidency until the end of the year, has said it would like a preliminary agreement on the question during

"A bit of steam is building up behind the issue," said Paul Smee, spokesman for the London Stock xchange's 1992 Committee.

Under proposals being considered, if Eurosecurities were to be listed on a stock exchange, the is-sue's prospectus would have to be approved by authorities in the issuer's home country.

Initially, Eurosecurities were excluded from the directive. Italy, the Netherlands and Belgium have fought for their inclusion. Britain, West Germany and Luxembourg are opposed.

The fear is that if you impose a rule requiring a public offer pro-spectus it would clog up the Eurosecurities distribution network." said a commission official who is closely following the talks. He said this would cause borrowers "such difficulties that they might decide to issue outside the EC instead."

Mr. Smee concurred. "The concern is that the level of mandatory documentation should not be such that people cease to be interested in lion), with a substantial overseas the market or that they move outside the EC."

A parallel dilemma can be found in the hurdles many European should be protected. But we feel the companies find in trying to launch way they are protected should be equity issues in the United States.

# DEFICIT: What's Bigger Than the U.S. Budget Deficit? The Answer Is All Interest

(Continued from first finance page) ments will come out in a couple of weeks, when the government reports on its finances for the 1988 fiscal year, which ended Sept. 30.

mists had been expecting the interest payments to end up a little low-er than the deficit of \$150 billion to \$155 billion that many had been predicting, which would make the deficit about the same as last year's but well below the \$221 billion peak of 1985.

But in the summer, interest rates rose, so the interest bill last year could exceed the deficit in 1988. If not, it is likely to do so during the fiscal year that has just begun.

Most economists expect a slight reduction of the deficit but an in-

time, the agency expects the national debt to grow from the cur-rent level of \$2 trillion to \$2.8 trillion in five years and the interest payments to keep rising, to around \$200 billion a year.

presidential campaign — that the decade ago and lower than the peak military spending over the decade budget deficits grew mostly be- of 24.3 percent in 1985, and tax account for nearly all. that therefore Congress and the next president should concentrate on balancing the budget by cutting such spending.

of the increase in spending arose because of the increase in the interest payments on the debt and because of the Reagan administration's buildup of the military.

Federal spending this year is expected to amount to 22.4 percent of tween spending of 22.4 percent and is that the government is spending

est and military spending, all GNP is the value of goods and spending would amount to services produced by the economy, percent of the economy, just fourtenths of a percentage point more including income from foreign inthan the government's tax revenues

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VAS REGAI If you don't deserve it, who does?

crease in the interest payments of cause of rising government spending for nonmilitary programs, not because of the 1981 tax cuts, and GNP is the value of goods and \$10 billion or so. Then, even without new efforts to reduce the bud-Until a few months ago, econo-

get deficit, it is expected to keep declining to about \$120 billion by 1994, the Congressional Budget Office predicts. But because the deficits will con-

The figures shed a different light

It turns out, however, that a lot

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The outlays on social programs that helped push all spending to the 24.3 percent peak in 1985 has now been checked, and partly as a re-sult, the figure has declined.

gross national product, a little revenues of 19.2 percent, the in- a lot for welfare, but a lot of it is

nomics professor at Harvard and author of a new book on the budget

of 19.2 percent.

deficits, said: "When people use these comparisons and say, 'Look, government spending is higher than ever, the usual interpretation on one of the recurring assertions gross national product, a little revenues of 19.2 percent, the in- a lot for welfare, but a lot of i of the White House and Mr. Bush's higher than the 21.1 percent of a creases in interest payments and really the interest on the debt."

| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 

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## **BOOKS**

**CHESS** 

well grab the exchange with 11 Bh6

g6 12 Bf8 because he can now trade

Therefore, Serous adopted the principal alternative defense — 10\_f5

wins material for White. For another,

13...Nd4 14 cd d6 15 Bb4 threatens 16

So. Serotta tried the appressi

On 17 Qd6, Serotta did not have at

He did not get the queens off, but

Serotta made a desperate bid for a

- but after 11 ef Bf6 12 O-O Nc6 13

off his weak e pawn with 13 ed.

ship held this summer at the Univer-sity of Massachusetts, at Amherst. Rachels scored 6½-2½ in the 10-man thing, 13...Ne5? 14 Re5! Be5 15 Qh5

trenchant play can be seen in his victory over Andrew Serotta of Lansdale, Pennsylvania.

The old Sicilian Counterattack, has never been clearly refused although most players.

So, Serotta tried use aggressive trend the aggressive 13...e5?, but after 14 Qe4!, he could victory over Andrew Serotta of the other 13...e5?, but after 14 Qe4!, he could victory over Andrew Serotta tried use aggressive the aggressive treatment of the counter of t

clearly refuted, although most players preventing the advance to the d pawn.

play. White seizes space with 6 e5, but his disposal 17...Nf5? because 18 Bf5 then suffers a gash in his pawn formation after 6...Nd5 7 Bd2 Nc3 8bc.

Black's 9...O-O is a deliberate sacrifice of the exchange that could have been nicked up by 10 Rb6 e6 11 Bf8 leads to mate

Bg7, White has to lose the e pawn after 19 Nd6, White had a stifling

weak spot to attack.

Accordingly, Rachels followed a threatened 21 Bc3 ef 22 Bf6 (22...Rf6 suggestion of the Hungarian interna- 23 Ne8) 23 Rf4 Kg7 24 Rf8 Kf8 25

keeps three minor pieces on the way out with 20... Be7 21 fe Ne5,

board to play for attack. A subsidiary hoping for 22 Nc8 Bc5 23 Kh1 Nd3 point is that on 10...d6. White can 24 cd Rac8. But Rachels's 22 Rf8 Kf8

thus qualified for the 1988 World Bc4 with positional pressure.

#### **EVA LUNA**

By Isabel Allende. 272 pages. \$18.95. Alfred A. Knopf, 201 East 50th Street, New York, N.Y.

#### Reviewed by Alan Ryan

By Robert Byrne

S TUART Rachels, an 18-year-old national master from Birming-ham, Alabama, won the 1988 United

States Junior invitational Champion-

round-robin competition for players

under 20 years of age as of Jan. 1. He

Junior Championship. Rachel's

consider it too risky for tournament

- which forgoes material gain and

weak spot to attack.

35 Fortunetelling medium

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1 \*Moonstruck

3 Warm shades

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6 Baltic, e.g 7 Enervates

8 Notoriety

5 Weapon

2 Gal Friday

**DOWN** 

Lesley

69 Weight deduction

70 Browns

41 Graceland

45 Swiftly 46 A.F L - -

been picked up by 10 Bh6 g6 11 Bf8 leads to mate.

Bf8, but after 12 Bd3 d6 13 f4 de 14 fe He did not g

and will have great trouble finding a grip on the position.

tional master Laszlo Hazai - 10 Bd3 Re8, winning a piece.

took a clean white piece of paper — like a sheet freshly ironed for making love — and rolled it into the carriage. Then I felt something odd, like a pleasant tickling in my bones, a breeze blowing through the network of veins beneath my skin. I believed that that had been writing for me for more than twenty. page had been waiting for me for more than twenty years, that I had lived only for that instant, and I hoped that from that moment my only task would be to capture the stories floating in the ether, to make them mine. I wrote my name, and immediately the words began to flow, one thing linked to another and another. Characters stepped from the shadows where they had been hidden for years into the light of that Wednesday, each with a face, a voice, passions, and obsessions. I could see an order to the stories stored in my genetic memory since before my birth, and the many others I had been writing for years in my notebooks. I began to remember events that had happened long ago; I recalled the tales my mother told me. Little by little, the past was transformed into the present, and the future was also mine the dead came alive with an illusion of eternity; those who had been separated were reunited, and all that had been lost in oblivion regained precise dimensions."

That is Eva Luna, the narrator of Isabel Allende's third novel, at a climactic moment in her story. For readers given to analyzing the structures of fiction resolers given to analyzing the structures of riction—
something another character warns against: "If you start
analyzing them, you ruin them"—that scene is technically dazzling, a culmination carefully prepared and
anticipated (or over 200 pages. For other readers, swept
through uncounted pages by Allende's sheer storytelling
power, the scene will be merely thrilling.

"Eva Luma" more closely resembles "The House of the
Spirits," Allende's first novel, filled with a multitude of
characters and tales, then her second "Of Love and

characters and tales, than her second, "Of Love and Shadows," a story of dark political intrigue in her native Chile. It is a remarkable novel, one in which a cascade of stories tumbles out before the reader, stories vivid and passionate and human enough to engage, in their own right, all the reader's attention and sympathy.

Allende seems to draw characters and tales from a bottomless well as Eva Luna narrates the story of her

life. Some of them are catalogued in the passage quoted above: "the tales my mother told me when we were living among the Professor's idiots, cancer patients, and mummies; a snakebitten Indian appeared, and a tyrant with hands devoured by leprosy; I rescued an old maid who had been scalped as if by a spinning machine, a dignitary in a purple plush chair, an Arab with a generous heart, and the many other men and women whose lives were in my hands to dispose of at will."

Alan Ryan is a novelist who frequently writes about the music and literature of Latin America. He wrote this for

## **World Stock Markets** Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Oct. 10



Position after 21 . . . Ne5 (23...Bf8 24 Ne8 Kf7 25 Re5 wins a piece) 23 Bh6 Kg8 24 c5! put the final nail in the black coffin. Serotta could not play 24. Bf6 be-cause of 25 Bo4 Kh8 26 Nf7! Nf7 27 Res mate. He could not play 24... Ng4 because 25 Bc4 Kh8 26 Nf7 wins a

His 24...Bd6 25 cd Nd3 was destroyed by 26 Rf1!, with the indefensible threat of 27 Rf8 mate. Serotta

ge Kg? Nei Ode Nei Be? Kgs Rds Nei

# PERSONAL INVESTING

IN THE IHT THE SECOND MONDAY OF EACH MONTH. EDITED FOR THE SOPHISTICATED INVESTOR — AN ESSENTIAL GUIDE TO OPPORTUNITIES AND PITFALLS — WORLDWIDE

ANDY CAPP

# **Dim View of Continent**

**British Banks Taking** 

LONDON — Despite a recent alliance between Royal Bank of Scotland Group PLC and Spain's Banco de Santander, most British banks seem unenthusiastic about expanding in Europe in the time before the planned single European

Community market in 1992.

"A lot of people are paying lip service to 1992, but most of their ambitions lie in the U.S. or Far East," said David Poutney, an analyst at Barclays de Zoete Wedd.

William Vincent, a banking analyst with Salomon Bros., said, "For most U.K. banks, Europe is of tmy

importance in terms of share of profits or strategic thinking." Figures for Britain's four leading banks, National Westminster PLC, Barclays PLC, Midland PLC and Lloyds PLC, support this view. European operations, excluding Britain, account for 10 to 20 per-cent of pretax profit of the British

comparative percentage was higher for big continental banks, but most do not give a breakdown.

British businesses generally have been slow to take up the challenge

banks. Banking analysts said the

Last year, British companies made 118 foreign takeovers worth at least £5 million (\$8.5 million) each. Of these, only 13 involved

European companies.

"Most U.K. banks have operations in EC countries but they have done nothing particularly major in terms of strategy," Mr. Vincent

British banks have traditionally derived most of their profits from retail banking, but Mr. Pourney said it was expensive to enter the European retail market. The agreement between the Roy-

al Bank of Scotland and Banco de Santander, which provides for a 2.5 percent asset swap, was viewed by analysis as a defensive move by the British bank, which has for some time been considered a potential takeover target.

Christopher Johnson, chief eco-nomic adviser to Lloyds Bank, said British banks were badly placed to initiate cross-shareholdings in Eag rope because their shares were comparatively cheap in terms of price/earnings ratios.

Midland Bank PLC's estimated

P/E ratio for this year is 5.6 percent, the highest among the big four, compared with an estimate of 16 percent for Spain's Banco Central SA and 21.7 percent for Deutsche Bank AG of West Germany. Another question mark behind

future alliances is the extent to which British banks would be vulnerable to takeover bids from Eu-The Bank of England can block a

foreign buyer from acquiring more than 15 percent of a British bank's shares, but it is unclear how much power Brussels will have after 1992 to overrule banking regulations of

British and continental banks also differ fundamentally over lending patterns.

British banks have concentrated-about half of their lending business in the private sector, while the bulk. of continental banks' commercial lending is still corporate.

#### **WEATHER ACROSS** 1 Transport of a 5 One for the plu: column 10 Coin catcher 14 Yesterday, to 15 Get to 16 Singer Seege 17 Creme Fraiche's Belmont, 1985 20 Used-car dea 21 ---- Paulo, Brazil 22 Consumer 23 Calabria сиптепсу 25 Gothic-window lacework 27 Astronaut's approval 30 Vipers 32 Prior, to Prior 33 Shows appreciation

9 Formulas

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27 Flu symptom

28 Norwegian monarch

29 Leafy green

greyhound

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31 Rescued 34 Bristly rodent

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# HI CHUCK! I KNEW YOU WERE GETTING CHAIR CLOTH A HAIRCUT WHEN I SAW YOU SITTING THERE WEARING THE DROPCLOTH ..

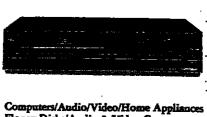
NORTH AMERICA EUROPE DAUTI AFRICA Aiglers Cape Town Casablanco MIDDLE EAST DUNOAL TUESDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Heavy, FRANKFURT: Cloudy, Temp, 18—10 (64—59), LONDON: Roin, Temp, 15—9 (59—48), MADRID; Roin, Temp, 21—11 (70—52), NEW YORK: Cloudy, Temp, 19—11 (66—52), PARIS: Roin, Temp, 16—9 (64—68), ROME: Cloudy, Temp, 32—13 (73—55), TEL, AYIV: Not Avoilable, ZURICH: Cloudy, Temp, 17—10 (63—59), BANG-KOK: Roin, Temp, 30—25 (68—77), HONE KONG: Foir, Temp, 22—24 (70—75), MANILA: Thunderstown, Temp, 32—24 (70—75),

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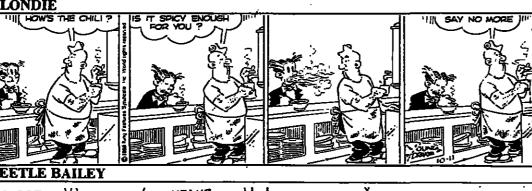


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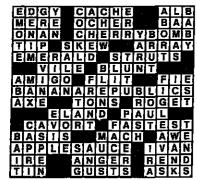
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Solution to Previous Puzzle













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### **SPORTS**

# A's and Sox: Different Visions

about Sunday's 4-1 loss and the

By Ira Berkow New York Times Service

OAKLAND, California The Oakland Athletics looked ahead to the World Senes next Saturday. The Boston Red Sox could only look ahead to spring training next spring.

One team could envision more silver in pockets, the other could cavision only silver linings. "Is this a dream?" someone

asked Dave Stewart, the starting and winning pitcher in Sunday's final game of a four-game sweep by the A's over the Red Sox in the American League Championship Series. "Not yet," Stewart Dwight Evans, who stranded five

. 14 "The dream is to win it all." In the Red Sox clubbouse, runners on base, stood in front of his locker. The lamp-black under his eyes gave him a gloomy ap-sect, but he was philosophical

three previous defeats. "They've got a great ballclub, one of the best," he said. "But we played them tough. It hurts to lose four straight, but I've been in two World Series that we lost in the seventh game, and they

were devastating
"I'm happy that we got this far. In spring training, I really thought we were a year away from doing any damage, and so here we are. I'm proud of this ballclub. It's a young club, and it's not going to do anything but

Both clubhouses were gracious in their respective and fairly predictable moods — the A's exultant, the smell of liquid refreshment in the air and in their hair and on the walls, the Red Sox more sober than grim, on occasion breaking out a sandwich and a sigh.

> road, you're happy if you can come away with a split. We won both, and we knew we'd do well Going into the fourth game the Red Sox knew that no team in history had ever come back from a 3-0 deficit. "But before the game, we said. No team has

"They were clearly a better

team," said Rich Gedman, Bos-

ton's catcher, "Give them credit.

They had great pitching, they had great hitting, they had great

defense. Those are tough combi-

Oakland's manager, Tony

LaRussa, was asked if he was

surprised. "I'm surprised that as

good as Boston is we could beat em in four straight," he said.

That tells me my club is even

Mark McGwire, the A's large

first baseman, his red hair dark-

ened by the celebratory elixir,

observed that the first two games

in Boston, which the A's won by

2-1 and 4-3, made a major differ-

ence in the championship series.

Roger Clemens," he said, "And

in both games, after five innings,

we were wondering if we'd get a bit off them, let alone a run. When you play two games on the

"We beat Bruce Hurst and

better than I thought it was."

ever done it, but let's be the first." Evans said Being the first will have to wait, however.

"Mentally, I was ready," said Stewart. "I was pitching on three days' rest and I prefer it to the usual four. This was a big game for us, and I'm starting to get a reputation on the mound of winning the big games. I like that. And we were home. I knew Hurst would be tough, but I felt we had

the edge. I was calm." Joe Morgan, the Red Sox manager, was asked what advice he'd give the National League team about the A's in the World Series.

Morgan, whose team was valiant but still couldn't win in four tries against Oaklands in the playoffs, said the most sagacious thing he could under the circumstances: "I wouldn't give them

# Dodgers Beat Mets, 7-4; Lead Playoffs, 3-2

les Dodgers, hit by one problem ers taking an early lead and then after another since the National trying to cope with a New York League playoffs began, are one victory away from the World Series.

With Gibson hit a three-run worked for them, said the Mets lar-season decisions.

**NL PLAYOFFS: GAME 5** 

homer and rookie Tim Belcher won his second game of the playoffs Monday, giving the Dodgers a 7-4 victory over the New York Mets and a 3-2 lead in the best-of-seven

The Dodgers have not received a victory from their best pitcher in two playoff starts, lost their acc reliever for Games 4 and 5 and are facing a team that beat them 10 of 11 times during the regular season. But a victory at Los Angeles in Game 6 on Tuesday night or Game

7 on Wednesday night would move the Dodgers into the World Series. "I think we realize we're not the best team in baseball," said the Los Angeles catcher, Rick Dempsey. "But we keep playing as hard as we

The World Series is scheduled to start in the National League city on Saturday against the American League champion, the Oakland Athletics.

In Game 6, the Dodgers plan to send Tim Leary against David Cone, the 20-game winner who lost Game 2 for the Mets.

Game 7, if necessary, would probably match Los Angeles' Orel Hershiser against Ron Darling. Hershiser, the leading candidate for the National League Cy Young award, started Games 1 and 3 and received no decision in either as the Dodgers blew late leads and lost.

"It's obviously a tremendous advantage, but you can never count the Mets out," Belcher said. "Going home with Tim Leary and Orel Hershiser as starters gives us an

The Dodgers could face Game 6 without Gibson, who injured the back of his left leg on a ninth-inning steal. He had to leave the field and his status is uncertain for Tuesday's game.

A crowd of 52,069 at Shea Stadi- Kirk Gibson: "I figured it was about time. . . . I was long overdue."

United Press International
NEW YORK — The Los Angeof the entire series, with the Dodghind."

you can't use that if you fail bethe eighth.

to 6-4 and knocked out Belcher in
the eighth.

with 21 saves, was suspended three
days Sunday by the National

Gibson's three-run homer gave the Dodgers a 6-0 lead in the fifth.
It knocked out starter Sid Fernandez, who had won his last six regu-

second baseman, Wally Backman. Len Dykstra hit a three-run "They've gotten early leads and homer in the bottom of the fifth to took a big part of our game away. pull New York to within 6-3. Dyk-Our power overcomes a lot, but you can't overlook our team speed and stra's double and rookie Gregg Jef-feries's RBI single pulled the Mets

The Los Angeles bullpen, though, started for the second straight game,

"They've taken it to us," Mets shortstop Howard Johnson said. "They've jumped out and used good pitching. That's something we normally do."

League president, Bart Giammati, after he was found with pine tar on his glove during Saturday's game. Giammati shortened the suspension to two games Monday, making

Howell eligible for Game 6. "We want him to know him we appreciate him and don't think he's a cheater," Gibson said of Howell.

# Gibson's Homer in the 12th Wins Game 4

By Joseph Durso

outlasted the New York Mets in a

struggle that raged for four and a half hours, finally nailed them in by Darryl Strawberry and Kevin McReynolds, and still led by two McReynolds, and still led by two NEW YORK — The Los Ange-les Dodgers put their pine-tar prob-for the National League pennant at two games apiece. The Mets built a 4-2 lead after



runs with only the ninth inning to go. But Mike Scioscia tagged Dwight Gooden for a two-run home run and they were in for a long night. It ended at 12:53 A.M. after Gibson, who had just one single in right-center off Roger McDowell.

New York staged one of its melodramatic rallies when it loaded the bases with one out in the home 12th. But Jesse Orosco, the sixth Dodger pitcher, retired Strawberry on an infield pop fly. And Ord Hershiser who had started two games in five days, including a seven-inning onting Saturday — came out of the bullpen and retired McReynolds on a fly to short center.

"We were on the edge of extinc-tion," Gibson said. "Gooden was almost unhittable — I was getting worse each time up. But when came up in the 12th, I figured it was about time. . . . I was long overdue."

Before the game, Dodger Man-ager Tommy Lasorda, one of baseball's ranking optimists, did his best to turn a negative into a positive. He denounced the three-day suspension of his ace relief pitcher, Jay Howell, as an "unjust" act that could injure his team. "I didn't go to church today with a smile on my face," he added. "I didn't even eat good. But watch our guys tonight. They'll be out there fighting and scrapping and firing."

As if charging to the blast of Lasorda's bugle, the Dodgers began with a hurs! of two runs off Gooden

single and stole second; Gooden walked Mickey Hatcher, and both runners moved up on a groundout. John Shelby (previously 1-for-10 in the playoffs) then lined a single to right, and the Mets trailed by two before they even went to bat.

In the fourth, the Mets unpacked their bats. Keith Hernandez opened with a single. Now it was John Tudor against Strawberry, who took ball one before lashing a slow curve deep into the right-field seats. Next came McReynolds, hitless in 12 times at bat. He took strike one and then hit a soaring drive to left-center, and the Mets had a 3-2 lead.

The Mets unloaded again in the sixth. McReynolds touched things off with a double down the leftfield line. Gary Carter followed with a line drive to the right of center that carried over Shelby's head to the wall for a triple; New York led by two. Tudor was replaced by Brian Holton, who fanned Tim Teufel but walked Kevin Elster before getting Gooden to ground into a double play.

In the ninth, Gooden was still nursing a three-hitter and was three outs from winning for the first time in postseason play. But he opened the inning by walking Shelby, and then came the hammer: Scioscia drove the first pitch deep to right field, where it landed in the Met bullpen for two runs and a 4-4 tie.

Too late, Gooden struck out Jeff Hamilton but then gave up a single to Alfredo Griffin, and that was it. Manager Dave Johnson excused his fallen ace and called for Randy Myers, who made things dicey by yielding another single before getled with an infield ting the side out.

Reliever Dennis Eckersley, center, set a playoff record by saving four games; he was voted the most valuable player in the series.

Playoff Schedule

RES: Henderson, Weiss,

seco. E: Ciemens, Henderson 2 Ookland 5, Baston 2 LOB: Ook-ton 30, 5B: Canseco. 5: Reed.

MBP: Read by Stewart (Game 1), WP: Do-s, Clemens, Balk; Clemens, Welch, PB:

ilbinboch, Gedmon. Umptres: Denkinser, Hendry, McCtelland. (asc. Kaiser, Shulock.

Oct. 4 — New York 3, Los Angeles 2
Oct. 5 — Los Angeles 4, New York 3
(Oct. 7 — Los Angeles 4) New York, pod. 1
Oct. 8 — New York 8, Los Angeles 4
Oct. 9 — Los Angeles 5, New York 4
Oct. 16 — Los Angeles 7, New York 4

WORLD SERIES

Notice: Sakic 2 (3), Jarvi (1), Paddubny (2); Archi-Sokic 2 (3), Jervi (1), Paddubriv (2): Archibald (1), Shata on year: Minnesota (on Brunstra) 6-9-34: Quebec (on Caser) 10-8-3-3. Minnesota (2), Tikkanen (1), Huddy (1), Lowe (1); Jurvenson (1), McBola 2 (3), Ashton (1), Sebts on year: Winnesot (2), Takhanen (1), Huddy (1); Jervenson (1), McBola 2 (3), Ashton (1), Sebts on year: Winnesot (on Runford) 5-10-12-30; Edmanton (on Chevrier) 10-13-13-14 on 2 (3), Osborne (7), Locatol (1), Fer Lemman 2 (3). Oxborne (1), Loxdol (1), Ferpus (2), Damphoussa 2 (3), Olcrek (3): Thomox (2), Veive (1), Thomas (3), Nylund (1),
Seesse gool; Toronto (on Waite) 9-14-18--(1);
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Andioriey (1), Krusheinvski (1), Nichalis
(2), Gretzky (4), Duckesne (1): Trottler (2),
Volck (1), LoFontaine 2 (3), Morrow (1). Shots
on good: New York (on Heathy) 14-8-15--W;
Los Angeles (on Smith) 8-15-9-34.

TENNIS MEN'S TOURNAMENT (At Scuttsdale, Arizona) Fiscal cker, U.S., 6-2, 6-4. WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT

# Bengals Beat Jets, 36-19, Improve to 6-0

CINCINNATI - The Cincinnati Bengals, with guys named possession of first place lickey and Boomer leading the way, convinced the New York Jets on Sunday that they are indeed among the National Football League's top

téams.

NFL ROUNDUP

passed for three touchdowns, lifting the Bengals to a 36-19 victory over the Jets. Off to the second 6-0 start in franchise history, Cincinnati remains the league's only unbeaten team.

"I think they're capable of doing a great job all season long," said New York running back Freeman McNeil, who was held to 50 yards rushing. "Cincinnati is the best team we've played so far," added quarterback Ken O'Brien, who came into the game having completed 61 percent of his passes but managed to connect on only 18 of 38 for 151 yards against the aggressive Bengal defense.

fensive end. They caught us in some bad defenses and hit us where our pursuit wasn't. And Boomer's got the hot hand." The Bengals lead second-place

Houston by two games in the American Conference Central. The Cleveland Browns, winners of the division the past three years, are three games back. The Jets, who led by 9-0 in the

first quarter, scored touchdowns on O'Brien's 11-yard pass to Al Toon and Roger Vick's 1-yard run. Pat Leahy kicked a 30-yard field goal and Marty Lyons tackled Esiason in the end zone for a safety.

"I'm so proud of this club after coming back from some early Angeles, Lorenzo Hampton and things that weren't very pretty," Liffort Hobley scored 11 seconds said Sam Wyche, the Bengal coach. apart in a 24-point second quarter "I'm tired — I'm exhausted — and so are the players. I left everything I had out there on the field, just like them. Boomer's a star and Ickey ran great, but what we really have is a good combination of players who ceptions for the second straight are working hard week after week." ceptions for the second straight game as Los Angeles had five turn-Cardinals 31, Steelers 14: In Tempe, Arizona, Neil Lomax threw for 291 yards and three touch-

downs as the Cardinals won their fourth straight game and took sole possession of first place in the Na-

The Cardinals, 4-2 after beating Pittsburgh for the first time since 1969, took the lead for good at 10-7 on Al Dei Greco's 19-vard field 139 yards and two touchdowns on A I-vard plunge by rookie Tony 30 carries and Boomer Esiason Jordan and Lomax's 3-yard touchdown toss to J.T. Smith put Phoenix ahead, 24-7, at halftime.

"I'd rather be there than last," said Coach Gene Stallings said of his team's first-place standing. "But what's important is how we're doing a few weeks from now. Broacos 16, 49ers 13: In San

Francisco, Rich Karlis, who had missed a 34-yard field goal with two seconds left in regulation, kicked a 22-yarder with 6:57 left in overtime to lift Denver. The winning kick was set up by Steve Wilson's interception return to the San Francisco 5. The game was played amid strong, swirling winds at Candlestick Park Karlis admitted he's been fooled

by the winds on the kick that could have won in regulation. "I aimed "They just kept coming and kept for the middle of the goalposts," he coming," said Marty Lyons, a de-This wasn't a day to hit a golf ball or kick a football, either."

Saints 23, Chargers 17: In San Diego, Bobby Hebert threw two touchdown passes and Morten Andersen kicked three field goals in leading New Orleans to its fifth straight triumph.

Down by 14-0 early, the Saints closed to 14-13 at halftime by using consecutive second-quarter turnovers to produce 10 points — on Andersen's second field goal and a 19-yard TD pass from Hebert to Lonzell Hill. New Orleans took a 20-14 lead when Eric Martin caught a 10-yard scoring pass.

Dolphins 24, Raiders 14: In Los that put Miami past the Raiders. The victory was first ever for the Dolphins over the Raiders in Cali-fornia after nine straight losses. Jay Schroeder threw four inter-

game as Los Angeles had five turn-



Minnesota tight end Steve Jordan, upended after taking Tommy Kramer's first-period pass. The Vikings edged Tampa Bay, 14-13.

two third-quarter TD passes to Andre Reed as Buffalo erased a 17dre Reed as Buffalo erased a 17point deficit. The Bills improved to 5-1; Indianapolis, which won the AFC last season, fell to 1-5.

A 22-yard field goal by Dean Biasucci gave the Colts a 23-21 lead with two minutes gone in the fourth quarter. But Buffalo scored the winning points four minutes later when Scott Norwood's 45-yard field goal just cleared the crossbar.

Bears 24, Lions 7: In Pontiac, Michigan, Mike Tomczak replaced njured quarterback Jim McMahon (slight concussion) midway through the second quarter and engineered three Chicago scoring

Tomczak completed 12 of 22 passes for 158 yards, including a 31-yard touchdown pass to Ron Detroit's starting quarterback,

Chuck Long, suffered a sprained knee in the second quarter. Former free agent Rusty Hilger replaced Long and threw a seven-yard TD pass to Pete Mandley for the only

# Matchplay Final, 2 and 1

WENTWORTH, England -Scotland's Sandy Lyle, four times a runner-up, won the World Matchplay golf trophy here on Monday. Covering 35 holes in 9-under-par, Lyle defeated Nick Faldo of England, 2 and 1. Lyle's short game put him 2-up

after the morning round, on which he shot a 6-under 66 to Faldo's 68. After Faldo rallied to take a 1-up lead with five holes to play. Lyle won the 32d, 33rd and 35th holes to clinch the victory.

Lyle, 30, was a losing finalist in 1980, 1982, 1986 and 1987. Faldo had previously lost in the 1983 final. Originally scheduled for Sunday, the final was delayed a day by tor-(UPI, AP) rential rains.

# Sprinter Says Hard Drugs Widely Used in Canadian Track

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TORONTO - Hard drugs have been widely

used by some Canadian runners in attempts to win races, according to sprinter Angela Bailey. "Cocaine, heroin, LSD - whatever they can do to win, they'll do it," said the 26-year-old Ontario resident, who ran in the 100-meter dash

and 400-meter relay at the Seoul Olympics.

Her claims in Monday's Toronto Star are backed up by John Mumford, her former coach, who has closely followed the progress of what he calls a "squeaky clean" athlete since he left coaching three years ago. Mumford said Sunday that at recent competitions he has seen athletes whose hyperventilation after sprints pointed to "amphetamine and cocaine use." Bailey wasn't surprised by Angella Issajenko's being quoted in an interview in Sunday's Star to the effect that she — and Ben Johnson

-have taken steroids for years, Bailey said she

Johnson was stripped of his Olympic gold

knows of six other athletes who use steroids.

medal in the 100 meters last month after testing positive for stanozolol, a banned steroid. He has since denied ever knowingly taking the drug. Sunday's Star quoted Issajenko, Canada's women's 100- and 200-meter champion, as say-

ing that she and Johnson, former teammates on the Mazda Optimist Track Club, had been given steroids since 1984 by the club's physician, Dr. Jamie Astaphan, who monitored the program with the full knowledge of their coach, Charlie Francis.

Astaphan has denied giving steroids to Johnson or any other athlete.

Late Sunday, Issajenko denied having said she and Johnson had taken steroids. The Star had quoted her as saying: "I want to scream at Ben to tell the truth - stop lying and tell everyone you take steroids and you know you take steroids... I just don't care any more. I'm fed up with the bull. Ben takes steroids. I take steroids. [Astaphan] gives them to us, and Charlie isn't a

scientist but he knows what's happening."

She was quoted as saying she knew first-hand that Johnson was being given steroids by Astaphan from 1984 to 1986 and that he was "going \_ on his own" to the doctor after that. "I feet like a smitch, but it's all going to come out sooner or later. My career is over, Charlie is finished as a coach and Jamie probably won't be able to be a doctor in either Canada or [his native] St. Kitts: And Ben? Well, Ben just keeps saying how innocent he is."

Bailey said she has been ostracized by fellow athletes for her stand against drugs and at-one point was, along with Mumford, threatened by three Canadian coaches. Gerard Mach, a track and field coach, sprint co-ordinator Peter Manning and Francis. Mazda's team coach, told them in a hotel-room meeting in 1983 that "we should shut up and get on with business," Mumford said.

The government has begun a judicial inquiry into the Johnson affair and drug use among Canadian athletes.

WASHINGTON — The big question at the vice presidential debate was, "Is Senator Dan Quayle qualified to be president of Quayle qualified to be president of people."

"That was uncalled for. Well, I better get ready. First, I will say a prayer for myself and the American people." the United States?" After listening carefully, I came to the conclusion dent. The American people need that he is. I think what persuaded me was the answer he gave when me was the answer he gave when asked what he would do if he were cabinet. I know all of them first-

He said that first of all he would guy with the red hair?"

We a prayer, then he would meet "His name is 'Red,' sir."

say a prayer, then he would meet with Bush's peo-ple, whom he had gotten to know on a firstname basis, and then he'd use his congressional experience to be president of the United States. United States.
This, of course, is a paraphrase

of Quayle's an- Buchwald swer to the question which he was

asked three times. I bought it all, even when Quayle compared himself to John F. Ken-

I even fantasized the scene. Bush and Quayle have won the election. As vice president, with nothing to do, Dan Quayle has been persuaded by his father to take a course in remedial law. Dan is preparing for a true or false test when a Bush aide rushes in and says, "President Bush has come down with a case of Mongolian flu and cannot function. According to the 25th Amendment, not Calvin Coolidge." you're going to have to take over as

Quayle says, "This is awful, but fortunately George Bush picked the most qualified person for the job. Harry Truman was the same age as me when he became president."

"You're no Harry Truman."

#### 1896 Méliès Film Is Found

The Associated Press

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand — The 1896 Georges Meliès film "Le Manoir du Diable" (The House of the Devil), one of the earliest films that was thought lost, has turned up. The New Zealand Press Association said the New Zealand film archive rescued and restored the film that is one of the earliest of almost 100 missing Meliès films. During a search for rare New Zealand films, the archive has found prints of many foreign films.

The Princess Kristing Rosso di Cerami in Munich on Sat 8 Oct, the beloved other half of St. James. Funeral mass at Tooming Cathedral, Sally 11.00cm

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HELENA INTERNATIONAL

That's a good idea. Mr. Presi-

hand. What's the name of the little

"Okay, let's go and talk to the cabinet. Hi, Doc. Hi, Sneezy, Hi, Dopey. Hi, Sleepy. Hi, Grumpy. Hi, Bashful. Hi, Happy. You didn't think I'd know all your first names. did you? Now I've called you to-gether because the president has Mongolian flu and I'm in charge. I'm qualified to be president of the United States because I passed the most important job training bill in our history, and I know Margaret Thatcher personally. Are there any

"We have an explosive situation in the Middle East, Mr. President. The Iraqis and Iranians want to resume fighting. And if that isn't bad enough, Poland is boiling over, Africa is being devastated by locusts, and Pinochet in Chile is rounding up the usual suspects again. What should we do. sir?"

"Calvin Coolidge wasn't any older when he faced a similar situa-

"With all due respect, sir, you're "That was really uncalled for."

"What action do you want us to take?"

"I'm going to relate a story that has prepared me for a moment such as this. I tell it at job training centers and high schools and to the Veterans of Foreign Wars. My grandmother once said to me. You can do anything you want to, if you just set your mind to it and go to

"Now the Iranians and Iraqis may speer at this common-sense advice, and the Poles may snicker, and Pinochet may laugh behind my back, but I'll choose my grandmother over them any time.

"I guess that should take care of the problems we face today, sir."
"I am no younger than Checkers was when he moved into the White House.\*

"You're no Checkers." "Will you cut that out!"

# Mercedes Sosa: Voice of Justice

By Larry Rohter
New York Times Service

M EXICO CITY — When Mercedes Sosa sings of the pain of exile, the lear of political persecution or the joy of witnessing democracy restored, as she has done on five continents for more than 30 years, she is not parroting someone else's words. Above all, she is recounting her own experience and that of mil-lions of Latin Americans to whom she is the voice of hope and

As the dovenne of Latin American folk singers, Sosa, 53, a native of Argentina, has built an international reputation by "put-ting her political and social concerns together with her music, combining real artistry with the things she believes in," says the American folk singer Joan Baez. Short and portly, but with the

commanding stage presence of an Andean earth mother and a warm but penetrating alto voice, Sosa maintains a balance between craft and conviction that endows her music with a searing honesty. "I have never seen anything like her," said Baez, who recently

toured West Germany, Austria and Switzerland with Sosa. "She is monumental in stature, a brilhant singer with tremendous charisma who is both a voice and a persona. She may not look like Tina Turner, but she can hold an

Sosa performed on Friday at Carnegie Hall, in New York, the first stop on a rare tour of the

When we were singing in concerts together, I would weep all through her set," Baez added. "It embarrassed her, but one night I got down on my knees and kissed her feet. I hadn't been so moved by music in a long time. As far as performers go, she is simply the

Sosa acknowledges that "human and social problems" are a primary source of artistic inspira-tion for her. "Politics has always been an idealistic thing for me," she said. "I am a woman of the left, though I belong to no party and think artists should remain independent of all political parties. I believe in human rights, injustice pains me, and I want to see real peace.

But she balked at another term often used to describe her, that of



"I believe in human rights, injustice pains me," Sosa says.

a singer of songs of protest. "I do not like that term," she said after a performance in Mexico City. "It is like an invitation for someone to put a stamp on the songs that says 'prohibited' or 'inter-dicted.' The intelligence of the artist needs to be broader in the face of such possible barriers. Besides, artists are not political leaders. The only power they have is to draw people into the

Sosa's caution about the way her music is categorized derives from her own tribulations in Argentina. A decade ago, at the height of the military dictatorship responsible for the disappearance and deaths of an estimated 9,000 people, Sosa was the object of official harassment and intimidation that led her to leave the

During a performance in the resort town of La Plata, Sosa had just launched into "When They Have the Land," a call for agrarian reform that is still in her repertory today, when security forces barged in to interrupt the show and she was under arrest, along with the musicians in her band, her son and the audience.

"A policeman conducted a body search right there, touching me on the breasts in front of all

those people just in order to hu-miliate me," she recalled. "I remember that I was wearing a beautiful poncho of sky blue and white, the very colors of the Argentine flag, but that it did not deter him. Then, when he was finished, he kissed my hand and said, Forgive me, Doña Mercedes, but they have ordered me to do this."

Released after being held for questioning, Sosa was deter-mined not to let herself be intimidated, and scheduled new shows, which rapidly sold out. But anonymous bomb threats forced cancellation of the concerts, and then the military governor of Buenos Aires prohibited any further performances. With her music already barred from radio and television, it was clear that her career in her homeland had come to a

"I do not pretend that I was saintly in my attitude," she said. "Scheduling those shows was a way for us to push against the games of the dictatorship. I don't' know why I thought I could win a struggle like that in a country in which so many people had been killed, but I tried."

Deprived of her livelihood and recently widowed, she felt she could not remain in Argentina.

January of 1979. For the next three years, Sosa lived and worked in France and Spain, even buying a house in Madrid because the was not sure when, if ever, she would be able to go back home. She appeared in 1979 at an Amnesty International concert in London, but discovered som thereafter that she could no long-

"It was a mental problem, a problem of morale," she said. "It wasn't my throat, or anything physical. When you are in exile, you take your suitcase, but there are things that don't fit. There are things in your mind, like colors and smells and childhood attitudes, and there is also the pain and the death you saw. You shouldn't deny those things, be-cause to do so can make you ill." Returning to Buenos Aires in 1982, Sosa witnessed the collapse of the dictatorship and the restoration of civilian rule under President Raúl Alfonsin, events re-

flected in her new songs. An album recorded shortly after her return, "Mercedes Sosa Live in Argentina," captured that mood and sold several bundred thousand copies, an extraordinary feat in a country of only 30 milion people. "I live in a country with enor-

mous complications and tremen-dous problems," she said. "But it would be a betrayal of everything I beliefe in and represent to stay away from what is going on. We have a democracy now, one that is fragile and still anguished, but fortunately it exists. It is a great exercise in which all of us, whether we are artists or military, must collaborate if we are to keep democracy on its feet and walking."

Because of her tireless defense of human rights and her own experience, Sosa was invited to join Bruce Springsteen, Peter Gabriel, Sting and the rest of the current Amnesty International musical caravan when they play Buenos Aires later this month.

"There's nothing more I would like than to sing with them," she said, "but the offer came after I was already committed to this North American tour. We Latin Americans have to get rid of our dictatorships ourselves, but what these young North American and British artists are doing is landable, and I wanted to make clear And so she left for Europe in my support for their position."

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### PEOPLE

# The Reagans' Portraits

donor paying the remaining \$60,000. The portraits' unveiling probably will not occur until after Jan. 20, when Reagan's term expires.

Mikhail Baryshnikov will make his dramatic stage debut in March on Broadway in an adaptation of Franz Kafka's "The Metamorphosis" about a man who wakes to discover he has become a giant insect. The play, adapted and directed by the British-born playwright
Steven Berkoff, was presented earlier this year in Paris with Roman Polanski playing the lead. 0

The Annesty International "Human Rights Now!" rock tour filled the national stadium in Abidjan, Ivory Coast, for a nine-hour concert that ended early Monday. More than 30,000 heard Sting Bruce Springsteen, Tracy Chapman and others in the latest show on the 20-city tour.

Ted Nugent, the rock singer known as the Motor City Madman," says he has bagged one of the biggest black bears ever taken in Michigan with a bow and arrow. When I saw him for the first time, I just couldn't believe how big he was," said Nugent. The bear was estimated to weigh 525 pounds (240 kilograms) dressed.

Carlos Fuentes has won the literary prize of the Italo-Latino Americano Institute for his novel "Il Gringo Vecchio" (The Old Grin-

Danny Glover says a student strike at San Francisco State University 20 years ago helped make it possible for him to star in such successful movies as "The Color Purple," "My work as an actor has been affected by the strike here at State," Glover told 600 people attending a rally commemorating the strike, which began Nov. 6, 1968. Glover was one of the leaders during the six-month strike.

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Aaron Shiider, whose painting of Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis hangs in the White House, has been commissioned to paint the portraits of President and Mrs. Ronald Reagan. The paintings will cost \$100,000 with the White House Historical Association paying \$40,000 for the two portraits and an anonymous donor paying the remaining world's largest democracy is clearly incompatible with the act of banning a work of literature. Besides ning a work of interature. Besides Stoppard and Amis, those who signed the telegram were Stephen Spender, a poet; Philip Spender and Sally Laird, the director and editor of Index on Censorship, a British journal; and Kevin Boyle, director of Article 19, an anti-cendirector of Article 19, an anti-censorship organization.

Jean-Michel Jarre, using laters, searchlights and fireworks, illuminated the cloudy skies of London on Saturday and Sunday and dazzled a crowd in the Docklands estimated at 100,000. After being canceled in late September for safety reasons, the \$16 million extravanganza came off without any major hitches. Jame said he was "delighted" with the results. Diana, Princess of Wales, was a guest at Sanday's performance.

Yves Montand will be one of the masters of ceremonies at a concert on Thursday at Masada to celebrate Israel's 40th anniversary. "Masada must never happed again," the French film star sald, "Israel must live in freedom and never know that again." A small group of Jewish zealots who forti-fied themselves in the desert stronghold killed themselves rather than surrender to the Romans in 73 A.D. About 4,000 guests are expected to attend the concert featur-ing Zuhin Mehta and the Israel Philharmonic performing Gustav Mahler's Second Symphony. Gregory Peck will introduce the concert along with Montand.

The British Academy of Film and Television Arts has honored Dirk Bogarde with its first award for outstanding contribution to world cinema. Hundreds of celebrities, led by Princess Anne, gathered to honor Bogarde, 67, who is recovering from a stroke. His movies include "Death in Venice," "The Servant," "Victim," "Darling" and The Danned."

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